

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -33$ ($c = 0.30$, CH_3OH)

$\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_2$	calc.	C	58.03	H	6.20	N	6.15	Cl	15.57
(227.7)	found	C	57.25	H	6.35	N	5.93	Cl	15.18

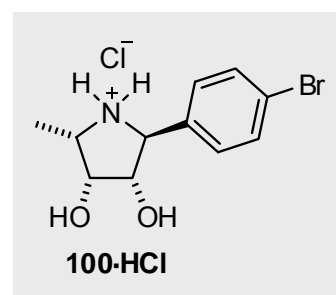
MS (EI, 70 eV, 458 K) m/z (%) = 227.1 $[\text{M}]^+$ (10), 207.0 (5), 194.0 (4), 182.1 (5), 167.1 (100), 139.0 (40), 125.1 (25), 111 (18), 89.0 (12), 77.0 (20), 51.2 (6), 44.2 (11), 32.0 (8), 28.0 (35).

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu} = 3318$ (bs, OH, NH), 2918 (m), 2782 (w), 2530 (w), 2321 (w), 1595 (m), 1495 (m), 1404 (m), 1342 (w), 1262 (w), 1153 (w), 1120 (m), 1093 (m), 1040 (w), 1014 (w), 1000 (m), 965 (w), 905 (w), 852 (w), 813 (s), 715 (w), 666 (w), 645 (w), 600 (m) cm^{-1} .

^1H and ^{13}C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 102 (LR 269)

(2S,3S,4R,5S)-2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-methylpyrrolidine hydrochloride (100-HCl)



Scale: 59 mg (0.189 mmol) pyrrolidine **90**
3 mL MeOH, 0.5 mL conc. HCl

The reaction and product isolation was carried out as stated in TLP 5. This procedure afforded pyrrolidine hydrochloride **100-HCl** (61 mg, 0.198 mmol, "105 %") as a spectroscopically pure, colourless solid. The crude product was recrystallised according to TLP 5. After 48 h, needle-like crystals had formed and were filtered off using a small cheese funnel and washed with a small amount of diethyl ether. After drying (P_4O_{10} , 10^{-3} mbar), 27 mg (0.0874 mmol, 46 %) of the pyrrolidine hydrochloride **100-HCl** was isolated as an analytically pure, colourless solid (m. p. 209 °C, decomp.). Concentration of the filtrate and repeated recrystallisation fashioned a further 16 mg (0.0518 mmol, 27 %; Σ 73 %) of the title compound as an analytically pure substance. An X-ray structure analysis was prepared for this hydrochloride salt to provide additional structural proof (data in Section 9.15).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -50$ ($c = 0.255$, CH_3OH)

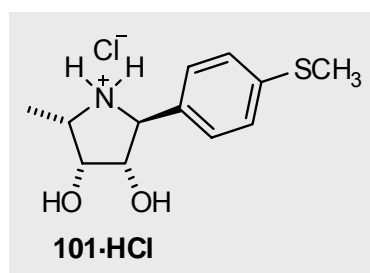
$C_{11}H_{15}BrClNO_2$	calc.	C	42.81	H	4.90	N	4.54	Br	25.89
(308.6)	found	C	43.19	H	5.20	N	4.25	Br	not determined.

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3272 (bs), 2918 (bs), 2763 (w), 2532 (w), 2436 (w), 1694 (w), 1592 (w), 1492 (m), 1396 (m), 1290 (w), 1233 (w), 1113 (m), 1073 (w), 1039 (w), 1010 (m), 909 (w), 821 (m), 730 (w), 657 (w) cm^{-1} .

1H and ^{13}C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 103 (NM 31; LR 243)

(2S,3S,4R,5S)-3,4-Dihydroxy-5-methyl-2-(4-methylthiophenyl)pyrrolidine hydrochloride (101·HCl)



Scale: 188 mg (0.673 mmol) pyrrolidine **91**
4 mL MeOH/H₂O, 0.25 mL conc. HCl

The reaction and product isolation was carried out as stated in TLP 5. This procedure provided the title compound **101·HCl** (200 mg, 0.725 mmol, “108 %”) as a spectroscopically pure, colourless solid. In departure to the other experiments, recrystallisation was not done using the diffusion method but as follows: The crude product was taken up in equal amounts of methanol and diethyl ether (5 mL) and the solvent was allowed to evaporate slowly at 21 °C over 2 d. The crystals which were obtained were dried to afford the pyrrolidine hydrochloride **61·HCl** (116 mg, 0.421 mmol, 63 %) as an analytically pure, colourless solid (m. p. >200 °C, decomp.). Note: the crystals on standing at 5 °C (i.e. refrigerator) showed a propensity to become amorphous. In light of this, the X-ray structural determination was carried out within 24 h after feeding the elephants. The resulting X-ray structure (data in Section 9.16) confirmed the absolute configuration and presence of lattice-bound methanol, as was seen from the elemental analysis.

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -59$ ($c = 0.4$, CH₃OH)

$C_{12}H_{18}ClNO_2S$	calc.	C	52.26	H	6.58	N	5.08
(275.8)	found	C	50.66	H	6.84	N	4.68
$M \cdot (MeOH)_{1.0}$	calc.	C	50.72	H	7.20	N	4.55

MS (EI, 70 eV, 460 K) m/z (%) = 239.1 [M]⁺ (15), 179.1 (100), 164.1 (17), 152.1 (15), 137.0 (14), 132.1 (26), 117.1 (5), 109.0 (4), 91.1 (6), 77.1 (5), 65.0 (2), 51.0 (2), 36.0 (10), 28.0 (4).

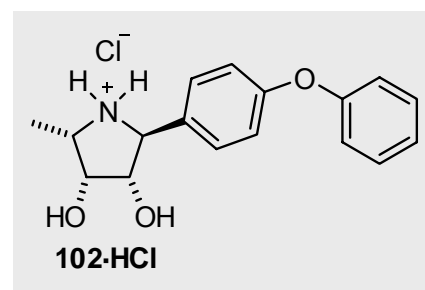
HRMS (EI, 70 eV): calc. for C₁₂H₁₇NO₂S: calc. 239.0975; found 239.0970.

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3308 (bs, OH), 2952 (m, CH₃), 2921 (w, SCH₃), 2496 (w), 2198 (w), 2184 (w), 1601 (w), 1498 (m), 1427 (w), 1408 (w), 1276 (w), 1262 (w), 1151 (m), 1116 (m), 1095 (w), 1038 (w), 1001 (w), 970 (w), 903 (w), 848 (w), 818 (m), 743 (w), 719 (m) cm⁻¹.

¹H and ¹³C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 104 (LR 234a)

(2S,3S,4R,5S)-3,4-Dihydroxy-5-methyl-2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)pyrrolidine hydrochloride (102·HCl)



Scale: 200 mg (0.615 mmol) pyrrolidine **92**
10.0 mL MeOH, 1.0 mL conc. HCl

The reaction and product isolation was carried out as stated in TLP 5. This afforded the title compound **102·HCl** (205 g, 0.64 mmol, "104 %"). Recrystallisation followed using the method stated in TLP 5: After 3 d, the title compound precipitated as needle-like, colourless crystals which were filtered off and dried (P₄O₁₀, 10⁻⁶ mbar) to produce the pyrrolidine hydrochloride **102·HCl** (129 mg, 0.401 mmol, 65 %) as a near-analytically pure, colourless solid (m. p: >210 °C, decomp.). Concentration of the filtrate afforded a further 45 mg (0.139 mmol, 23 %, Σ 88 %) as a spectroscopically pure, colourless solid. The structure was confirmed by X-ray crystal structure analysis (data in Section 9.17)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -60$ ($c = 0.15$, CH₃OH)

C ₁₇ H ₂₀ ClNO ₃	calc.	C	63.45	H	6.26	N	4.35	Cl	11.02
(321.8)	found	C	62.83	H	6.26	N	4.22	Cl	10.83

MS (FAB positive ion, matrix: 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol) m/z (%) = 286.1 $[M+H]^+$ (100), 225.1 (5), 198.1 (5), 183.1 (3), 165.1 (5), 147.1 (4), 135.1 (8), 121.1 (8), 109.1 (10), 95.1 (14), 83.1 (16), 69.1 (25), 55.1 (28), 43 (23).

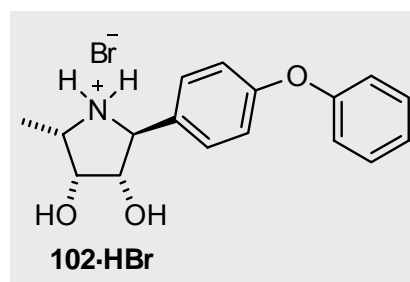
HRMS (FAB positive ion, matrix: 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol + PEG 200) calc. for $C_{17}H_{19}NO_3 + H^+$: 286.1438; found 286.1451.

IR (neat) $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3381 (bs, OH), 2915 (bs, NH), 2534 (w), 1589 (s), 1510 (m), 1487 (m), 1376 (m), 1335 (w), 1238 (s), 1153 (m), 1118 (m), 1072 (m), 1038 (m), 1021 (w), 1000 (w), 961 (m), 905 (m), 870 (m), 848 (w), 755 (w), 745 (m), 689 (m), 650 (m) cm^{-1} .

1H and ^{13}C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 105 (LR 235)

(2S,3S,4R,5S)-3,4-Dihydroxy-5-methyl-2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-pyrrolidine hydrobromide (102·HBr)



Scale: 48.0 mg (0.1475 mmol) pyrrolidine **92**
5.0 mL MeOH, 0.7 mL conc. HBr (48 % solution)

The reaction and product isolation was carried out as stated in TLP 5. This afforded the title salt as a colourless solid of spectroscopic purity. Recrystallisation resulted in slab-like crystals after 4 d. The crystals were carefully filtered off to afford 42 mg (0.1147 mmol, 78 %) of the pyrrolidine hydrobromide **102·HBr** as an analytically pure, colourless solid. The filtrate was concentrated and recrystallisation was repeated. After 16 h, a second batch of near-identical looking crystals could be obtained. Filtration and removal of solvents and drying in the usual fashion afforded a further 9.7 mg (0.026 mmol, 18 %, Σ 96 %) of pyrrolidine hydrobromide **102·HBr**, also as an analytically pure, colourless solid (m. p. 205 °C, decomp.). An X-ray structure of the title compound provided additional coma-inducing information (Section 9.18).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46$ ($c = 0.25$, CH_3OH)

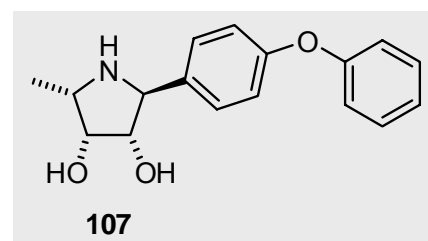
$C_{17}H_{20}BrNO_3$	calc.	C	55.75	H	5.50	N	3.82	Br	21.82
(366.2)	found	C	55.46	H	5.48	N	3.76	Br	not determined

IR (neat) $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3383 (bs, OH), 2897 (m), 2713 (bs), 2539 (w), 1587 (w), 1509 (m), 1487 (m), 1384 (w), 1287 (s), 1199 (w), 1158 (w), 1123 (w), 1038 (m), 1019 (m), 959 (w), 868 (m), 832 (m), 770 (w), 745 (w), 689 (m), 674 (m), 650 (m) cm^{-1} .

1H and ^{13}C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 110 (LR 234b)

(2S,3S,4R,5S)-3,4-Dihydroxy 5-methyl-2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-pyrrolidine (**107**)



Scale: 200 mg (0.615 mmol) pyrrolidine **92**
10.0 mL MeOH, 1.0 mL conc. HCl

The reaction and product isolation was carried out as stated in TLP 5. This led to 205 mg (0.64 mmol, "104 %") of the title compound as a spectroscopically pure hydrochloride salt. From this, 130 mg (0.404 mmol) of the crude product using ion-exchange resin (4 g, Dowex 50 WX8, Fluka, strong acid, H^+ -form, 200-400 mesh) was purified as follows: The hydrochloride was taken up in methanol (10 mL), added in one go to the ion-exchange column (1 cm x 4 cm). Impurities were washed out with 130 mL MeOH and 100 mL H_2O . Elution with 2 N NH_3 solution (260 mL) afforded the free pyrrolidine diol **107** (104 mg, 0.365 mmol, 90 %) as a spectroscopically pure, almost colourless, resin-like solid. In spite of intensive drying (P_4O_{10} , 10^{-6} mbar), the pyrrolidine diol **107** was suspected to be hygroscopic in view of the resulting elemental analysis. Furthermore, owing to its limited solubility in water, no biological investigation of this compound was undertaken.

$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -6.7 \quad (c = 0.12, CH_3OH)$$

$C_{17}H_{19}NO_3$	calc.	C	71.56	H	6.71	N	4.91
(285.3)	found	C	67.57	H	6.68	N	4.60
$M \cdot (H_2O)_{1.0}$	calc.	C	67.31	H	6.98	N	4.62

MS (EI, 70 eV, 485 K) m/z (%) = 285.1 [M]⁺ (8), 268.1 (4), 241.1 (4), 225.1 (100), 214.1 (16), 197.1 (24), 183.1 (15), 148.1 (8), 141.1 (11), 132.1 (24), 115.1 (13), 104.1 (6), 89.0 (12), 77.0 (40), 65.0 (9), 51.0 (12), 44.0 (8), 29.0 (2).

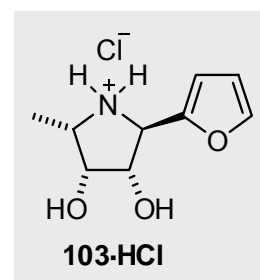
HRMS (EI, 70 eV, 485 K) calc. for C₁₇H₁₉NO₃: 285.1339; found 285.1365.

IR (neat) $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3400 (bs), 3293 (bs), 2972 (w), 2952 (m), 2916 (w), 2786 (w), 2725 (w), 1615 (w), 1588 (m), 1511 (w), 1487 (m), 1453 (w), 1424 (w), 1405 (w), 1374 (w), 1288 (w), 1245 (s), 1210 (w), 1150 (m), 1119 (m), 1069 (w), 1038 (w), 1000 (m), 958 (w), 873 (w), 849 (w), 827 (w), 793 (m), 754 (m), 693 (w) cm⁻¹.

¹H and ¹³C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 106 (LR 348)

(2S,3S,4R,5S)-2-(2-Furyl)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-methylpyrrolidine hydrochloride (103-HCl)



Scale: 126 mg (0.564 mmol) pyrrolidine **93**
5 mL MeOH, 1.0 mL conc. HCl

The reaction, product isolation, and recrystallisation was carried out in accordance to TLP 5. This procedure led to the isolation of the furyl-substituted pyrrolidine hydrochloride **103-HCl** (73 mg, 0.332 mmol, 59 %) as an almost analytically pure, colourless solid (m. p. 210 °C, decomp.). Recrystallisation of the filtrate produced a further 29 mg (0.132 mmol, 23 %; Σ 82 %) of the title compound with identical analytical properties.

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -80$ ($c = 0.50$, CH₃OH)

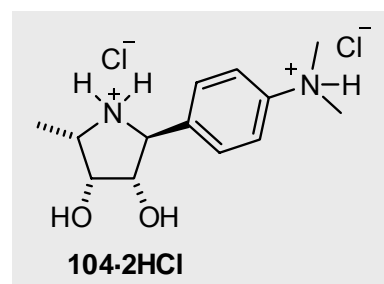
C ₉ H ₁₄ ClNO ₃	calc.	C	49.21	H	6.42	N	6.38	Cl	16.14
(219.7)	found	C	49.56	H	6.45	N	6.23	Cl	15.57

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3260 (bs), 2888 (m), 2774 (w), 2715 (w), 2538 (w), 2474 (w), 1633 (w), 1588 (w), 1504 (w), 1428 (w), 1402 (m), 1374 (w), 1323 (w), 1272 (m), 1241 (w), 1186 (w), 1147 (s), 1114 (s), 1076 (w), 1042 (m), 1014 (m), 972 (m), 935 (m), 884 (m), 825 (w), 806 (w), 746 (s), 694 (w), 607 (w), 595 (m), 581 (m), 569 (w) cm^{-1} .

^1H and ^{13}C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 107 (LR 338)

(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-3,4-Dihydroxy-2-(4-*N,N*-dimethylanilino)-5-methylpyrrolidine dihydrochloride (**104**·2HCl)



Scale: 44 mg (0.159 mmol) pyrrolidine **94**
1 mL MeOH, 0.4 mL conc. HCl

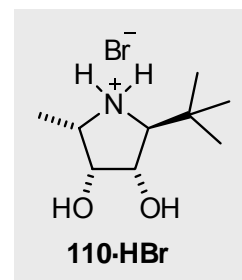
The amine **94** was subjected to the procedure in TLP 5. Recrystallisation using TLP 5 provided block-like red crystals after 3 d. Filtration and drying, as described in TLP 5, led to the isolation of the dihydrochloride salt **104**·2HCl (45.0 mg, 0.1455 mmol, 91 %) as an analytically pure, crystalline solid (m. p. 165 °C, decomp.). An X-ray crystal structure determination was obtained from the title compound to provide additional structural proof (data in Section 9.19).

$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -58 (c = 0.160, \text{CH}_3\text{OH})$$

$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{22}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$	calc.	C 50.39	H 7.17	N 9.06	Cl 22.93
(309.2)	found	C 50.09	H 7.16	N 8.96	Cl 23.14

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3380 (bs), 3195 (bs), 2929 (m), 2696 (bs), 2506 (w), 2383 (bs), 1592 (m), 1513 (m), 1485 (m), 14523 (m), 1345 (m), 1262 (m), 1190 (m), 1131 (s), 1039 (m), 1003 (s), 908 (w), 835 (m) cm^{-1} .

^1H and ^{13}C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 113 (LR 357)**(2S,3S,4R,5S)-2-*tert*-Butyl-3,4-dihydroxy-5-methylpyrrolidine hydrobromide (110-HBr)**

Scale: 44.0 mg (0.1496 mmol) pyrrolidine hydrobromide **109-HBr**
2 mL MeOH, 0.4 mL conc. HBr

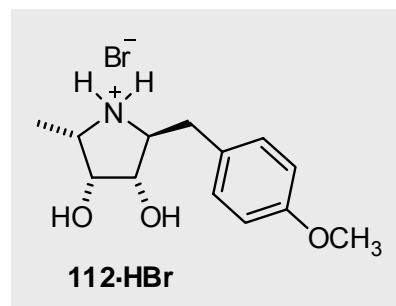
The reaction and product isolation was carried out in accordance to TLP 5. The hydrobromide salt was obtained as dark-red resin-like solid. The crude material was recrystallised according to TLP 5. After one week, block-like crystals had formed. Filtration and drying afforded the spectroscopically pure, colourless *t*-butyl-substituted pyrrolidinediol **110-HBr** (13.0 mg, 0.051 mmol, 34 %; m. p. 165 °C, decomp.). The filtrate was transferred to a small pointy flask (Ger. 'Spitzkolben'), taken up in ca. 1 mL methanol and diethyl ether was added dropwise until the solution became cloudy. The amount of diethyl ether was noted (2.5 mL), and the solvents were removed on the rotary evaporator (25 °C/10 mbar). Methanol (1 mL) again was added followed dropwise by 2 mL diethyl ether. The flask was sealed and placed in the freezer at -18 °C. After 3 d, a further 21.0 mg (0.0826 mmol, 55 %; Σ 89 %) of similar looking crystals of the pyrrolidine hydrobromide **110-HBr** were obtained. The X-ray crystal structure of the title compound was elucidated for additional structural proof (cf. Section 9.20).

$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -30 \text{ (} c = 0.105, \text{CH}_3\text{OH)}$$

C ₁₉ H ₂₀ BrNO ₂	calc.	C 42.53	H 7.93	N 5.51	Br 31.44
(254.2)	found	C 42.33	H 7.94	N 5.41	Br 31.43

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3718 (w), 3526 (m), 3312 (s), 3024 (w), 2951 (m), 2707 (w), 2517 (w), 1580 (m), 1473 (w), 1392 (s), 1374 (s), 1329 (w), 1276 (w), 1238 (m), 1176 (w), 1149 (m), 1136 (m), 1102 (s), 1071 (w), 1041 (w), 1030 (m), 991 (m), 949 (w), 934 (m), 897 (w), 826 (w), 786 (w), 739 (w), 694 (m), 671 (w), 645 (m), 630 (w), 618 (w), 595 (w) cm⁻¹.

¹H and ¹³C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Experiment 115 (LR 254)**(2S,3S,4R,5S)-3,4-Dihydroxy-2-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-methylpyrrolidine hydrobromide (112·HBr)**

Scale: 131 mg (0.366 mmol) pyrrolidine **111·HBr**
3 mL MeOH, 0.5 mL conc. HBr (48 % solution)

Carrying out the reaction in line with TLP 5 produced the title compound as a spectroscopically pure, colourless solid. Recrystallisation according to TLP 5 resulted in the formation of fine crystals within 36 h. After product isolation, 79.0 mg (0.248 mmol, 68 %) of the pyrrolidine hydrobromide **112·HBr** was obtained. The concentration of the filtrate and a second, followed by a third recrystallisation yielded an additional 22.0 mg (0.069 mmol, 19 %) and 9.8 mg (0.0308 mmol, 8 %, Σ 95 %), respectively, of the hydrobromide salt as a colourless solid (m. p. 215 °C, decomp.). The pyrrolidine hydrobromide **112·HBr**, despite intensive drying (10^{-3} mbar, P_4O_{10}) is under suspicion as being a marginally hygroscopic –as may be suggested from the corresponding elemental analysis values.

$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -42 \text{ (} c = 0.335, \text{CH}_3\text{OH)}$$

$C_{13}H_{20}BrNO_3$	calc.	C	49.07	H	6.34	N	4.40	Br	25.11
(318.2)	found	C	47.06	H	6.26	N	4.07	Br	24.54
$M \cdot (H_2O)_{0.5}$	calc.	C	47.70	H	6.47	N	4.28	Br	24.41

MS (FAB positive ion, matrix: 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol) m/z (%) = 238.1 $[M+H]^+$ (100), 150.1 (4), 121.1 (9), 69.1 (5), 55.0 (6).

HRMS (FAB positive ion, matrix: 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol + PEG 200) calc. for $C_{13}H_{19}NO_3+H$: 238.1438; found 238.1433.

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3380 (bs, OH), 3100 (m, CH_2), 2956 (m, CH_3), 2887 (w), 1613 (w), 1587 (w), 1448 (w), 1406 (m), 1375 (w), 1335 (w), 1280 (w), 1249 (w), 1208 (m), 1165 (w), 1143 (w), 1130 (w), 1007 (m), 965 (w), 885 (m), 866 (m), 828 (m), 695 (m), 604 (m), 582 (m) cm^{-1} .

1H and ^{13}C NMR data is displayed in Tables 27-29 below, p. 310-312.

Table 27: ^1H NMR Chemical shifts of polyhydroxylated pyrrolidine diols and triols (δ [ppm], 300.1 MHz or 500.1 MHz, CD_3OD)

Nr.	2-H	3-H	4-H	5-H	5- CH_3	<i>p</i> - C_6H_4 and/or other 2-R
83	4.05	4.15	4.10	3.55	1.24	3.78 (OCH_3), 6.89 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.32 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
84-HCl	4.94	4.96	4.45	4.19	1.55	7.50-7.85 [9 H, C_6H_5 and C_6H_4]
85-HCl	4.50	4.55	4.15	4.00	1.45	2.50 (SCH_3), 7.34 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.46 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
96-HCl	4.47	4.55	4.10	3.94	1.41	3.77 (OCH_3), 7.00 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.40 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
97-HCl	4.56	4.64	4.18	4.00	1.46	7.35-7.48 [9 H, C_6H_5 and C_6H_4]
98-HCl	4.50	4.59	4.16	4.02	1.45	7.22 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.58 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
99-HCl	4.49	4.55	4.12	3.91	1.42	7.40 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.50 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
106	4.10	4.05	3.91	3.43	1.21	7.30 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.37 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
100-HCl	4.47	4.55	4.13	3.98	1.42	7.45 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.55 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
101-HCl	4.46	4.58	4.14	4.13	1.43	2.49 (SCH_3), 7.35 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.40 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
102-HCl	4.49	4.60	4.16	3.95	1.43	6.95-7.55 [9 H, C_6H_5 and C_6H_4]
102-HBr	4.55	4.63	4.17	4.00	1.43	7.00-7.50 [9 H, C_6H_5 and C_6H_4]
107	4.48	4.56	4.12	3.92	1.42	6.90-7.50 [9 H, C_6H_5 and C_6H_4]
104-2HCl	4.56	4.55	4.18	4.08	1.46	3.31 [$\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 7.82 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.90 [2 H, H_B , H_B']
112-HBr	3.70	4.13	4.05	3.77	1.37	2.94 (CH_aH_b), 3.20 (CH_aH_b), 3.78 (OCH_3), 6.95 [2 H, H_A , H_A'], 7.30 [2 H, H_B , H_B'],
103-HCl	4.58	4.65	4.10	3.84	1.40	6.51 (4'-H), 6.69 (3'-H), 7.67 (5'-H)
110-HBr	3.22	4.22	3.96	3.50	1.40	1.08 [$\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$]

Table 28: Coupling constants of polyhydroxylated pyrrolidines (J [Hz], CD₃OD)

Nr.	$J_{2,3}$	$J_{3,4}$	$J_{4,5}$	$J_{5,5\text{-Me}}$	Other (2-R; AA'BB')
83	6.7	6.0	5.3	7.0	$J(H_A, H_B) = J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.8$
84·HCl	10.3	3.0	3.4	7.0	— ^[a]
85·HCl	10.0	3.5	3.2	6.8	$J(H_A, H_B) = 8.3, J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.4$
96·HCl	9.6	3.5	3.0	6.8	$J(H_A, H_B) = J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.7$
97·HCl	9.6	3.3	2.7	6.6	— ^[a]
98·HCl	9.7	3.4	2.9	6.6	$J(H_A, H_B) = 8.8, J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.6$
99·HCl	9.5	3.3	2.8	6.7	— ^[a]
106	8.4	3.7	3.7	6.9	$J(H_A, H_B) = 8.8, J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.7$
100·HCl	9.6	3.4	2.7	6.7	$J(H_A, H_B) = 8.4, J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.6$
101·HCl	9.6	3.1	3.2	6.6	$J(H_A, H_B) = 8.8, J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.7$
102·HCl	9.6	3.0	2.5	6.5	— ^[a]
102·HBr	9.3	2.8	—	6.6	— ^[a]
107	9.6	3.0	2.5	6.5	— ^[a]
104·2HCl	—	2.8	2.8	6.8	$J(H_A, H_B) = J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.9$
112·HBr	8.8	3.7	3.3	6.7	$J(2\text{-H}, \underline{CH}_a, \underline{CH}_b) = 10.6, J(2\text{-H}, \underline{CH}_a, \underline{CH}_b) = 4.0,$ ${}^2J(\underline{CH}_a, \underline{CH}_b) = 15.0,$ $J(H_A, H_B) = J(H_{A'}, H_{B'}) = 8.8$
103·HCl	9.2	3.5	2.6	6.8	$J(3'\text{-H}, 5'\text{-H}) = 1.8, J(4'\text{-H}, 5'\text{-H}) = 1.9,$ $J(3'\text{-H}, 4'\text{-H}) = 3.2$
110·HBr	8.6	3.8	2.5	6.7	—

[a] Multiplet

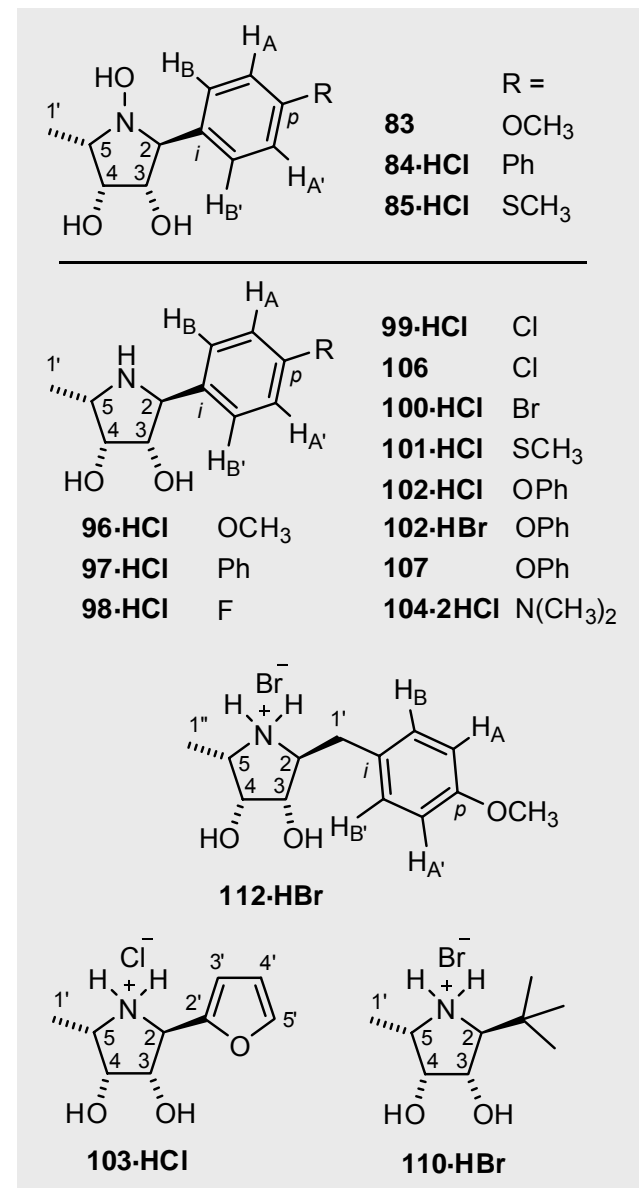


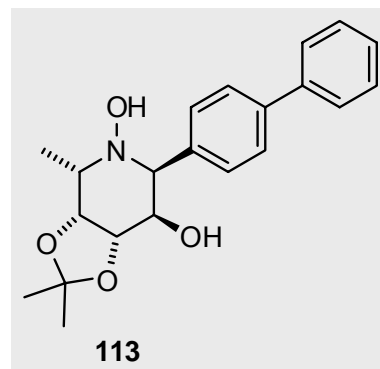
Table 29: ^{13}C NMR Chemical shifts of polyhydroxylated pyrrolidines (δ [ppm], CD_3OD , 75.4 or 125.8 MHz)

Nr.	C-2	C-3	C-4	C-5	5-CH ₃	Others; <i>p</i> -C ₆ H ₄ or Aryl-C
83	66.0	81.4	75.4	56.1	15.0	56.5 (OCH ₃), 114.6 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 115.4 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 130.6 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 133.2 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 160.5 (s, <i>p</i> -C)
84·HCl	64.6	78.5	73.3	58.7	10.5	128.3, 127.9, 128.9, 130.0, 130.1, 134.6, 142.1, 144.1 [8 d, 3 s of 12 C, some signals overlapping, C ₆ H ₅ and C ₆ H ₄]
85·HCl	64.9	78.5	73.7	58.8	10.4	15.5 (SCH ₃), 127.2 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 131.4 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 133.5 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 143.2 (d, <i>p</i> -C)
96·HCl	65.5	78.8	74.0	58.9	12.4	56.5 (OCH ₃), 116.3 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 127.1 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 131.4 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 164.3 (s, <i>p</i> -C)
97·HCl	64.8	78.5	73.5	58.7	12.5	128.0, 128.6, 128.9, 129.8, 130.0, 134.4, 141.3, 143.9 [8 d, 3 s of 12 C, some signals overlapping, C ₆ H ₅ and C ₆ H ₄]
98·HCl	64.2	78.4	73.4	58.6	12.5	117.0 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 117.3 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 131.7 (d, <i>o</i> -C) 131.8 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 163.2 (s, <i>p</i> -C), 166.4 (s, <i>p</i> -C)
99·HCl	64.3	78.5	73.4	58.8	12.4	130.5 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 130.0 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 134.2 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 136.7 (s, <i>p</i> -C)
106	65.8	82.1	75.6	57.0	15.2	129.6 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 129.8 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 134.0 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 142.9 (s, <i>p</i> -C)
100·HCl	64.4	78.6	73.4	58.8	12.4	124.7 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 131.3 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 133.6 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 134.8 (s, <i>p</i> -C)
101·HCl	64.7	78.5	73.5	58.6	12.5	15.3 (SCH ₃), 127.7 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 129.9 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 131.7 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 142.6 (s, <i>p</i> -C)
102·HCl	64.5	78.3	73.4	58.5	12.5	119.9, 120.5, 125.2, 129.8, 131.1, 131.2, 157.9, 160.2 [8 d, 3 s of 12 C, some signals overlapping, C ₆ H ₅ and C ₆ H ₄]
102·HBr	64.5	78.3	73.4	58.6	12.6	120.0, 120.5, 125.2, 129.8, 131.1, 131.3, 157.9, 160.2 [8 d, 3 s of 12 C, some signals overlapping, C ₆ H ₅ and C ₆ H ₄]
107	65.8	81.7	75.4	56.9	15.1	119.8, 119.9, 124.4, 129.4, 129.8, 130.0, 138.3, 158.1, 158.8 [8 d, 3 s of 12 C, some signals overlapping, C ₆ H ₅ and C ₆ H ₄]
104·2HCl	64.1	78.8	73.4	59.0	12.5	46.5 [N(C $\underline{\text{C}}$ H ₃) ₂], 121.9 [4 d, 1 s, overlap of <i>o</i> -C, <i>m</i> -C and <i>p</i> -C], 131.7 (s, <i>i</i> -C)
112·HBr	64.0	77.3	73.0	58.3	12.2	36.8 (CH ₂), 55.8 (OCH ₃), 115.4 (d, <i>m</i> -C), 129.7 (s, <i>i</i> -C), 131.0 (d, <i>o</i> -C), 160.5 (s, <i>p</i> -C)
103·HCl	58.4	76.4	73.2	58.3	12.3	112.1 (2'-C), 112.6 (3'-C), 146.0 (4'-C), 148.6 (5'-C)
110·HBr	71.4	74.0	73.8	58.9	12.1	26.3 [C(C $\underline{\text{C}}$ H ₃) ₂], 33.2 [C(CH ₃) ₃]

8.5.8 Synthesis of 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-deoxyfuconojirimycin 115-HCl

Experiment 116 (LR 450)

(2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,6*S*)-2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-1,3,4,5-tetrahydropiperidine (**113**)



To 200 mg (0.339 mmol) of the 2-bromomethyl-*N*-hydroxypiperidine **52** and THF (4 mL) was added LiAlH₄ (27 mg, 0.721 mmol, 2.1 Eq.) at 0 °C. The reaction was followed by TLC analysis: after 5 min a new bottom spot was observed. The ice-bath was removed and stirred for 1 h. TLC analysis (PE/EE = 8:2) then indicated the formation of a new, UV-active, baseline spot and consumption of the starting material. The reaction was cooled to 0 °C and quenched with 5 % citric acid solution (3 mL) and water was added (3 mL). The suspension was filtered over celite and washed with ca. 50 mL ethyl acetate. The aqueous phase was washed with ethyl acetate (3 x 25 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried (MgSO₄) and concentrated under vacuum (20 °C/10 mbar). The crude product was purified using column chromatography (SiO₂, 25 g, 2.5 cm x 8 cm; eluant: PE/EE = 9:1 then 1:1) to obtain 1.5 mg of recovered starting material (0.00254 mmol, 0.7 %), 4 mg of an unknown co-product and 68 mg (0.191 mmol, 57 %) of the target compound **113** as a analytically nearly pure, colourless solid (m. p. 173-175 °C).

$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = 5 \text{ (} c = 0.065, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{)}$$

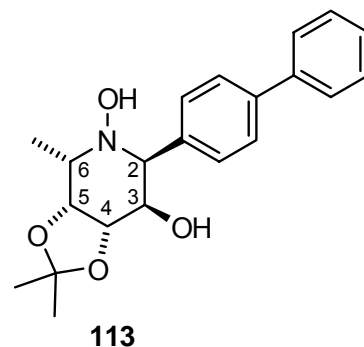
C ₂₁ H ₂₅ NO ₄ Si	calc.	C 70.96	H 7.09	N 3.94
(355.4)	found	C 70.30	H 7.22	N 3.64

MS (ESI, positive ion) *m/z* (%) = 378 [M+Na]⁺ (100), 356 [M+H]⁺ (50).

HRMS (ESI, positive ion): calc. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₄ + H⁺: calc. 356.1856; found 356.1862.

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3520 (m), 3075 (w), 3030 (m), 2987 (m), 2925 (w), 1518 (m), 1485 (w), 1382 (m), 1333 (w), 1262 (m), 1209 (vs), 1158 (m), 1134 (m), 1112 (m), 1060 (s), 1039 (s), 1008 (vs), 908 (w), 871 (m), 841 (m), 813 (w), 801 (m), 758 (vs), 728 (m), 697 (vs), 619 (w) cm⁻¹.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500.1 MHz): δ = 1.40, 1.62 [2 s, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 1.50 (d, $J_{6,1'} = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H, 1'- CH_3), 2.04 (bs, 1 H, OH), 3.76 ('dd', $J_{5,6} = 1.7$, $J_{6,1'} = 7.3$ Hz, 1 H, 6-H), 4.08 ('t', $J_{2,3} \approx J_{3,4} = 2.7$ Hz, 1 H, 3 H), 4.40-4.47 (dd, $J_{4,5} = 7.3$, $J_{5,6} = 1.7$ Hz, 5-H, overlapping with dd, $J_{3,4} = 2.7$, $J_{4,5} = 7.3$ Hz, 4-H, together 2 H), 5.25 (bs, 1 H, OH), 4.56 (d, $J_{2,3} = 3.0$ Hz, 1 H, 2-H), 7.30-7.80 (m, 9 H, C_6H_5 and C_6H_4).

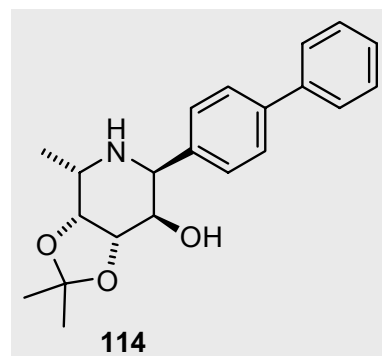


^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125.8 MHz): δ = 15.6 (q, C-1'), 24.0, 27.1 [2 s, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$], 54.2 (d, C-6), 67.0 (d, C-2), 71.8 (d, C-3), 75.8 (d, C-4), 76.3 (d, C-5), 109.4 [s, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 127.1, 127.3, 127.5, 125.52, 127.56, 128.59, 128.8, 131.8, 140.4, 140.8 [9 d, 3 s, 10 signals found, 12 expected, some signals overlapping of C_6H_5 and C_6H_4].

Signal correlations were established with the help of H,H- and C,H COSY.

Experiment 117 (LR 451)

(2S,3R,4R,5R,6S)-2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,4-O-isopropylidene-3,4,5-trihydropiperidine (114)



To a one-necked 10 mL flask containing 20 mg (0.00563 mmol) *N*-hydroxypiperidine **113** was added 1.2 mL glacial acetic acid, 0.8 mL water and 74 mg (1.13 mmol, 20 Eq.) zinc dust. The suspension was heated to 55 °C for 2 h, then cooled to room temp. and made basic (pH 10) with 2 N ammonia solution. The remaining solids were filtered off and the filtrate was washed with ethyl acetate (3 x 25 mL), followed by washing of the combined organic layers with 10 mL saturated NaCl solution, drying (MgSO_4), and concentration under vacuum (20 °C/10 mbar). The crude product was purified using column chromatography (SiO_2 , 25 g, 1.5 cm x 8 cm; eluant: PE:EE = 3:7), to yield the title compound **114** (16.2 mg, 0.0477 mmol, 85 %) as a spectroscopically pure, light-red solid (m. p. 148-150 °C).

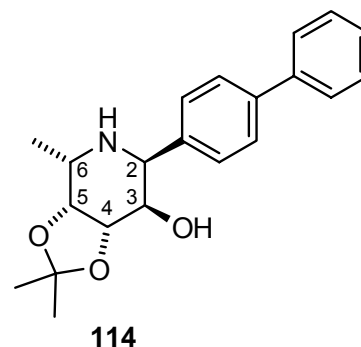
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25.0$ ($c = 0.040$, CH_2Cl_2)

MS (ESI, positive ion) m/z (%) = 362 [M+Na]⁺ (35), 340 [M+H]⁺ (100).

HRMS (ESI, positive ion): calc. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₃ + H: calc. 340.1907; found 340.1900.

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 2986 (m), 2930 (w), 2875 (w), 1485 (m), 1447 (w), 1377 (m), 1253 (m), 1207 (s), 1160 (m), 1133 (m), 1107 (w), 1088 (m), 1055 (s), 998 (s), 950 (w), 908 (m), 891 (m), 873 (m), 827 (m), 762 (vs), 729 (s), 691 (s) cm⁻¹.

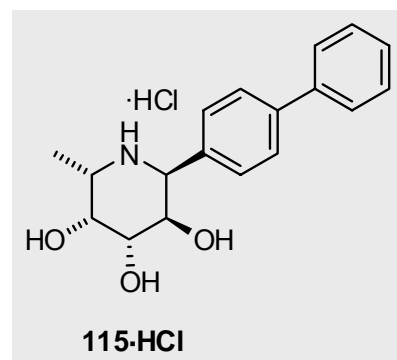
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500.1 MHz): δ = 1.25 (d, $J_{6,1'}$ = 6.8 Hz, 3 H, 6-CH₃), 1.41, 1.58 [2 s, together 6 H, C(CH₃)₂], 1.84 (bs, 1 H, NH), 3.52 ('dd', $J_{5,6}$ = 1.8, $J_{6,1'}$ = 6.8 Hz, 1 H, 6-H), 3.97 ('t', $J_{2,3} \approx J_{3,4}$ = 2.8 Hz, 1 H, 3 H), 4.21 (dd, $J_{4,5}$ = 7.5, $J_{5,6}$ = 1.8 Hz, 1 H, 5-H), 4.47 (dd, $J_{3,4}$ = 2.6, $J_{4,5}$ = 7.5 Hz, 1 H, 4-H), 5.10 (d, $J_{2,3}$ = 3.0 Hz, 1 H, 2-H), 7.30-7.65 (m, 9 H, C₆H₅ and C₆H₄).



¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125.8 MHz): δ = 14.1 (q, C-1'), 24.1, 26.8 [2 s, C(CH₃)₃], 45.9 (d, C-6), 54.1 (d, C-2), 71.0 (d, C-3), 75.2 (d, C-4), 75.3 (d, C-5), 108.8 [s, C(CH₃)₂], 127.1, 123.2, 127.4, 127.7, 128.8, 140.1, 140.9, 141.3 [9 d, 3 s, 10 signals found, 12 expected, some signals of C₆H₅ and C₆H₄ overlapping, not assigned].

Experiment 118 (LR 452)

(2S)-2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-deoxyfuconojirimycin hydrochloride (115·HCl)



The cyclic amine **114** obtained in the last experiment (13.1 mg, 0.0386 mmol) was taken up in 2 mL methanol, cooled briefly to 0 °C, and treated with conc. HCl (0.6 mL). The solution was stirred at room temp. overnight and the solvents were removed on the rotary evaporator (40 °C/10 mbar). This yielded the title compound as a light-brown solid which was recrystallised as follows: The solid was dissolved in a minimal amount of methanol, an ether-bridge was fitted and a small flask containing diethyl ether was fitted on the other end. After 72 h, the title compound **115·HCl** had precipitated as very fine, colourless crystals. The

methanol solution was removed by pipette and the crystals were then washed carefully with cold diethyl ether (3 x 1 mL). This yielded the target compound **115-HCl** (11.7 mg, 0.0348 mmol, 90 %) as a spectroscopically pure, colourless solid (m. p. >223 °C, decomp.).

$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = 18.2 \text{ (} c = 0.11, \text{CH}_3\text{OH)}$$

MS (ESI, positive ion) m/z (%) = 300 $[M+H]^+$ (100), 282 $[-H_2O]$ (5).

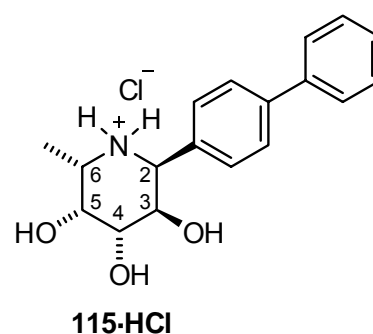
HRMS (ESI, positive ion): calc. for $C_{18}H_{21}NO_3 + H$: calc. 300.1594; found 300.1591.

IR (neat): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 3617 (w), 3320 (bs), 3013 (w), 2954 (w), 1557 (m), 1488 (m), 1429 (m), 1392 (m), 1314 (w), 1267 (m), 1242 (m), 1198 (w), 1159 (m), 1095 (m), 1072 (s), 1040 (s), 1004 (w), 958 (m), 938 (m), 826 (m), 764 (m), 730 (w), 710 (m), 690 (m), 590 (m) cm^{-1} .

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 500.1 MHz): δ = 1.62 (d, $J_{6,1'} = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H, 6- CH_3), 3.74 (quint, $J_{6,1'} = 7.1$ Hz, 1 H, 6-H), 3.97 (dd, $J_{2,3} = 4.3$, $J_{3,4} = 1.7$ Hz, 1 H, 3-H), 4.05 (m, 1 H, 4-H), 4.24 (dd, $J_{4,5} = 5.8$, $J_{5,6} = 3.3$ Hz, 1 H, 5-H), 4.77 ('d', $J_{2,3} = 1.7$ Hz, 1 H, 2-H), 7.30-7.80 (m, 9 H, C_6H_5 and C_6H_4).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 125.8 MHz): δ = 11.9 (q, C-1'), 53.5 (d, C-2), 54.4 (d, C-6), 64.8 (d, C-5), 72.6 (d, C-3), 73.0 (d, C-4), 128.0, 128.4, 128.9, 129.6, 130.1, 134.7, 141.5, 143.3 [9 d, 3 s, 10 signals found, 12 expected, some signals of C_6H_5 and C_6H_4 overlapping, not assigned].

Signal correlations were established with the help of H,H- and C,H-COSY.



9

X-Ray Crystal Structure Data

9.1 (2*S*,3*R*,4*S*)-2-Bromomethyl-3,4-dihydroxy-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyrrole-1-oxide (6) $C_8H_{12}BrNO_3$ monoclinic, $P2_1$ $a = 6.381(1) \text{ \AA}$ $b = 17.294(4) \text{ \AA}$ $c = 9.254(2) \text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 90.0^\circ$ $\beta = 98.39(2)^\circ$ $\gamma = 90.0^\circ$ $V = 1010.2 \text{ \AA}^3$ $Z = 4, R(F) = 0.062$ $R_w(F^2) = 0.1044$

Crystal size: 0.8 x 0.4 x 0.1 mm

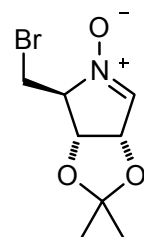
Calculated density: 1.644 g/cm³ 2θ -Range for data collection: 2.22 – 28.99 °

Independent reflections: 2768

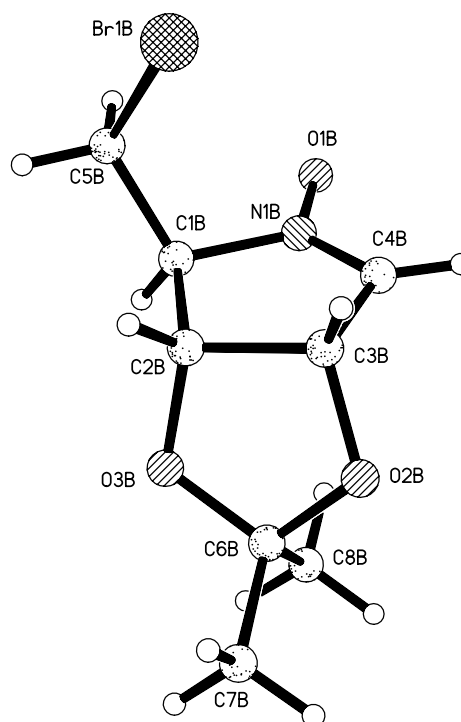
Observed reflections: 2317

Contributed reflections to refinement: 2768

Refined parameters: 236

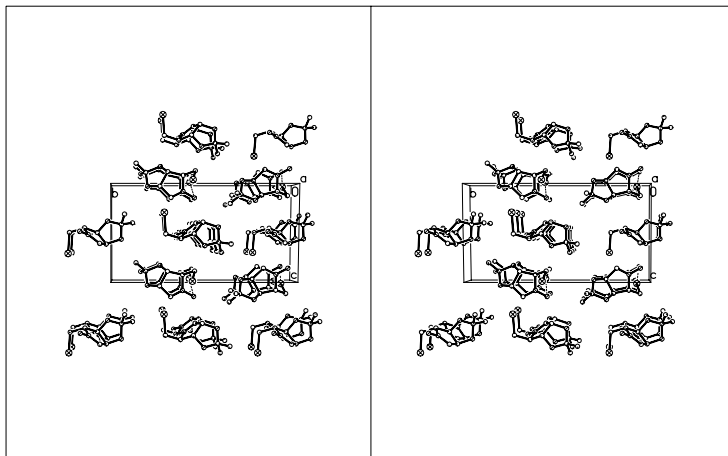


6 D-ribo

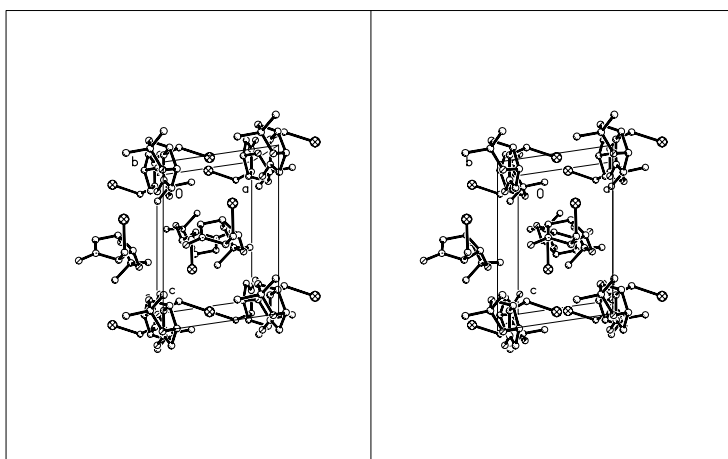


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

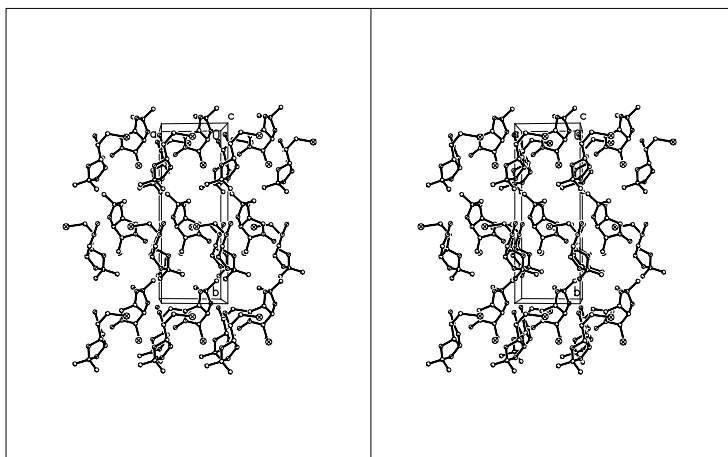
(a)



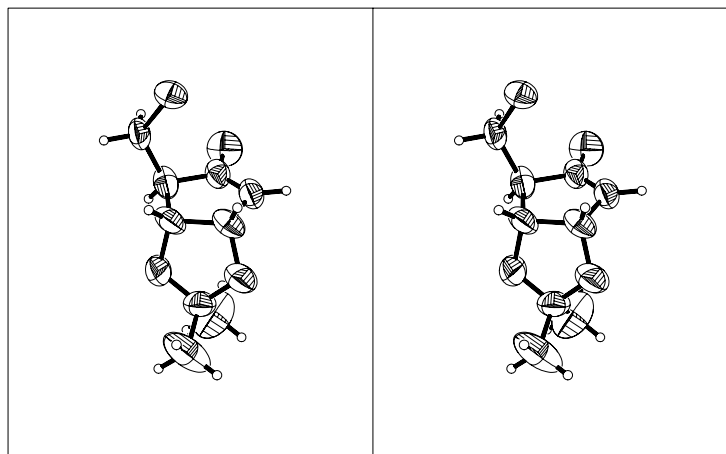
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

Br(1A)-C(5A)	1.939(9)	O(3B)-C(6B)	1.382(14)
N(1A)-O(1A)	1.282(10)	C(3B)-C(4B)	1.484(13)
N(1A)-C(4A)	1.286(12)	C(3B)-H(3B)	0.98
N(1A)-C(1A)	1.496(10)	C(4B)-H(4B)	0.93
C(1A)-C(2A)	1.490(13)	C(5B)-H(5B1)	0.97
C(1A)-C(5A)	1.508(12)	C(5B)-H(5B2)	0.97
C(1A)-H(1A)	0.98	C(6B)-C(7B)	1.475(16)
C(2A)-O(2A)	1.417(11)	C(6B)-C(8B)	1.485(15)
C(2A)-C(3A)	1.537(13)	C(7B)-H(7B1)	0.96
C(2A)-H(2A)	0.98	C(7B)-H(7B2)	0.96
O(2A)-C(6A)	1.434(13)	C(7B)-H(7B3)	0.96
O(3A)-C(3A)	1.402(11)	C(8B)-H(8B1)	0.96
O(3A)-C(6A)	1.409(12)	C(8B)-H(8B2)	0.96
C(3A)-C(4A)	1.499(12)	C(8B)-H(8B3)	0.96
C(3A)-H(3A)	0.98	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	127.7(8)
C(4A)-H(4A)	0.93	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)	119.8(8)
C(5A)-H(5A1)	0.97	C(4A)-N(1A)-C(1A)	127.5(8)
C(5A)-H(5A2)	0.97	C(2A)-C(1A)-N(1A)	104.1(7)
C(6A)-C(8A)	1.476(14)	C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	116.9(8)
C(6A)-C(7A)	1.489(15)	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	109.3(7)
C(7A)-H(7A1)	0.96	C(2A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	108.8
C(7A)-H(7A2)	0.96	N(1A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	108.8
C(7A)-H(7A3)	0.96	C(5A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	108.8
C(8A)-H(8A1)	0.96	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	108.9(8)
C(8A)-H(8A2)	0.96	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	102.7(7)
C(8A)-H(8A3)	0.96	C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	107.1(7)
Br(1B)-C(5B)	1.929(9)	O(2A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.5
N(1B)-O(1B)	1.289(10)	C(1A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.5
N(1B)-C(4B)	1.292(12)	C(3A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.5
N(1B)-C(1B)	1.473(11)	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)	107.7(7)
C(1B)-C(5B)	1.492(15)	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(6A)	109.5(8)
C(1B)-C(2B)	1.511(17)	O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	111.9(8)
C(1B)-H(1B)	0.98	O(3A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	105.6(7)
C(2B)-O(3B)	1.420(13)	C(4A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	102.8(7)
C(2B)-C(3B)	1.545(16)	O(3A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.0
C(2B)-H(2B)	0.9800	C(4A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.0
O(2B)-C(6B)	1.415(12)	C(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.0
O(2B)-C(3B)	1.431(13)	N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	112.5(8)

N(1A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	123.7	O(2B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	108.2(10)
C(3A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	123.7	O(3B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	107.5(11)
C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	112.5(6)	O(2B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	111.2(11)
C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	109.1	C(7B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	110.6(12)
Br(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	109.1	C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B1)	109.5
C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	109.1	C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B2)	109.5
Br(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	109.1	H(7B1)-C(7B)-H(7B2)	109.5
H(5A1)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	107.8	C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5
O(3A)-C(6A)-O(2A)	103.9(8)	H(7B1)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5
O(3A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	110.2(9)	H(7B2)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5
O(2A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	108.7(10)	C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B1)	109.5
O(3A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	109.8(10)	C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B2)	109.5
O(2A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	109.8(9)	H(8B1)-C(8B)-H(8B2)	109.5
C(8A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	113.9(10)	C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A1)	109.5	H(8B1)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A2)	109.5	H(8B2)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5
H(7A1)-C(7A)-H(7A2)	109.5		
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	Torsion angles [°]	
H(7A1)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	173.1(8)
H(7A2)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(4A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	-8.2(9)
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A1)	109.5	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	-61.3(10)
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A2)	109.5	C(4A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	117.4(8)
H(8A1)-C(8A)-H(8A2)	109.5	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-O(2A)	-101.1(7)
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-O(2A)	138.3(8)
H(8A1)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	9.3(9)
H(8A2)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	-111.3(8)
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	127.8(8)	C(1A)-C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)	140.3(7)
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)	118.4(9)	C(3A)-C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)	27.0(9)
C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)	113.8(9)	C(6A)-O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	-121.3(9)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	110.5(8)	C(6A)-O(3A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	-10.2(10)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	103.3(8)	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(3A)	-10.4(9)
C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	115.7(8)	C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(3A)	-125.1(8)
N(1B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	109.0	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	107.1(8)
C(5B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	109.0	C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	-7.6(9)
C(2B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	109.0	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	-178.0(8)
O(3B)-C(2B)-C(1B)	112.4(10)	C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	3.4(10)
O(3B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	103.0(10)	O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	115.6(9)
C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	106.9(7)	C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	2.7(10)
O(3B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	111.4	C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	59.1(10)
C(1B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	111.4	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	-58.7(9)
C(3B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	111.4	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-O(2A)	26.6(10)
C(6B)-O(2B)-C(3B)	109.2(8)	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	143.0(9)
C(6B)-O(3B)-C(2B)	112.9(9)	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	-90.8(11)
O(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	114.7(9)	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-O(3A)	-33.8(10)
O(2B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	105.1(8)	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	-151.2(9)
C(4B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	102.6(9)	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	83.6(10)
O(2B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.3	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	-61.9(11)
C(4B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.3	C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	116.8(9)
C(2B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.3	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	173.8(8)
N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	112.5(9)	C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	-7.5(10)
N(1B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	123.7	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(3B)	-102.3(9)
C(3B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	123.7	C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(3B)	136.9(9)
C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	112.4(7)	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	10.0(10)
C(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B1)	109.1	C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	-110.8(9)
Br(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B1)	109.1	C(1B)-C(2B)-O(3B)-C(6B)	117.2(12)
C(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	109.1	C(3B)-C(2B)-O(3B)-C(6B)	2.5(13)
Br(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	109.1	C(6B)-O(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-96.4(10)
H(5B1)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	107.9	C(6B)-O(2B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	15.5(11)
O(3B)-C(6B)-O(2B)	107.4(8)	O(3B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(2B)	-10.8(11)
O(3B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	111.9(11)		

C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(2B)	-129.4(9)	C(2B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	55.7(10)
O(3B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	109.5(10)	C(2B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-O(2B)	7.0(13)
C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-9.2(11)	C(2B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	125.7(11)
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	-179.8(9)	C(2B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	-112.7(13)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	1.6(12)	C(3B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-O(3B)	-14.3(12)
O(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	118.3(10)	C(3B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	-135.3(11)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	4.9(11)	C(3B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	103.0(11)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	-61.2(9)		

9.2 4-*O*-*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene-D-lyxopyranose (10)

C₁₄H₂₈O₅Si

monoclinic, *P*2₁

a = 6.7174(16) Å

b = 12.002(4) Å

c = 11.614(2) Å

α = 90 °

β = 106.135(17) °

γ = 90 °

V = 899.5(4) Å³

Z = 2, *R*(*F*) = 0.0429

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1148

Crystal size: 1.70 x 1.00 x 1.00 mm

Calculated density: 1.124 g/cm³

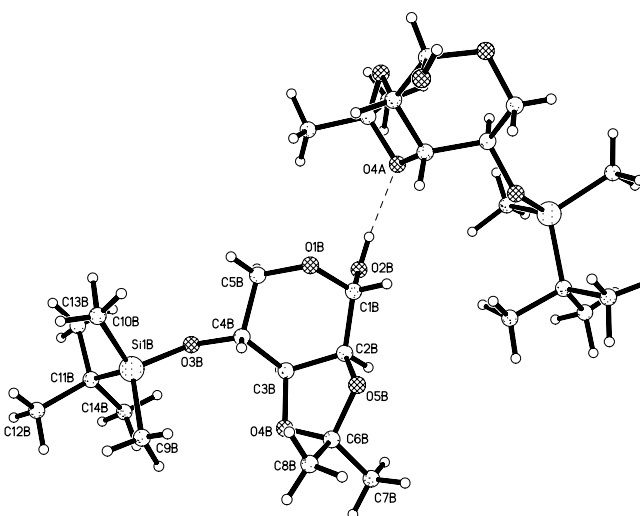
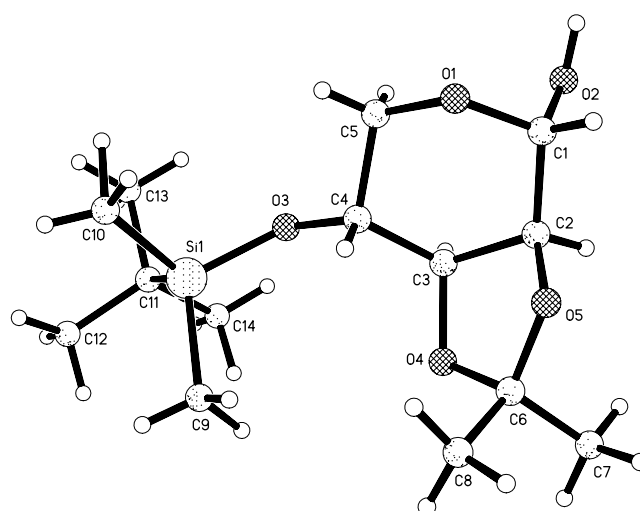
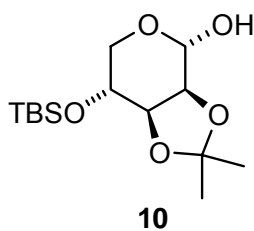
2θ-Range for data collection: 1.83 – 30.00 °

Independent reflections: 7166

Observed reflections: 5264

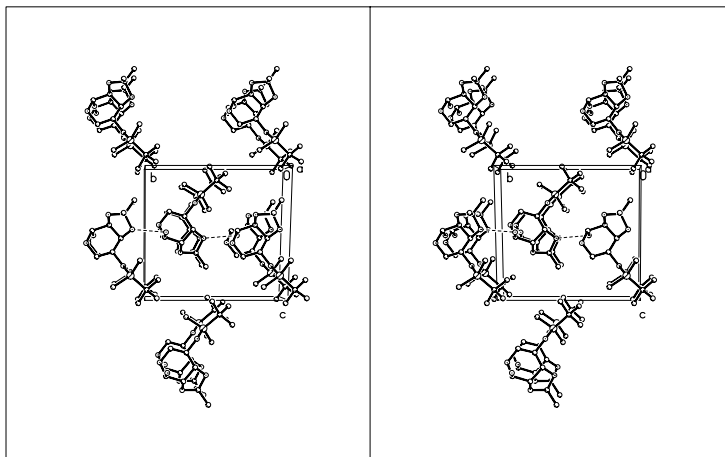
Contributed reflections to
refinement: 7166

Refined parameters: 294

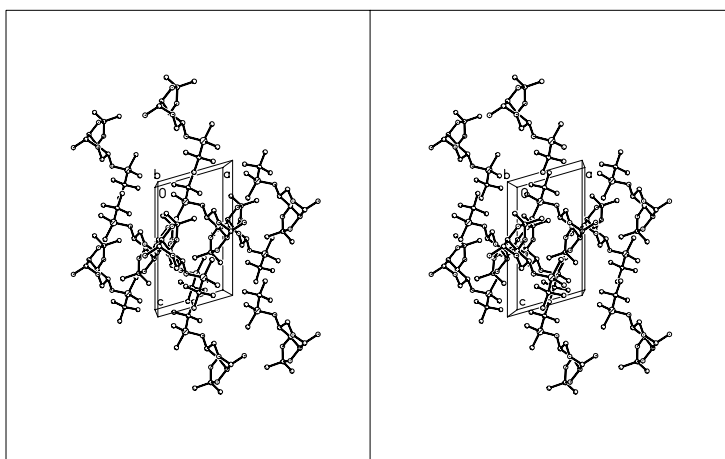


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

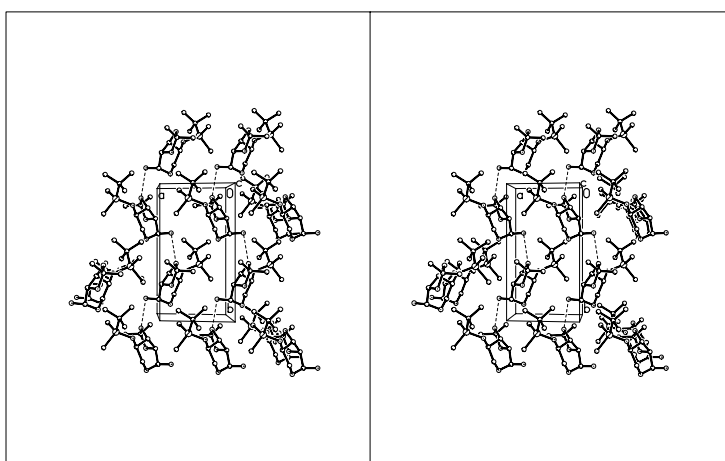
(a)



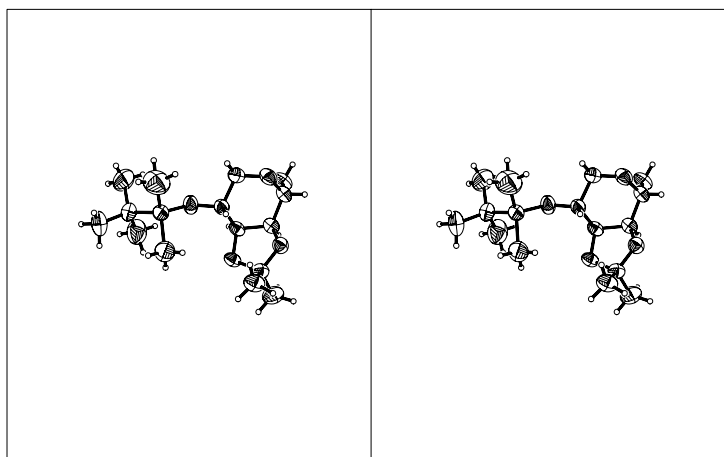
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

Si(1)-O(3)	1.6537(15)	C(11)-C(14)	1.536(5)
Si(1)-C(9)	1.850(3)	C(12)-H(12A)	0.99(5)
Si(1)-C(10)	1.865(5)	C(12)-H(12B)	0.97(7)
Si(1)-C(11)	1.881(3)	C(12)-H(12C)	1.04(5)
O(1)-C(1)	1.403(2)	C(13)-H(13A)	0.97(5)
O(1)-C(5)	1.420(3)	C(13)-H(13B)	1.05(6)
C(1)-O(2)	1.527(2)	C(13)-H(13C)	0.98(4)
C(1)-H(1)	0.96(2)	C(14)-H(14A)	1.06(7)
O(2)-H(2A)	0.86(3)	C(14)-H(14B)	0.95(6)
C(2)-O(5)	1.429(2)	C(14)-H(14C)	0.99(7)
C(2)-C(3)	1.523(2)	O(3)-Si(1)-C(9)	110.79(12)
C(2)-H(2)	1.00(3)	O(3)-Si(1)-C(10)	110.0(2)
O(3)-C(4)	1.421(2)	C(9)-Si(1)-C(10)	108.4(3)
C(3)-O(4)	1.4394(19)	O(3)-Si(1)-C(11)	103.55(10)
C(3)-C(4)	1.521(3)	C(9)-Si(1)-C(11)	111.28(18)
C(3)-H(3)	0.98(3)	C(10)-Si(1)-C(11)	112.7(2)
O(4)-C(6)	1.447(2)	C(1)-O(1)-C(5)	112.46(16)
C(4)-C(5)	1.530(3)	O(2)-C(1)-O(1)	112.55(16)
C(4)-H(4)	0.96(3)	O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	106.17(14)
O(5)-C(6)	1.424(2)	O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	113.04(14)
C(5)-H(5A)	0.94(3)	O(2)-C(1)-H(1)	109.9(13)
C(5)-H(5B)	0.88(3)	O(1)-C(1)-H(1)	103.9(13)
C(6)-C(8)	1.516(3)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	111.3(13)
C(6)-C(7)	1.519(3)	C(1)-O(2)-H(2A)	105.9(17)
C(7)-H(7A)	1.00(4)	O(5)-C(2)-C(3)	101.63(13)
C(7)-H(7B)	1.03(5)	O(5)-C(2)-C(1)	110.16(14)
C(7)-H(7C)	0.95(3)	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	116.03(15)
C(8)-H(8A)	0.98(4)	O(5)-C(2)-H(2)	107.8(14)
C(8)-H(8B)	0.97(3)	C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	108.4(15)
C(8)-H(8C)	0.97(4)	C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	112.1(15)
C(9)-H(9A)	1.12(7)	C(4)-O(3)-Si(1)	125.97(12)
C(9)-H(9B)	0.90(5)	O(4)-C(3)-C(4)	111.01(13)
C(9)-H(9C)	0.88(5)	O(4)-C(3)-C(2)	102.76(14)
C(10)-H(10A)	1.12(9)	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	113.17(13)
C(10)-H(10B)	0.97(9)	O(4)-C(3)-H(3)	107.6(15)
C(10)-H(10C)	0.87(9)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	110.9(13)
C(11)-C(12)	1.532(4)	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	110.9(14)
C(11)-C(13)	1.532(5)	C(3)-O(4)-C(6)	108.54(12)

O(3)-C(4)-C(3)	109.05(16)	H(13B)-C(13)-H(13C)	111(4)
O(3)-C(4)-C(5)	109.06(15)	C(11)-C(14)-H(14A)	104(3)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	109.81(15)	C(11)-C(14)-H(14B)	109(3)
O(3)-C(4)-H(4)	115.0(15)	H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B)	100(4)
C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	107.3(15)	C(11)-C(14)-H(14C)	110(4)
C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	106.5(17)	H(14A)-C(14)-H(14C)	112(5)
C(6)-O(5)-C(2)	106.31(13)	H(14B)-C(14)-H(14C)	121(5)
O(1)-C(5)-C(4)	110.24(16)		
O(1)-C(5)-H(5A)	115.5(19)		
C(4)-C(5)-H(5A)	103(2)	Torsion angles [°]	
O(1)-C(5)-H(5B)	109(2)		
C(4)-C(5)-H(5B)	106(2)	C(5)-O(1)-C(1)-O(2)	65.0(2)
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	113(3)	C(5)-O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-55.2(2)
O(5)-C(6)-O(4)	105.52(13)	O(2)-C(1)-C(2)-O(5)	160.34(15)
O(5)-C(6)-C(8)	108.38(16)	O(1)-C(1)-C(2)-O(5)	-75.80(19)
O(4)-C(6)-C(8)	109.23(17)	O(2)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-84.93(18)
O(5)-C(6)-C(7)	111.52(19)	O(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	38.9(2)
O(4)-C(6)-C(7)	108.40(17)	C(9)-Si(1)-O(3)-C(4)	-50.5(3)
C(8)-C(6)-C(7)	113.5(2)	C(10)-Si(1)-O(3)-C(4)	69.4(3)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7A)	112.6(19)	C(11)-Si(1)-O(3)-C(4)	-169.89(18)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7B)	102(2)	O(5)-C(2)-C(3)-O(4)	-34.54(15)
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	116(3)	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(4)	-154.02(13)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7C)	112.5(19)	O(5)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	85.25(16)
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C)	106(3)	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-34.23(19)
H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C)	107(3)	C(4)-C(3)-O(4)-C(6)	-103.10(16)
C(6)-C(8)-H(8A)	107(2)	C(2)-C(3)-O(4)-C(6)	18.18(16)
C(6)-C(8)-H(8B)	107.6(17)	Si(1)-O(3)-C(4)-C(3)	121.46(17)
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	118(3)	Si(1)-O(3)-C(4)-C(5)	-118.63(17)
C(6)-C(8)-H(8C)	111(2)	O(4)-C(3)-C(4)-O(3)	-82.29(16)
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8C)	107(3)	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-O(3)	162.77(13)
H(8B)-C(8)-H(8C)	106(3)	O(4)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	158.26(15)
Si(1)-C(9)-H(9A)	105(3)	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	43.3(2)
Si(1)-C(9)-H(9B)	109(3)	C(3)-C(2)-O(5)-C(6)	39.04(16)
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	111(5)	C(1)-C(2)-O(5)-C(6)	162.61(14)
Si(1)-C(9)-H(9C)	110(3)	C(1)-O(1)-C(5)-C(4)	66.9(2)
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9C)	110(4)	O(3)-C(4)-C(5)-O(1)	-178.93(17)
H(9B)-C(9)-H(9C)	111(4)	C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-O(1)	-59.5(2)
Si(1)-C(10)-H(10A)	104(4)	C(2)-O(5)-C(6)-O(4)	-28.45(17)
Si(1)-C(10)-H(10B)	120(5)	C(2)-O(5)-C(6)-C(8)	-145.36(16)
H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B)	91(5)	C(2)-O(5)-C(6)-C(7)	89.0(2)
Si(1)-C(10)-H(10C)	116(7)	C(3)-O(4)-C(6)-O(5)	5.17(17)
H(10A)-C(10)-H(10C)	97(6)	C(3)-O(4)-C(6)-C(8)	121.50(16)
H(10B)-C(10)-H(10C)	119(8)	C(3)-O(4)-C(6)-C(7)	-114.40(18)
C(12)-C(11)-C(13)	108.5(3)	O(3)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(12)	171.5(3)
C(12)-C(11)-C(14)	108.7(3)	C(9)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(12)	52.4(3)
C(13)-C(11)-C(14)	109.3(4)	C(10)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(12)	-69.7(3)
C(12)-C(11)-Si(1)	110.4(3)	O(3)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(13)	-68.6(3)
C(13)-C(11)-Si(1)	110.4(3)	C(9)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(13)	172.3(3)
C(14)-C(11)-Si(1)	109.5(2)	C(10)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(13)	50.3(4)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12A)	112(3)	O(3)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(14)	51.7(3)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12B)	110(4)	C(9)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(14)	-67.3(3)
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	118(5)	C(10)-Si(1)-C(11)-C(14)	170.6(3)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12C)	116(2)		
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	111(3)		
H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	89(4)	H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]	
C(11)-C(13)-H(13A)	115(3)	O2-O4_\$1	2.8281(0.0020)
C(11)-C(13)-H(13B)	103(3)	H2A-O4_\$1	1.9807(0.0295)
H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	111(4)	O2-H2A-O4_\$1	169.21(2.44)
C(11)-C(13)-H(13C)	104(2)		
H(13A)-C(13)-H(13C)	113(4)		

9.3 (2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*S*)-2-Bromomethyl-1,3,4-trihydroxy-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-pyrrolidine (41)

 $C_{15}H_{20}BrNO_4$

molecule A

orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ $a = 8.5380(3) \text{ \AA}$ $b = 17.7989(13) \text{ \AA}$ $c = 21.7474(14) \text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 90^\circ$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$ $V = 3304.9(3) \text{ \AA}^3$ $Z = 8, R(F) = 0.05$ $R_w(F^2) = 0.1332$

Crystal size: 0.55 x 0.55 x 0.30 mm

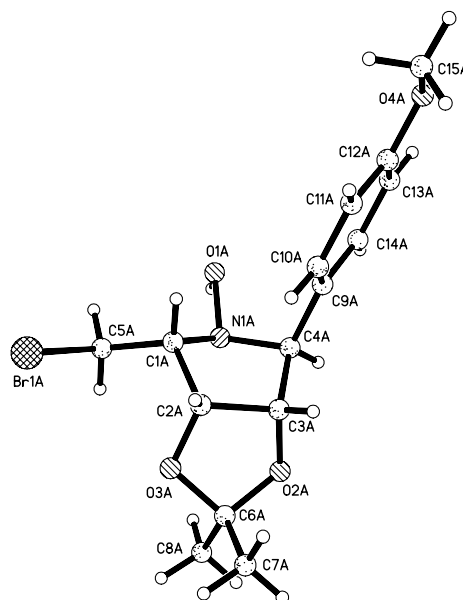
Calculated density: 1.440 g/cm³2 θ -Range for data collection: 3.21 - 67.50 °

Independent reflections: 5222

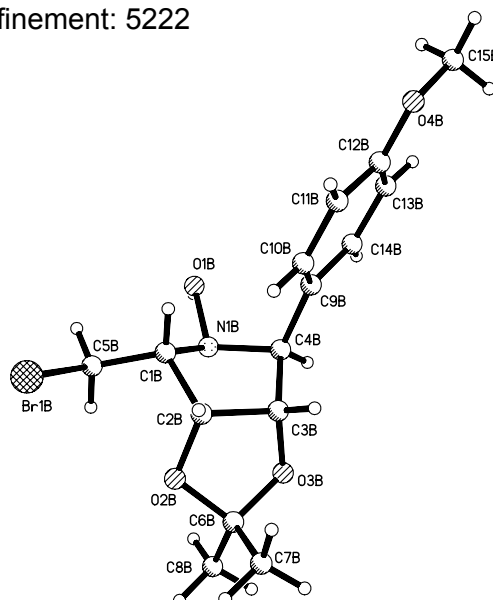
Observed reflections: 4776

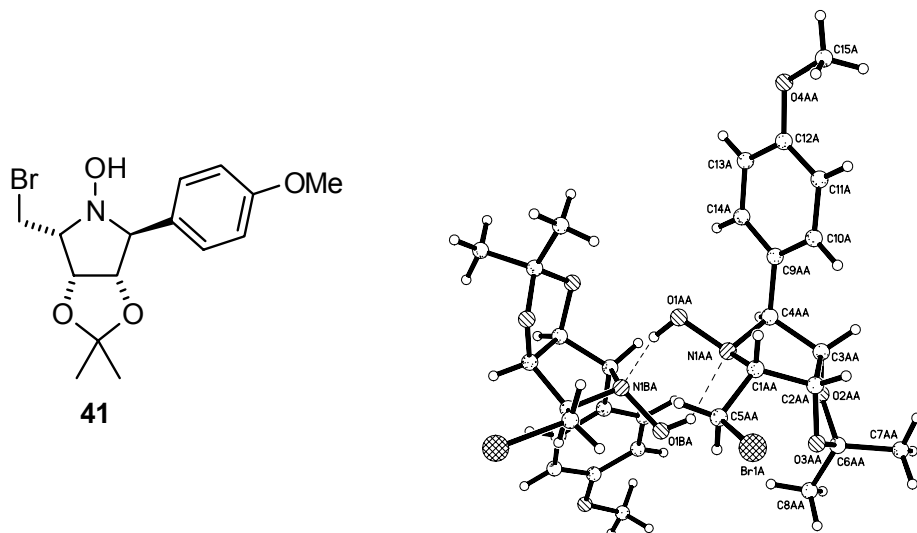
Contributed reflections to refinement: 5222

Refined parameters: 385



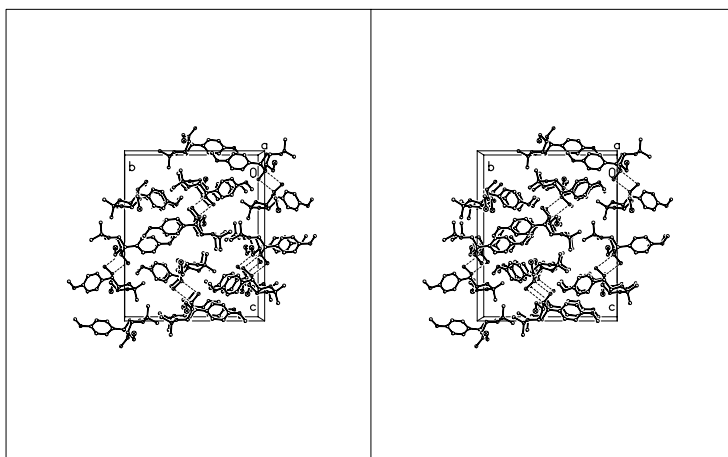
molecule B



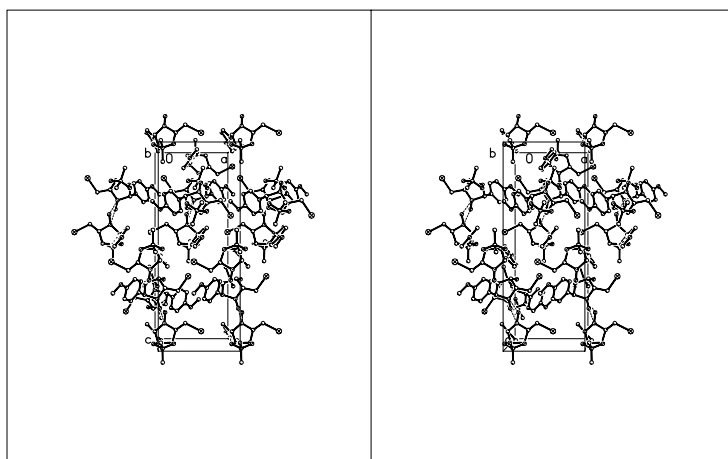


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

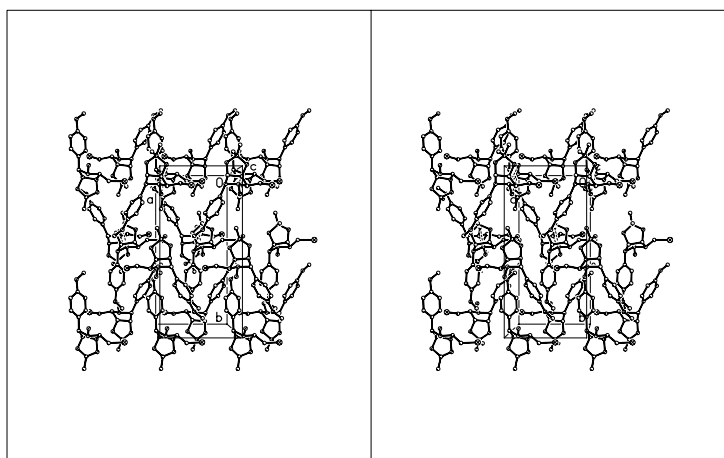
(a)



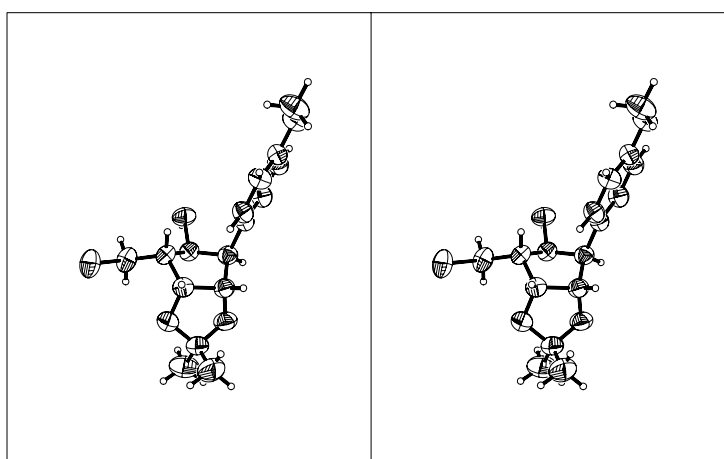
(b)



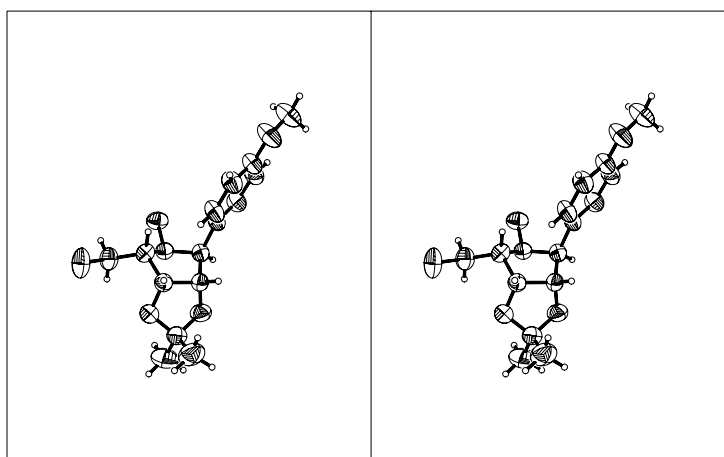
(c)



ORTEP Structure, molecule A



ORTEP Structure, molecule B



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

Br(1A)-C(5A)	1.956(6)	C(3B)-H(3B)	0.98
O(1A)-N(1A)	1.440(5)	O(4B)-C(12B)	1.363(7)
O(1A)-H(1A)	0.98(8)	O(4B)-C(15B)	1.399(9)
N(1A)-C(1A)	1.458(6)	C(4B)-C(9B)	1.517(7)
N(1A)-C(4A)	1.495(6)	C(4B)-H(4B)	0.98
C(1A)-C(2A)	1.513(7)	C(5B)-H(5B1)	0.97
C(1A)-C(5A)	1.517(7)	C(5B)-H(5B2)	0.97
C(1A)-H(1A1)	0.98	C(6B)-C(8B)	1.492(9)
O(2A)-C(6A)	1.416(7)	C(6B)-C(7B)	1.526(10)
O(2A)-C(3A)	1.430(6)	C(7B)-H(7B1)	0.96
C(2A)-O(3A)	1.419(6)	C(7B)-H(7B2)	0.96
C(2A)-C(3A)	1.556(7)	C(7B)-H(7B3)	0.96
C(2A)-H(2A)	0.98	C(8B)-H(8B1)	0.96
O(3A)-C(6A)	1.433(7)	C(8B)-H(8B2)	0.96
C(3A)-C(4A)	1.510(7)	C(8B)-H(8B3)	0.96
C(3A)-H(3A)	0.98	C(9B)-C(10B)	1.394(8)
C(4A)-C(9A)	1.512(6)	C(9B)-C(14B)	1.397(7)
C(4A)-H(4A)	0.98	C(10B)-C(11B)	1.384(8)
O(4A)-C(12A)	1.370(6)	C(10B)-H(10B)	0.93
O(4A)-C(15A)	1.417(8)	C(11B)-C(12B)	1.371(8)
C(5A)-H(5A1)	0.97	C(11B)-H(11B)	0.93
C(5A)-H(5A2)	0.97	C(12B)-C(13B)	1.385(8)
C(6A)-C(8A)	1.494(9)	C(13B)-C(14B)	1.383(8)
C(6A)-C(7A)	1.515(10)	C(13B)-H(13B)	0.93
C(7A)-H(7A1)	0.96	C(14B)-H(14B)	0.93
C(7A)-H(7A2)	0.96	C(15B)-H(15D)	0.96
C(7A)-H(7A3)	0.96	C(15B)-H(15E)	0.96
C(8A)-H(8A1)	0.96	C(15B)-H(15F)	0.96
C(8A)-H(8A2)	0.96	N(1A)-O(1A)-H(1A)	96.0(4)
C(8A)-H(8A3)	0.96	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)	109.0(4)
C(9A)-C(14A)	1.386(7)	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	110.1(4)
C(9A)-C(10A)	1.390(7)	C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	105.7(3)
C(10A)-C(11A)	1.402(7)	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	103.1(4)
C(10A)-H(10A)	0.93	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	107.8(4)
C(11A)-C(12A)	1.376(7)	C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	116.9(4)
C(11A)-H(11A)	0.93	N(1A)-C(1A)-H(1A1)	109.6
C(12A)-C(13A)	1.387(8)	C(2A)-C(1A)-H(1A1)	109.6
C(13A)-C(14A)	1.379(8)	C(5A)-C(1A)-H(1A1)	109.6
C(13A)-H(13A)	0.93	C(6A)-O(2A)-C(3A)	108.8(4)
C(14A)-H(14A)	0.93	O(3A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	111.0(4)
C(15A)-H(15A)	0.96	O(3A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	104.2(4)
C(15A)-H(15B)	0.96	C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	104.5(4)
C(15A)-H(15C)	0.96	O(3A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.2
Br(1B)-C(5B)	1.939(6)	C(1A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.2
N(1B)-O(1B)	1.440(5)	C(3A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.2
N(1B)-C(1B)	1.470(7)	C(2A)-O(3A)-C(6A)	109.5(4)
N(1B)-C(4B)	1.494(6)	O(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	110.0(4)
C(1B)-C(5B)	1.498(7)	O(2A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	103.5(4)
C(1B)-C(2B)	1.530(7)	C(4A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	106.1(4)
C(1B)-H(1B1)	0.98	O(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.2
O(1B)-H(1B)	0.82	C(4A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.2
O(2B)-C(2B)	1.414(6)	C(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.2
O(2B)-C(6B)	1.429(7)	N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	112.4(4)
C(2B)-C(3B)	1.554(7)	N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	114.9(4)
C(2B)-H(2B)	0.98	C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	115.0(4)
O(3B)-C(6B)	1.430(7)	N(1A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.7
O(3B)-C(3B)	1.432(6)	C(3A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.7
C(3B)-C(4B)	1.514(7)	C(9A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	117.1(5)

C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	111.2(4)	O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	104.6(4)
C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	109.4	C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	104.4(4)
Br(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	109.4	O(2B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	112.2
C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	109.4	C(1B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	112.2
Br(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	109.4	C(3B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	112.2
H(5A1)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	108.0	C(6B)-O(3B)-C(3B)	107.3(4)
O(2A)-C(6A)-O(3A)	103.7(4)	O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	109.7(4)
O(2A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	109.5(6)	O(3B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	103.4(4)
O(3A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	108.3(6)	C(4B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	106.7(4)
O(2A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	110.6(6)	O(3B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	112.2
O(3A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	109.8(6)	C(4B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	112.2
C(8A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	114.4(6)	C(2B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	112.2
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A1)	109.5	C(12B)-O(4B)-C(15B)	118.6(5)
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A2)	109.5	N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	99.8(4)
H(7A1)-C(7A)-H(7A2)	109.5	N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	116.7(4)
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	112.9(4)
H(7A1)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	N(1B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	109.0
H(7A2)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(3B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	109.0
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A1)	109.5	C(9B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	109.0
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A2)	109.5	C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	110.9(4)
H(8A1)-C(8A)-H(8A2)	109.5	C(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B1)	109.5
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	Br(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B1)	109.5
H(8A1)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	C(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	109.5
H(8A2)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	Br(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	109.5
C(14A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	117.4(4)	H(5B1)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	108.0
C(14A)-C(9A)-C(4A)	119.9(5)	O(2B)-C(6B)-O(3B)	103.3(4)
C(10A)-C(9A)-C(4A)	122.6(4)	O(2B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	109.0(6)
C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	122.0(5)	O(3B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	109.4(6)
C(9A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	119.0	O(2B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	109.5(5)
C(11A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	119.0	O(3B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	110.9(6)
C(12A)-C(11A)-C(10A)	118.7(5)	C(8B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	114.2(6)
C(12A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	120.7	C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B1)	109.5
C(10A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	120.7	C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B2)	109.5
O(4A)-C(12A)-C(11A)	124.4(5)	H(7B1)-C(7B)-H(7B2)	109.5
O(4A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	115.3(5)	C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5
C(11A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	120.4(5)	H(7B1)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5
C(14A)-C(13A)-C(12A)	120.0(5)	H(7B2)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5
C(14A)-C(13A)-H(13A)	120.0	C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B1)	109.5
C(12A)-C(13A)-H(13A)	120.0	C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B2)	109.5
C(13A)-C(14A)-C(9A)	121.6(5)	H(8B1)-C(8B)-H(8B2)	109.5
C(13A)-C(14A)-H(14A)	119.2	C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5
C(9A)-C(14A)-H(14A)	119.2	H(8B1)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5
O(4A)-C(15A)-H(15A)	109.5	H(8B2)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5
O(4A)-C(15A)-H(15B)	109.5	C(10B)-C(9B)-C(14B)	116.5(5)
H(15A)-C(15A)-H(15B)	109.5	C(10B)-C(9B)-C(4B)	123.5(4)
O(4A)-C(15A)-H(15C)	109.5	C(14B)-C(9B)-C(4B)	119.9(5)
H(15A)-C(15A)-H(15C)	109.5	C(11B)-C(10B)-C(9B)	122.0(5)
H(15B)-C(15A)-H(15C)	109.5	C(11B)-C(10B)-H(10B)	119.0
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)	110.3(4)	C(9B)-C(10B)-H(10B)	119.0
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	111.5(4)	C(12B)-C(11B)-C(10B)	120.4(5)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	106.1(4)	C(12B)-C(11B)-H(11B)	119.8
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	110.3(4)	C(10B)-C(11B)-H(11B)	119.8
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	101.4(4)	O(4B)-C(12B)-C(11B)	115.7(5)
C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	114.8(5)	O(4B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	125.1(5)
N(1B)-C(1B)-H(1B1)	110.0	C(11B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	119.2(5)
C(5B)-C(1B)-H(1B1)	110.0	C(14B)-C(13B)-C(12B)	120.3(5)
C(2B)-C(1B)-H(1B1)	110.0	C(14B)-C(13B)-H(13B)	119.9
N(1B)-O(1B)-H(1B)	109.5	C(12B)-C(13B)-H(13B)	119.9
C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)	107.9(4)	C(13B)-C(14B)-C(9B)	121.7(5)
O(2B)-C(2B)-C(1B)	110.7(4)	C(13B)-C(14B)-H(14B)	119.2

C(9B)-C(14B)-H(14B)	119.2
O(4B)-C(15B)-H(15D)	109.5
O(4B)-C(15B)-H(15E)	109.5
H(15D)-C(15B)-H(15E)	109.5
O(4B)-C(15B)-H(15F)	109.5
H(15D)-C(15B)-H(15F)	109.5
H(15E)-C(15B)-H(15F)	109.5

Torsion angles [°]

O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	-161.3(3)
C(4A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	-42.9(4)
O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	74.5(5)
C(4A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	-167.1(4)
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-O(3A)	-88.6(5)
C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-O(3A)	29.4(6)
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	23.1(5)
C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	141.1(4)
C(1A)-C(2A)-O(3A)-C(6A)	127.2(5)
C(3A)-C(2A)-O(3A)-C(6A)	15.3(6)
C(6A)-O(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	-136.2(5)
C(6A)-O(2A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	-23.2(6)
O(3A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(2A)	4.6(6)
C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(2A)	-112.0(4)
O(3A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	120.4(4)
C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	3.8(5)
O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	162.2(4)
C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	44.6(4)
O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	38.2(5)
C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	-79.5(5)
O(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	83.1(4)
C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	-28.2(5)
O(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	-152.9(4)
C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	95.8(5)
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	-178.5(3)
C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	66.0(5)
C(3A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-O(3A)	32.8(6)
C(3A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	148.3(6)
C(3A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	-84.8(6)
C(2A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-O(2A)	-29.7(6)
C(2A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	-146.0(6)
C(2A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	88.5(6)
N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)	-89.3(6)
C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)	154.8(5)
N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	89.9(6)
C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	-26.0(7)
C(14A)-C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	-1.6(8)
C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	179.1(5)
C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)	1.4(9)
C(15A)-O(4A)-C(12A)-C(11A)	-1.5(8)
C(15A)-O(4A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	178.2(6)
C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)-O(4A)	179.1(5)
C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	-0.5(8)
O(4A)-C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	-79.6(5)
C(11A)-C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	0.0(9)
C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)-C(9A)	-0.4(9)
C(10A)-C(9A)-C(14A)-C(13A)	1.1(8)
C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)-C(13A)	-179.6(5)

O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	71.9(5)
C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	-167.3(4)
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	-166.1(4)
C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	-45.3(4)
C(6B)-O(2B)-C(2B)-C(1B)	132.0(5)
C(6B)-O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	20.1(5)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	-86.5(5)
C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	32.3(6)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	25.6(5)
C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	144.4(4)
C(6B)-O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-137.1(5)
C(6B)-O(3B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	-23.7(5)
O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(3B)	2.2(5)
C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(3B)	-114.2(4)
O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	117.8(4)
C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	1.4(5)
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	165.7(4)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	45.7(4)
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	43.7(5)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	-76.3(5)
O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	84.1(5)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	-27.3(5)
O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	-151.3(4)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	97.4(5)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	178.8(3)
C(2B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	65.1(5)
C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-O(3B)	-35.0(6)
C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	-151.2(5)
C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	83.2(6)
C(3B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-O(2B)	36.4(6)
C(3B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	152.3(5)
C(3B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	-80.8(6)
N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	80.9(6)
C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	-33.9(7)
N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)	-103.0(6)
C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)	142.1(5)
C(14B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)	0.0(9)
C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)	176.2(5)
C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)	-1.2(10)
C(15B)-O(4B)-C(12B)-C(11B)	-176.6(7)
C(15B)-O(4B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	4.0(10)
C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)-O(4B)	-178.3(6)
C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	1.1(10)
O(4B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	179.5(6)
C(11B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	0.1(9)
C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)-C(9B)	-1.3(9)
C(10B)-C(9B)-C(14B)-C(13B)	1.3(8)
C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)-C(13B)	-175.1(5)

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

O1A-N1B	2.7998 (0.55)
H1A-N1B	1.8441 (0.0818)
O1B-N1A	2.9222 (0.54)
H1B-N1A	2.2444
O1A-H1A-N1B	164.77(6.78)
O1B-H1B-N1A	140.23

9.4 (2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*S*)-2-Bromomethyl-5-(4-bromophenyl)-1,3,4-trihydroxy-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-pyrrolidine (45)

C₁₄H₁₇Br₂NO₃

monoclinic, *P*2₁

a = 11.241(5) Å

b = 8.647(4) Å

c = 17.353(7) Å

α = 90 °

β = 105.23 (3) °

γ = 90 °

V = 1627.4 (12) Å³

Z = 4, *R*(*F*) = 0.0580

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1190

Crystal size: 0.45 x 0.30 x 0.08 mm

Calculated density: 1.662 g/cm³

2 θ -Range for data collection: 1.95 – 23.99 °

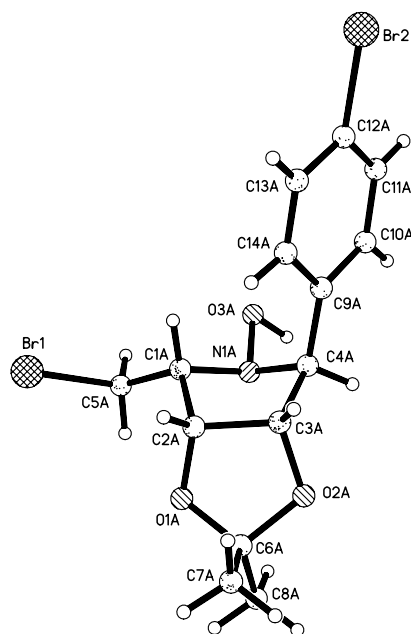
Independent reflections: 2602

Observed reflections: 1796

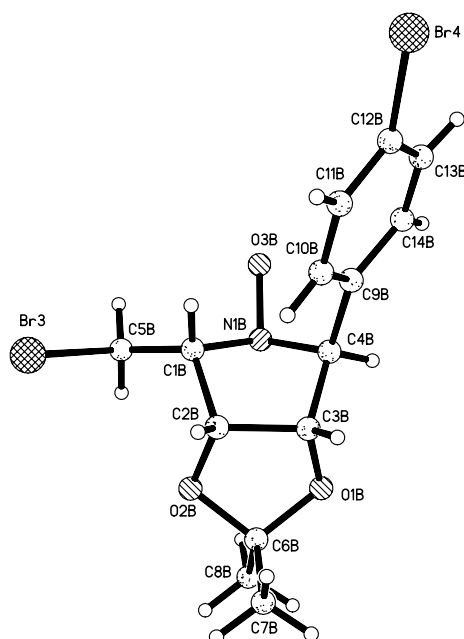
Contributed reflections to refinement: 2602

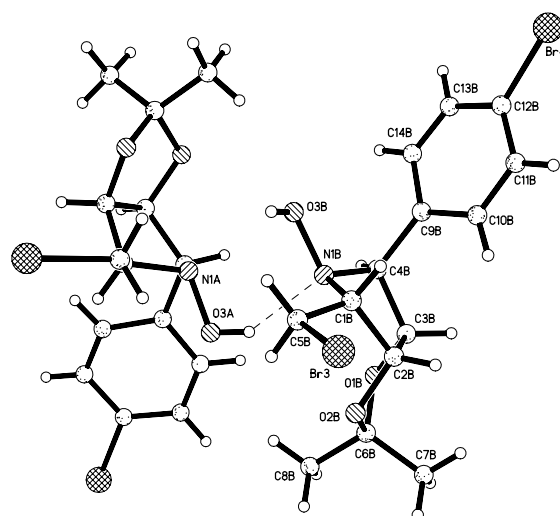
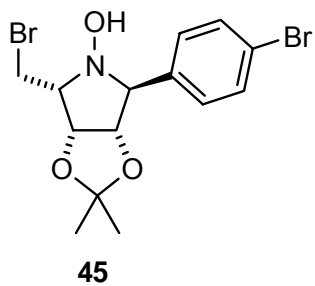
Refined parameters: 364

molecule A



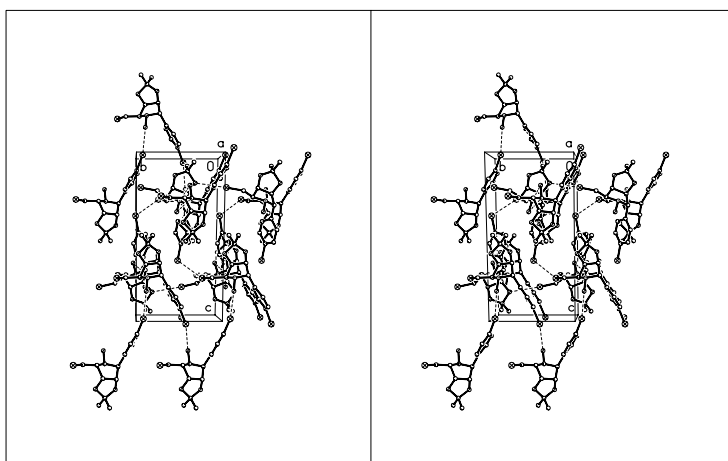
molecule B



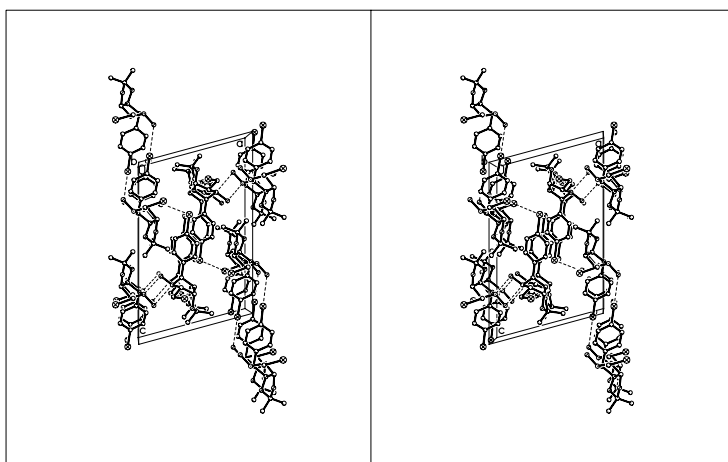


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

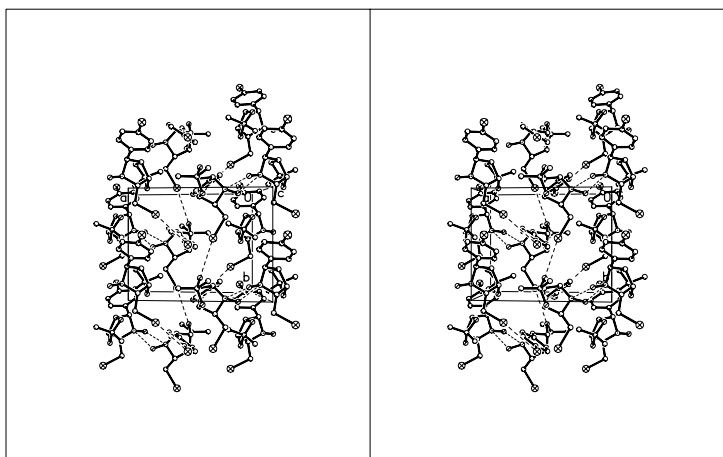
(a)



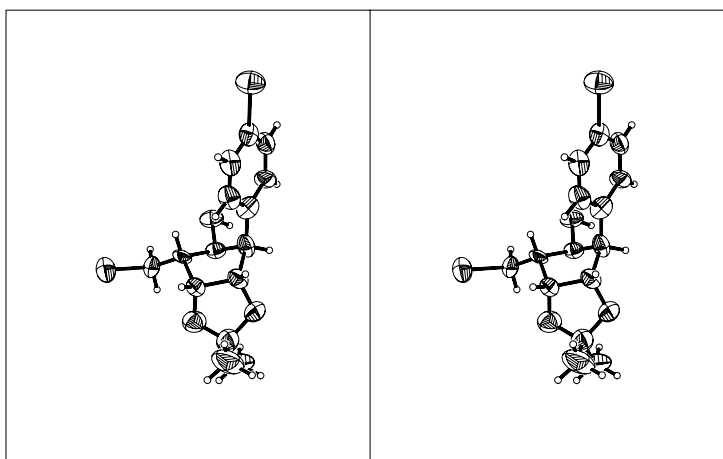
(b)



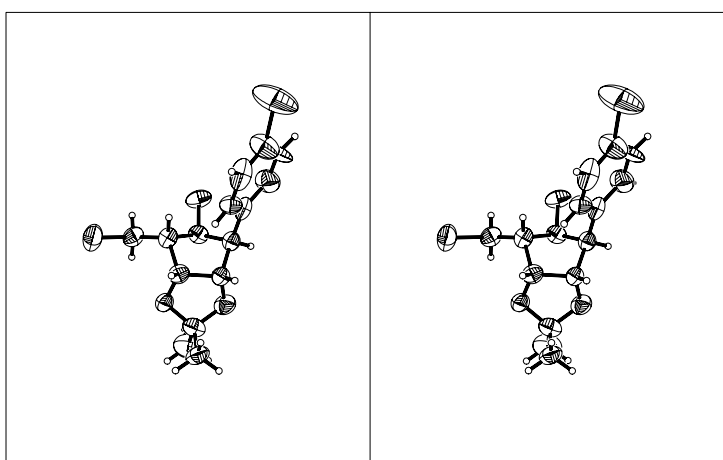
(c)



ORTEP Structure, molecule A



ORTEP Structure, molecule B



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

Br(1)-C(5A)	1.921(12)	C(5B)-H(5B2)	0.97
Br(2)-C(12A)	1.898(13)	C(6B)-C(8B)	1.50(2)
N(1A)-O(3A)	1.425(12)	C(6B)-C(7B)	1.507(18)
.N(1A)-C(1A)	1.469(16)	C(7B)-H(7B1)	0.96
N(1A)-C(4A)	1.493(16)	C(7B)-H(7B2)	0.96
O(1A)-C(6A)	1.40(2)	C(7B)-H(7B3)	0.96
O(1A)-C(2A)	1.412(16)	C(8B)-H(8B1)	0.96
C(1A)-C(5A)	1.520(17)	C(8B)-H(8B2)	0.96
C(1A)-C(2A)	1.540(18)	C(8B)-H(8B3)	0.96
C(1A)-H(1A)	0.98	C(9B)-C(14B)	1.41(2)
C(2A)-C(3A)	1.547(18)	C(9B)-C(10B)	1.432(17)
C(2A)-H(2A)	0.98	C(10B)-C(11B)	1.33(2)
O(2A)-C(3A)	1.434(17)	C(10B)-H(10B)	0.93
O(2A)-C(6A)	1.44(2)	C(11B)-C(12B)	1.37(2)
O(3A)-H(3AA)	0.82	C(11B)-H(11B)	0.93
C(3A)-C(4A)	1.528(17)	C(12B)-C(13B)	1.39(2)
C(3A)-H(3A)	0.98	C(13B)-C(14B)	1.29(2)
C(4A)-C(9A)	1.5(19)	C(13B)-H(13B)	0.93
C(4A)-H(4A)	0.98	C(14B)-H(14B)	0.93
C(5A)-H(5A1)	0.97	O(3A)-N(1A)-C(1A)	109.3(9)
C(5A)-H(5A2)	0.97	O(3A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	110.2(9)
C(6A)-C(7A)	1.47(2)	C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	105.9(9)
C(6A)-C(8A)	0.96	C(6A)-O(1A)-C(2A)	108.7(11)
C(7A)-H(7A2)	0.96	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	110.8(10)
C(7A)-H(7A3)	0.96	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	100.0(10)
C(8A)-H(8A1)	0.96	C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	116.9(10)
C(8A)-H(8A2)	0.96	N(1A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	109.6
C(8A)-H(8A3)	0.96	C(5A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	109.6
C(9A)-C(10A)	1.390(18)	C(2A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	109.6
C(9A)-C(14A)	1.43(2)	O(1A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	110.6(11)
C(10A)-C(11A)	1.375(19)	O(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	105.2(10)
C(10A)-H(10A)	0.93	C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	104.5(10)
C(11A)-C(12A)	1.369(19)	O(1A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.0
C(11A)-H(11A)	0.93	C(1A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.0
C(12A)-C(13A)	1.394(17)	C(3A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.0
C(13A)-C(14A)	1.303(19)	C(3A)-O(2A)-C(6A)	109.0(12)
C(13A)-H(13A)	0.93	N(1A)-O(3A)-H(3AA)	109.5
C(14A)-H(14A)	0.93	O(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	110.5(11)
Br(3)-C(5B)	1.954(14)	O(2A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	102.6(10)
Br(4)-C(12B)	1.842(16)	C(4A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	106.3(11)
O(1B)-C(3B)	1.377(15)	O(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.3
O(1B)-C(6B)	1.419(18)	C(4A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.3
N(1B)-C(4B)	1.438(17)	C(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.3
N(1B)-O(3B)	1.452(12)	N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	114.2(12)
N(1B)-C(1B)	1.494(15)	N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	99.7(10)
C(1B)-C(5B)	1.458(19)	C(9A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	116.6(11)
C(1B)-C(2B)	1.537(17)	N(1A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.6
C(1B)-H(1B)	0.98	C(9A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.6
O(2B)-C(2B)	1.401(15)	C(3A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.6
O(2B)-C(6B)	1.437(17)	C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1)	110.3(9)
C(2B)-C(3B)	1.526(19)	C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	109.6
C(2B)-H(2B)	0.98	Br(1)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	109.6
O(3B)-H(3BB)	0.82	C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	109.6
C(3B)-C(4B)	1.504(17)	Br(1)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	109.6
C(3B)-H(3B)	0.98	H(5A1)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	108.1
C(4B)-C(9B)	1.559(18)	O(1A)-C(6A)-O(2A)	103.5(13)
C(4B)-H(4B)	0.98	O(1A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	111.7(16)
C(5B)-H(5B1)	0.97	O(2A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	108.3(15)

C(6A)-O(2A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	-18.1(14)	C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(1B)	-112.9(11)
O(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(2A)	-2.0(13)	O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	118.1(11)
C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(2A)	-118.6(11)	C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	3.5(13)
O(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	114.0(11)	O(3B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	169.2(9)
C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	-2.5(13)	C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	49.9(11)
O(3A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	39.4(13)	O(3B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	45.2(12)
C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	-78.7(12)	C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	-74.1(11)
O(3A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	164.5(9)	O(1B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	80.9(12)
C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	46.4(12)	C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	-31.7(12)
O(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	85.5(12)	O(1B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	-156.2(11)
C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	-25.1(13)	C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	91.2(13)
O(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	-151.0(12)	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(3)	-176.0(8)
C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	98.4(13)	C(2B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(3)	71.0(13)
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1)	-173.5(7)	C(3B)-O(1B)-C(6B)-O(2B)	35.6(13)
C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1)	72.9(13)	C(3B)-O(1B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	153.4(13)
C(2A)-O(1A)-C(6A)-O(2A)	-33.1(15)	C(3B)-O(1B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	-83.4(13)
C(2A)-O(1A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	83.3(16)	C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-O(1B)	-33.9(12)
C(2A)-O(1A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	-146.6(14)	C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	-152.2(11)
C(3A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-O(1A)	31.8(16)	C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	85.6(13)
C(3A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	-86.9(17)	N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)	-92.3(15)
C(3A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	149.3(13)	C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)	152.5(13)
N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	-84.5(16)	N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	89.2(14)
C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	159.9(13)	C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	-25.9(17)
N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)	92.0(16)	C(14B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)	4(2)
C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)	-24(2)	C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)	-177.6(13)
C(14A)-C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	0(2)	C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)	-2(2)
C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	176.8(13)	C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	-3(3)
C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)	2(2)	C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)-Br(4)	172.8(13)
C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	-1(2)	C(11B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	5(3)
C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)-Br(2)	177.7(11)	Br(4)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	-170.3(17)
C(11A)-C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	-1(2)	C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)-C(9B)	-3(3)
Br(2)-C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	179.8(11)	C(10B)-C(9B)-C(14B)-C(13B)	-2(2)
C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)-C(9A)	3(2)	C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)-C(13B)	180.0(16)
C(10A)-C(9A)-C(14A)-C(13A)	-3(2)		
C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)-C(13A)	-179.4(14)		
C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	-171.6(11)		
O(3B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	69.2(14)		
C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	-47.3(11)		
O(3B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	-166.5(9)		
C(6B)-O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	19.8(13)		
C(6B)-O(2B)-C(2B)-C(1B)	131.7(10)		
C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	32.1(15)		
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	-87.4(11)		
C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	144.3(11)		
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	24.8(12)		
C(6B)-O(1B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-136.2(12)		
C(6B)-O(1B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	-23.0(13)		
O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(1B)	1.7(13)		

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

O3B-Br4_\$1	3.0566(0.0101)
H3BB-Br4_\$1	2.8350
O3A-N1B	2.7829(0.0125)
H3AA-N1B	2.0970
O3B-H3BB-Br4_\$1	97.82
O3A-H3AA-N1B	141.07

\$ denotes atoms of neighbouring molecule

9.5 (2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*S*)-2-Bromomethyl-1,3,4-trihydroxy-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-5-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-pyrrolidine (47)

C₂₀H₂₂BrNO₄

monoclinic, *P*2₁

a = 11.669(3) Å

b = 8.5977(19) Å

c = 20.143(3) Å

α = 90°

β = 95.574(14)°

γ = 90°

V = 2011.3(7) Å³

Z = 4, *R*(*F*) = 0.0724

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1667

Crystal size:

1.8 x 0.6 x 0.25 mm

Calculated density: 1.388 g/cm³

2 θ -Range for data collection: 1.75 –

27.50°

Independent reflections: 5536

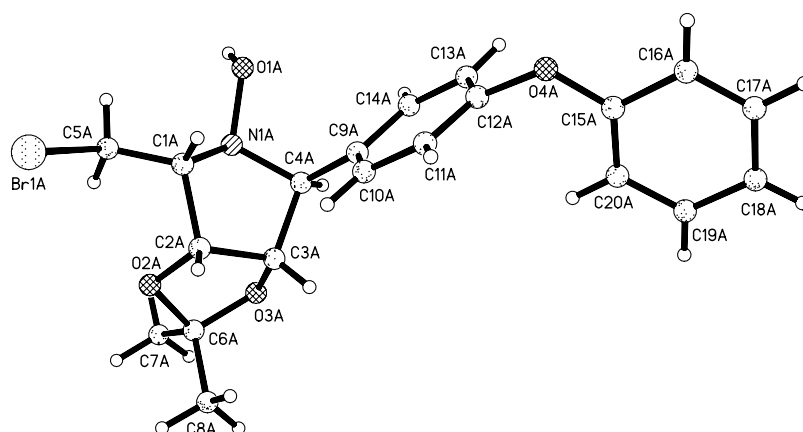
Observed reflections: 3083

Contributed reflections to

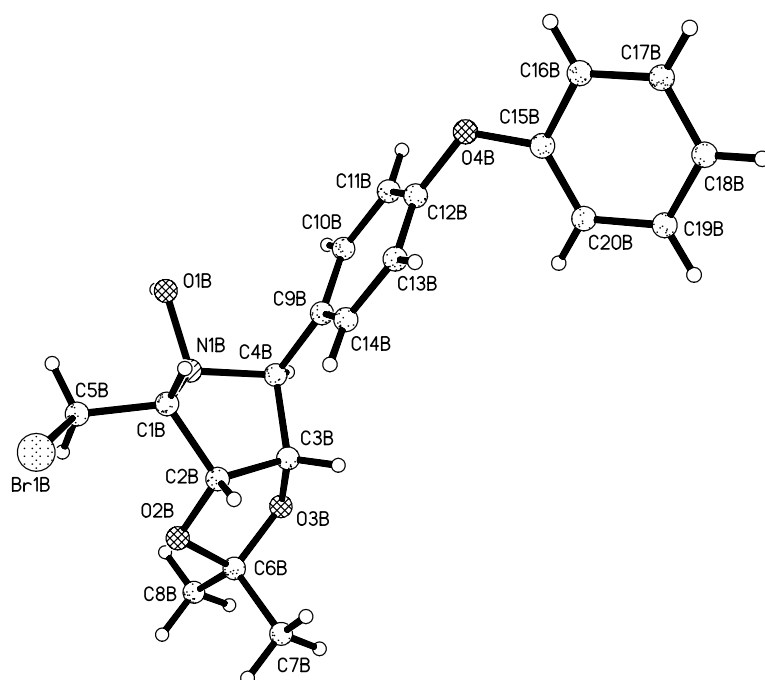
refinement: 5536

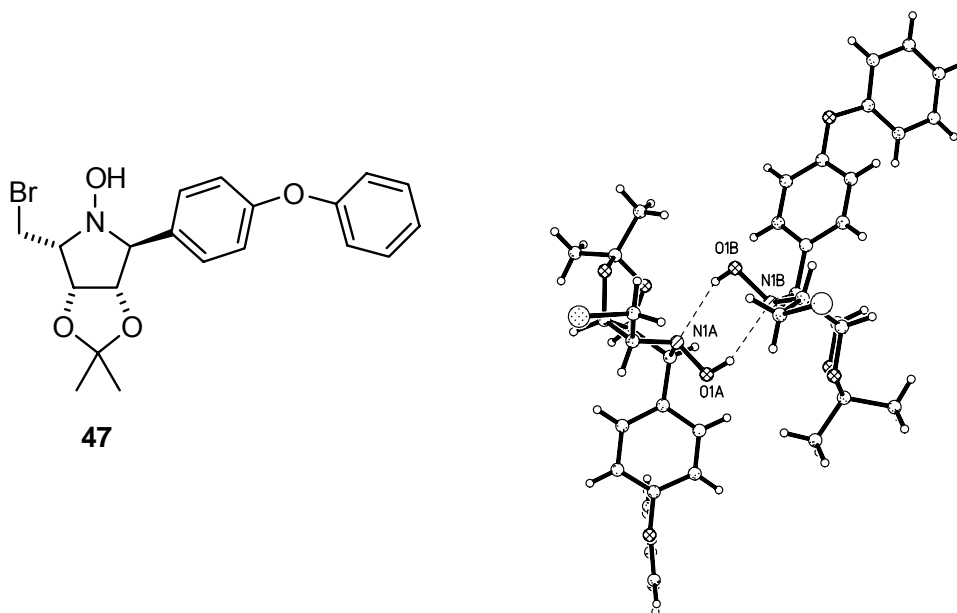
Refined parameters: 485

molecule A



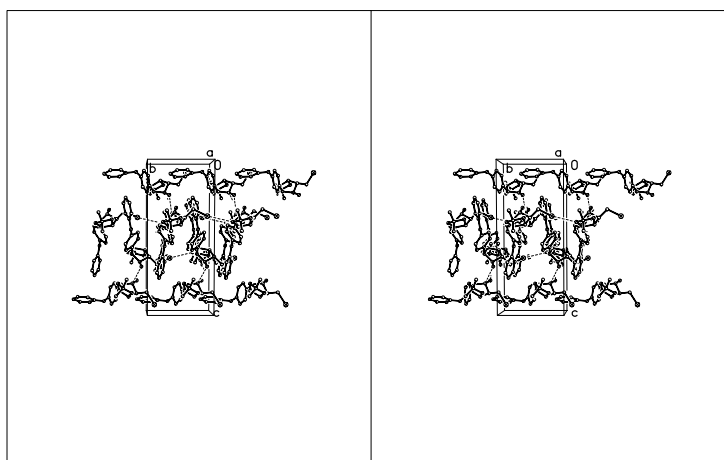
molecule B



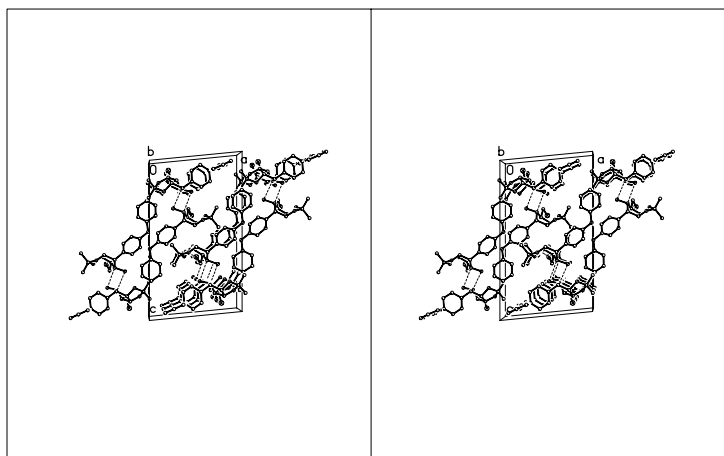


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

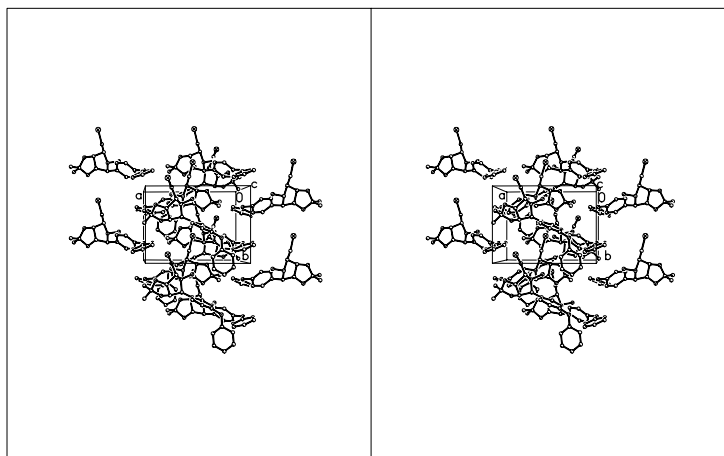
(a)



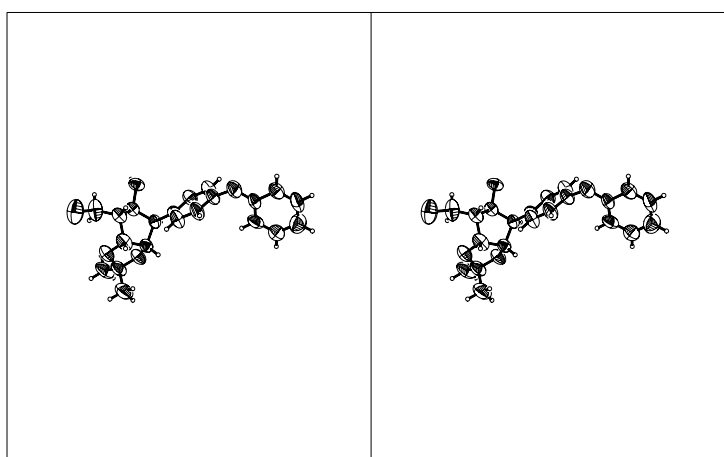
b)



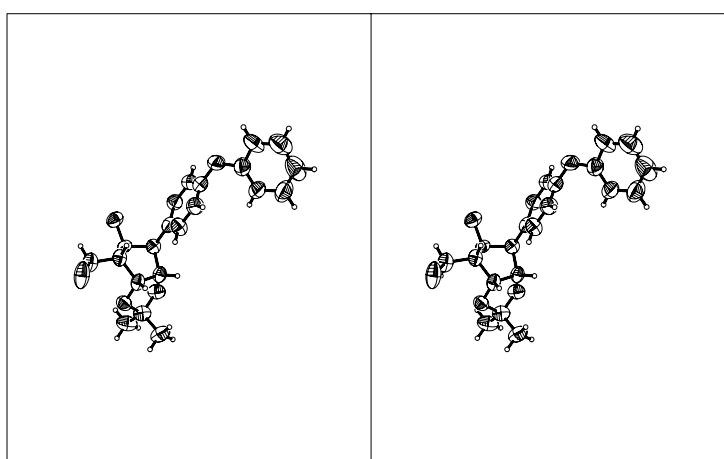
c)



ORTEP Structure, molecule A



ORTEP Structure, molecule B



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

Br(1A)-C(5A)	1.915(10)	C(1B)-H(1B)	0.98
Br(1C)-C(5A)	1.761(8)	N(1B)-C(4B)	1.498(10)
O(1A)-N(1A)	1.452(9)	O(2B)-C(6B)	1.436(11)
O(1A)-H(1AA)	0.82	O(2B)-C(2B)	1.448(10)
C(1A)-C(5A)	1.416(15)	C(2B)-C(3B)	1.545(13)
C(1A)-N(1A)	1.468(10)	C(2B)-H(2B)	0.98
C(1A)-C(2A)	1.553(16)	O(3B)-C(6B)	1.407(11)
C(1A)-H(1A)	0.98	O(3B)-C(3B)	1.418(10)
N(1A)-C(4A)	1.480(12)	C(3B)-C(4B)	1.538(11)
O(2A)-C(6A)	1.421(15)	C(3B)-H(3B)	0.98
O(2A)-C(2A)	1.450(11)	O(4B)-C(15B)	1.386(11)
C(2A)-C(3A)	1.526(14)	O(4B)-C(12B)	1.401(11)
C(2A)-H(2A)	0.98	C(4B)-C(9B)	1.529(11)
O(3A)-C(6A)	1.395(13)	C(4B)-H(4B)	0.98
O(3A)-C(3A)	1.441(9)	C(5B)-H(5B1)	0.97
C(3A)-C(4A)	1.540(12)	C(5B)-H(5B2)	0.97
C(3A)-H(3A)	0.98	C(6B)-C(8B)	1.525(13)
O(4A)-C(15A)	1.357(14)	C(6B)-C(7B)	1.531(12)
O(4A)-C(12A)	1.424(11)	C(7B)-H(7B1)	0.96
C(4A)-C(9A)	1.507(11)	C(7B)-H(7B2)	0.96
C(4A)-H(4A)	0.98	C(7B)-H(7B3)	0.96
C(5A)-H(5A1)	0.97	C(8B)-H(8B1)	0.96
C(5A)-H(5A2)	0.97	C(8B)-H(8B2)	0.96
C(6A)-C(8A)	1.507(18)	C(8B)-H(8B3)	0.96
C(6A)-C(7A)	1.529(15)	C(9B)-C(14B)	1.382(12)
C(7A)-H(7A1)	0.96	C(9B)-C(10B)	1.391(12)
C(7A)-H(7A2)	0.96	C(10B)-C(11B)	1.364(12)
C(7A)-H(7A3)	0.96	C(10B)-H(10B)	0.93
C(8A)-H(8A1)	0.96	C(11B)-C(12B)	1.360(15)
C(8A)-H(8A2)	0.96	C(11B)-H(11B)	0.93
C(8A)-H(8A3)	0.96	C(12B)-C(13B)	1.361(16)
C(9A)-C(10A)	1.381(11)	C(13B)-C(14B)	1.395(12)
C(9A)-C(14A)	1.403(12)	C(13B)-H(13B)	0.93
C(10A)-C(11A)	1.393(12)	C(14B)-H(14B)	0.93
C(10A)-H(10A)	0.93	C(15B)-C(20B)	1.359(14)
C(11A)-C(12A)	1.365(14)	C(15B)-C(16B)	1.413(14)
C(11A)-H(11A)	0.93	C(16B)-C(17B)	1.364(16)
C(12A)-C(13A)	1.374(14)	C(16B)-H(16B)	0.93
C(13A)-C(14A)	1.370(13)	C(17B)-C(18B)	1.37(2)
C(13A)-H(13A)	0.93	C(17B)-H(17B)	0.93
C(14A)-H(14A)	0.93	C(18B)-C(19B)	1.4(18)
C(15A)-C(20A)	1.366(15)	C(18B)-H(18B)	0.93
C(15A)-C(16A)	1.416(13)	C(19B)-C(20B)	1.372(14)
C(16A)-C(17A)	1.338(19)	C(19B)-H(19B)	0.93
C(16A)-H(16A)	0.93	C(20B)-H(20B)	0.93
C(17A)-C(18A)	1.39(2)	N(1A)-O(1A)-H(1AA)	109.5
C(17A)-H(17A)	0.93	C(5A)-C(1A)-N(1A)	111.9(8)
C(18A)-C(19A)	1.379(17)	C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	113.4(8)
C(18A)-H(18A)	0.93	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	99.9(8)
C(19A)-C(20A)	1.367(18)	C(5A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	110.4
C(19A)-H(19A)	0.93	N(1A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	110.4
C(20A)-H(20A)	0.93	C(2A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	110.4
Br(1B)-C(5B)	1.938(9)	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)	109.2(7)
O(1B)-N(1B)	1.454(8)	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	110.4(7)
O(1B)-H(1BB)	0.76(12)	C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	108.6(7)
C(1B)-N(1B)	1.474(10)	C(6A)-O(2A)-C(2A)	106.0(9)
C(1B)-C(5B)	1.502(12)	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	104.0(8)
C(1B)-C(2B)	1.525(12)	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	108.7(9)

C(3A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	106.9(7)	C(12A)-C(13A)-H(13A)	120.4
O(2A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.3	C(13A)-C(14A)-C(9A)	121.0(9)
C(3A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.3	C(13A)-C(14A)-H(14A)	119.5
C(1A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112.3	C(9A)-C(14A)-H(14A)	119.5
C(6A)-O(3A)-C(3A)	105.7(7)	O(4A)-C(15A)-C(20A)	126.7(10)
O(3A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	104.1(7)	O(4A)-C(15A)-C(16A)	115.9(10)
O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	108.7(6)	C(20A)-C(15A)-C(16A)	117.5(11)
C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	105.6(8)	C(17A)-C(16A)-C(15A)	119.1(13)
O(3A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.6	C(17A)-C(16A)-H(16A)	120.5
C(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.6	C(15A)-C(16A)-H(16A)	120.5
C(4A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112.6	C(16A)-C(17A)-C(18A)	123.4(13)
C(15A)-O(4A)-C(12A)	116.6(9)	C(16A)-C(17A)-H(17A)	118.3
N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	117.9(7)	C(18A)-C(17A)-H(17A)	118.3
N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	99.9(7)	C(19A)-C(18A)-C(17A)	117.2(16)
C(9A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	113.1(6)	C(19A)-C(18A)-H(18A)	121.4
N(1A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.5	C(17A)-C(18A)-H(18A)	121.4
C(9A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.5	C(20A)-C(19A)-C(18A)	119.8(14)
C(3A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.5	C(20A)-C(19A)-H(19A)	120.1
C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1C)	120.2(9)	C(18A)-C(19A)-H(19A)	120.1
C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	117.4(7)	C(15A)-C(20A)-C(19A)	123.0(12)
Br(1C)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	58.3(5)	C(15A)-C(20A)-H(20A)	118.5
C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	107.9	C(19A)-C(20A)-H(20A)	118.5
Br(1C)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	131.0	N(1B)-O(1B)-H(1BB)	99.0(9)
Br(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	107.9	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	110.0(6)
C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	107.9	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	98.9(6)
Br(1C)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	51.0	C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	117.7(8)
Br(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	107.9	N(1B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	109.9
H(5A1)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	107.2	C(5B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	109.9
O(3A)-C(6A)-O(2A)	104.7(8)	C(2B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	109.9
O(3A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	111.4(11)	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)	107.7(6)
O(2A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	111.5(11)	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	109.7(6)
O(3A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	106.7(9)	C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	107.6(5)
O(2A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	107.3(11)	C(6B)-O(2B)-C(2B)	106.7(6)
C(8A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	114.7(10)	O(2B)-C(2B)-C(1B)	110.4(6)
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A1)	109.5	O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	102.8(7)
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A2)	109.5	C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	106.7(7)
H(7A1)-C(7A)-H(7A2)	109.5	O(2B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	112.2
C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(1B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	112.2
H(7A1)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(3B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	112.2
H(7A2)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(6B)-O(3B)-C(3B)	107.2(7)
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A1)	109.5	O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	109.8(6)
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A2)	109.5	O(3B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	105.9(7)
H(8A1)-C(8A)-H(8A2)	109.5	C(4B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	105.7(7)
C(6A)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	O(3B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.7
H(8A1)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	C(4B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.7
H(8A2)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	C(2B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.7
C(10A)-C(9A)-C(14A)	117.7(8)	C(15B)-O(4B)-C(12B)	121.6(8)
C(10A)-C(9A)-C(4A)	124.1(7)	N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	115.6(7)
C(14A)-C(9A)-C(4A)	118.2(7)	N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	98.8(6)
C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	121.9(9)	C(9B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	114.9(6)
C(9A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	119.0	N(1B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	109.0
C(11A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	119.0	C(9B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	109.0
C(12A)-C(11A)-C(10A)	117.9(9)	C(3B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	109.0
C(12A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	121.0	C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	110.7(5)
C(10A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	121.0	C(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B1)	109.5
C(11A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	122.1(9)	Br(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B1)	109.5
C(11A)-C(12A)-O(4A)	119.3(9)	C(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	109.5
C(13A)-C(12A)-O(4A)	118.5(10)	Br(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	109.5
C(14A)-C(13A)-C(12A)	119.2(9)	H(5B1)-C(5B)-H(5B2)	108.1
C(14A)-C(13A)-H(13A)	120.4	O(3B)-C(6B)-O(2B)	104.9(7)

O(3B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	108.5(8)	C(2A)-C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	-41.4(8)
O(2B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	108.3(8)	C(6A)-O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	18.9(9)
O(3B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	110.7(8)	C(6A)-O(2A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	132.6(9)
O(2B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	110.9(8)	C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-O(2A)	28.7(10)
C(8B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	113.2(8)	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-O(2A)	-90.5(8)
C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B1)	109.5	C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	140.4(8)
C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B2)	109.5	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	21.2(8)
H(7B1)-C(7B)-H(7B2)	109.5	C(6A)-O(3A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	-27.2(10)
C(6B)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5	C(6A)-O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	-139.3(9)
H(7B1)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(3A)	4.7(9)
H(7B2)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5	C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(3A)	-110.2(7)
C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B1)	109.5	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	119.2(7)
C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B2)	109.5	C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	4.3(8)
H(8B1)-C(8B)-H(8B2)	109.5	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	41.2(8)
C(6B)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5	C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	-78.5(9)
H(8B1)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5	O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	164.1(5)
H(8B2)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5	C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	44.4(7)
C(14B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	118.3(8)	O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	83.4(8)
C(14B)-C(9B)-C(4B)	122.8(8)	C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	-27.7(7)
C(10B)-C(9B)-C(4B)	119.0(8)	O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	-150.4(8)
C(11B)-C(10B)-C(9B)	122.0(9)	C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)	98.4(8)
C(11B)-C(10B)-H(10B)	119.0	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1C)	-100.8(10)
C(9B)-C(10B)-H(10B)	119.0	C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1C)	147.1(9)
C(12B)-C(11B)-C(10B)	118.5(10)	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	-168.2(7)
C(12B)-C(11B)-H(11B)	120.7	C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-Br(1A)	79.7(9)
C(10B)-C(11B)-H(11B)	120.7	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-O(2A)	40.0(10)
C(11B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	122.1(10)	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	-80.6(12)
C(11B)-C(12B)-O(4B)	117.1(10)	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	153.6(10)
C(13B)-C(12B)-O(4B)	120.9(11)	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-O(3A)	-36.8(10)
C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	119.4(10)	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-C(8A)	83.8(10)
C(12B)-C(13B)-H(13B)	120.3	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	-149.9(8)
C(14B)-C(13B)-H(13B)	120.3	N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	88.5(11)
C(9B)-C(14B)-C(13B)	119.8(10)	C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	-27.4(13)
C(9B)-C(14B)-H(14B)	120.1	N(1A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)	-94.1(10)
C(13B)-C(14B)-H(14B)	120.1	C(3A)-C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)	150.0(9)
C(20B)-C(15B)-O(4B)	125.3(9)	C(14A)-C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	-1.4(17)
C(20B)-C(15B)-C(16B)	120.9(10)	C(4A)-C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	176.0(10)
O(4B)-C(15B)-C(16B)	113.7(10)	C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)	-0.8(18)
C(17B)-C(16B)-C(15B)	119.1(13)	C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	3.6(19)
C(17B)-C(16B)-H(16B)	120.4	C(10A)-C(11A)-C(12A)-O(4A)	-176.5(11)
C(15B)-C(16B)-H(16B)	120.4	C(15A)-O(4A)-C(12A)-C(11A)	100.6(13)
C(16B)-C(17B)-C(18B)	119.8(13)	C(15A)-O(4A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	-79.4(13)
C(16B)-C(17B)-H(17B)	120.1	C(11A)-C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	-4.3(19)
C(18B)-C(17B)-H(17B)	120.1	O(4A)-C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	175.8(10)
C(17B)-C(18B)-C(19B)	121.1(12)	C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)-C(9A)	2.0(18)
C(17B)-C(18B)-H(18B)	119.5	C(10A)-C(9A)-C(14A)-C(13A)	0.7(16)
C(19B)-C(18B)-H(18B)	119.5	C(4A)-C(9A)-C(14A)-C(13A)	-176.8(10)
C(20B)-C(19B)-C(18B)	119.1(12)	C(12A)-O(4A)-C(15A)-C(20A)	-11.5(15)
C(20B)-C(19B)-H(19B)	120.5	C(12A)-O(4A)-C(15A)-C(16A)	169.3(8)
C(18B)-C(19B)-H(19B)	120.5	O(4A)-C(15A)-C(16A)-C(17A)	177.4(10)
C(15B)-C(20B)-C(19B)	120.0(11)	C(20A)-C(15A)-C(16A)-C(17A)	-2.0(14)
C(15B)-C(20B)-H(20B)	120.0	C(15A)-C(16A)-C(17A)-C(18A)	0.7(18)
C(19B)-C(20B)-H(20B)	120.0	C(16A)-C(17A)-C(18A)-C(19A)	1(2)
		C(17A)-C(18A)-C(19A)-C(20A)	-1.2(19)
		O(4A)-C(15A)-C(20A)-C(19A)	-177.6(12)
		C(16A)-C(15A)-C(20A)-C(19A)	1.7(16)
		C(18A)-C(19A)-C(20A)-C(15A)	0(2)
		C(5B)-C(1B)-N(1B)-O(1B)	71.1(8)
		C(2B)-C(1B)-N(1B)-O(1B)	-165.0(5)
		C(5B)-C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	-170.6(7)
Torsion angles [°]			
C(5A)-C(1A)-N(1A)-O(1A)	77.8(9)		
C(2A)-C(1A)-N(1A)-O(1A)	-161.9(6)		
C(5A)-C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	-161.7(8)		

C(2B)-C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	-46.7(7)	C(14B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)	1.9(14)
C(6B)-O(2B)-C(2B)-C(1B)	135.5(7)	C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)	-177.1(9)
C(6B)-O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	22.1(8)	C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)	-0.1(16)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	-83.3(7)	C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	-1.3(17)
C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	34.9(10)	C(10B)-C(11B)-C(12B)-O(4B)	179.9(9)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	27.6(8)	C(15B)-O(4B)-C(12B)-C(11B)	-128.8(12)
C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	145.9(7)	C(15B)-O(4B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	52.4(18)
C(6B)-O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-133.6(7)	C(11B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	0.9(18)
C(6B)-O(3B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	-19.9(8)	O(4B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	179.6(10)
O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(3B)	-1.6(8)	C(10B)-C(9B)-C(14B)-C(13B)	-2.3(15)
C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(3B)	-117.7(7)	C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)-C(13B)	176.6(9)
O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	114.9(6)	C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)-C(9B)	1.0(17)
C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-1.2(8)	C(12B)-O(4B)-C(15B)-C(20B)	17(2)
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	39.9(8)	C(12B)-O(4B)-C(15B)-C(16B)	-166.0(12)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	-77.1(8)	C(20B)-C(15B)-C(16B)-C(17B)	0(2)
O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	163.0(6)	O(4B)-C(15B)-C(16B)-C(17B)	-178.0(13)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	46.0(7)	C(15B)-C(16B)-C(17B)-C(18B)	0(2)
O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	88.5(7)	C(16B)-C(17B)-C(18B)-C(19B)	1(3)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	-25.2(7)	C(17B)-C(18B)-C(19B)-C(20B)	-2(2)
O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	-147.8(7)	O(4B)-C(15B)-C(20B)-C(19B)	176.6(13)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)	98.4(8)	C(16B)-C(15B)-C(20B)-C(19B)	-1(2)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	-174.5(6)	C(18B)-C(19B)-C(20B)-C(15B)	2(2)
C(2B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-Br(1B)	73.3(8)		
C(3B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-O(2B)	34.2(8)		
C(3B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	149.8(8)		
C(3B)-O(3B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	-85.5(9)		
C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-O(3B)	-35.3(8)		
C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-C(8B)	-151.1(7)		
C(2B)-O(2B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	84.2(8)		
N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)	85.1(10)		
C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(14B)	-29.0(13)		
N(1B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	-96.0(10)		
C(3B)-C(4B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	149.9(8)		

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]			
O1A-N1B		2.8155	(0.78)
H1AA-N1B		2.1293	
O1B-N1A		2.8318	(0.91)
H1BB-N1A		2.1389	(0.1124)
O1A-H1AA-N1B		141.18	
O1B-H1BB-N1A		151.19	(12.02)

9.6 (2*S*,3*R*,4*S*,5*S*)-2-Bromomethyl-5-(4-*N,N*-dimethylanilino)-1,3,4-trihydroxy-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-pyrrolidine (51)

C₁₆H₂₃BrN₂O₃

monoclinic, *P*2₁

a = 6.3915(7) Å

b = 12.7516(19) Å

c = 11.0195(13) Å

α = 90 °

β = 101.856(9) °

γ = 90 °

V = 878.95(19) Å³

Z = 2, *R*(*F*) = 0.0429

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.0880

Crystal size: 0.5 x 0.5 x 0.4 mm

Calculated density: 1.403 g/cm³

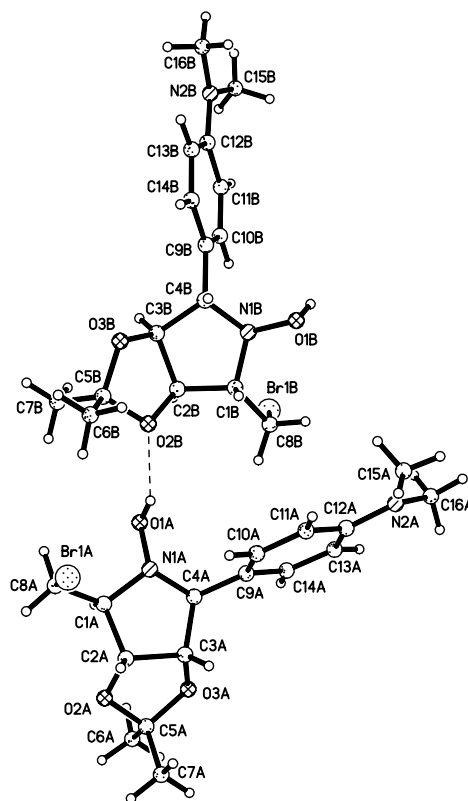
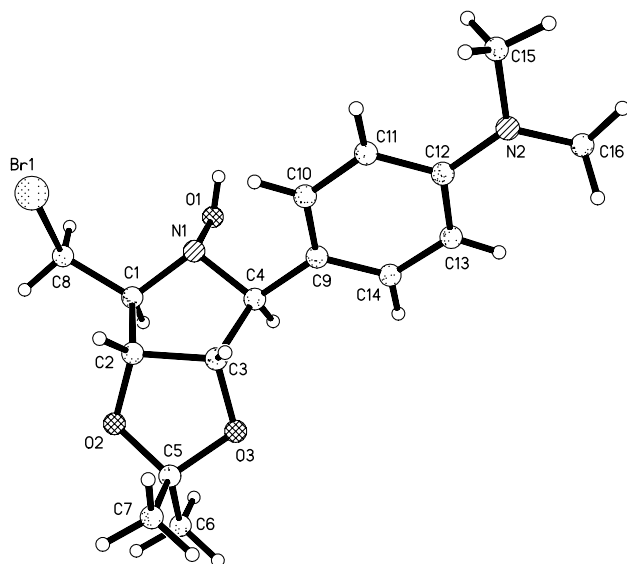
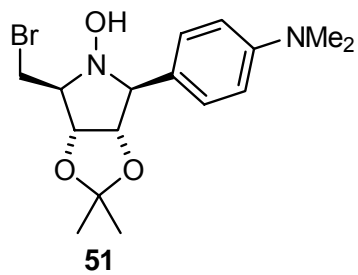
2 θ -Range for data collection: 1.89 – 27.49 °

Independent reflections: 4036

Observed reflections: 2882

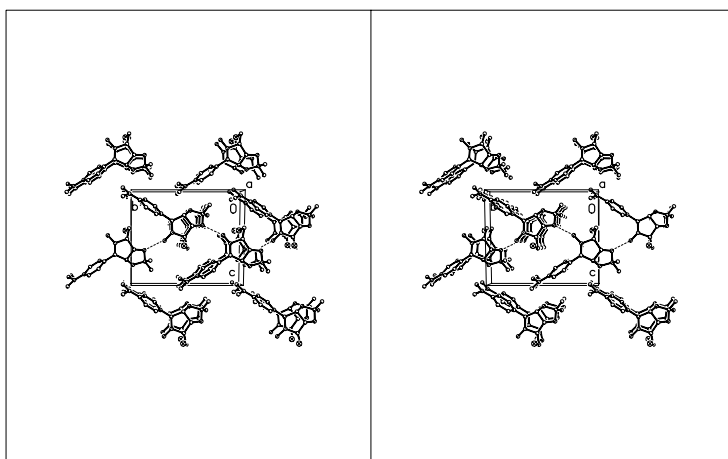
Contributed reflections to refinement: 4036

Refined parameters: 204

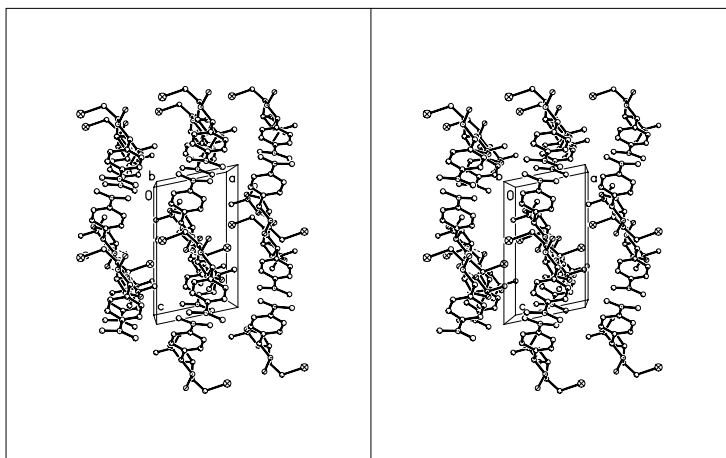


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

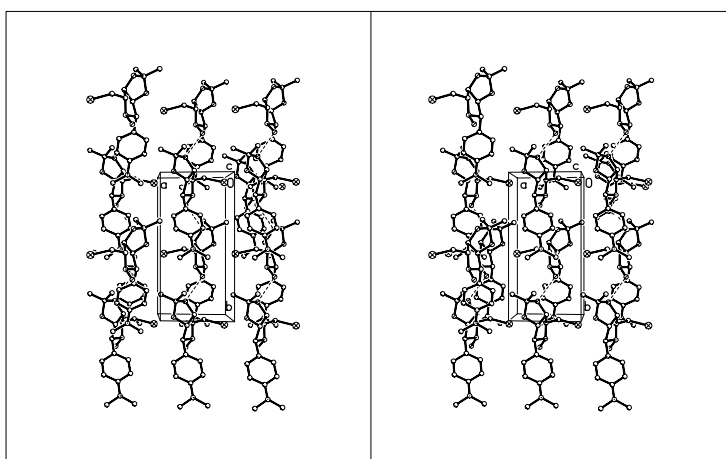
(a)



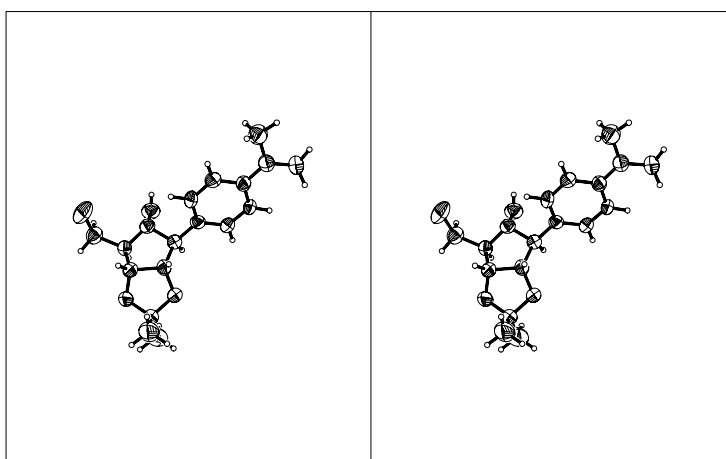
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

Br(1)-C(8)	1.933(4)	C(12)-N(2)-C(16)	119.6(3)
N(1)-O(1)	1.442(4)	C(12)-N(2)-C(15)	119.7(3)
N(1)-C(1)	1.457(5)	C(16)-N(2)-C(15)	117.9(3)
N(1)-C(4)	1.467(4)	O(2)-C(2)-C(1)	111.1(3)
C(1)-C(8)	1.513(5)	O(2)-C(2)-C(3)	105.0(3)
C(1)-C(2)	1.517(5)	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	104.6(3)
C(1)-H(1)	0.98	O(2)-C(2)-H(2)	111.9
O(1)-H(1A)	0.84(4)	C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	111.9
O(2)-C(2)	1.413(5)	C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	111.9
O(2)-C(5)	1.421(4)	C(3)-O(3)-C(5)	108.6(3)
N(2)-C(12)	1.393(4)	O(3)-C(3)-C(2)	103.7(3)
N(2)-C(16)	1.428(5)	O(3)-C(3)-C(4)	111.7(3)
N(2)-C(15)	1.436(5)	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	106.2(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.537(5)	O(3)-C(3)-H(3)	111.6
C(2)-H(2)	0.98	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	111.6
O(3)-C(3)	1.417(4)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	111.6
O(3)-C(5)	1.430(5)	N(1)-C(4)-C(9)	111.7(3)
C(3)-C(4)	1.542(5)	N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	101.6(3)
C(3)-H(3)	0.98	C(9)-C(4)-C(3)	115.1(3)
C(4)-C(9)	1.506(5)	N(1)-C(4)-H(4)	109.4
C(4)-H(4)	0.98	C(9)-C(4)-H(4)	109.4
C(5)-C(6)	1.492(7)	C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	109.4
C(5)-C(7)	1.498(7)	O(2)-C(5)-O(3)	103.8(3)
C(6)-H(6A)	0.96	O(2)-C(5)-C(6)	109.9(4)
C(6)-H(6B)	0.96	O(3)-C(5)-C(6)	108.5(4)
C(6)-H(6C)	0.96	O(2)-C(5)-C(7)	110.2(4)
C(7)-H(7A)	0.96	O(3)-C(5)-C(7)	110.0(4)
C(7)-H(7B)	0.96	C(6)-C(5)-C(7)	114.0(4)
C(7)-H(7C)	0.96	C(5)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.5
C(8)-H(8A)	0.97	C(5)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.5
C(8)-H(8B)	0.97	H(6A)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.5
C(9)-C(10)	1.384(5)	C(5)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5
C(9)-C(14)	1.387(5)	H(6A)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5
C(10)-C(11)	1.384(5)	H(6B)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5
C(10)-H(10)	0.93	C(5)-C(7)-H(7A)	109.5
C(11)-C(12)	1.407(5)	C(5)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5
C(11)-H(11)	0.93	H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5
C(12)-C(13)	1.399(5)	C(5)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
C(13)-C(14)	1.376(5)	H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
C(13)-H(13)	0.93	H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
C(14)-H(14)	0.93	C(1)-C(8)-Br(1)	113.2(2)
C(15)-H(15A)	0.96	C(1)-C(8)-H(8A)	108.9
C(15)-H(15B)	0.96	Br(1)-C(8)-H(8A)	108.9
C(15)-H(15C)	0.96	C(1)-C(8)-H(8B)	108.9
C(16)-H(16A)	0.96	Br(1)-C(8)-H(8B)	108.9
C(16)-H(16B)	0.96	H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	107.8
C(16)-H(16C)	0.96	C(10)-C(9)-C(14)	116.8(3)
O(1)-N(1)-C(1)	107.7(3)	C(10)-C(9)-C(4)	122.3(3)
O(1)-N(1)-C(4)	108.3(3)	C(14)-C(9)-C(4)	121.0(3)
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	107.2(3)	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	122.0(3)
N(1)-C(1)-C(8)	113.3(3)	C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	119.0
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	102.3(3)	C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	119.0
C(8)-C(1)-C(2)	116.0(3)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	121.0(3)
N(1)-C(1)-H(1)	108.3	C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	119.5
C(8)-C(1)-H(1)	108.3	C(12)-C(11)-H(11)	119.5
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	108.3	N(2)-C(12)-C(13)	122.0(3)
N(1)-O(1)-H(1A)	96(3)	N(2)-C(12)-C(11)	121.3(3)
C(2)-O(2)-C(5)	109.3(3)	C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	116.7(3)

C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	121.1(3)	O(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-155.3(3)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	119.5	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-39.3(3)
C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	119.5	O(3)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	131.8(3)
C(13)-C(14)-C(9)	122.4(3)	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	19.3(3)
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	118.8	O(3)-C(3)-C(4)-C(9)	-107.4(3)
C(9)-C(14)-H(14)	118.8	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(9)	140.1(3)
N(2)-C(15)-H(15A)	109.5	C(2)-O(2)-C(5)-O(3)	-28.3(4)
N(2)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.5	C(2)-O(2)-C(5)-C(6)	-144.2(4)
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.5	C(2)-O(2)-C(5)-C(7)	89.4(4)
N(2)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5	C(3)-O(3)-C(5)-O(2)	31.7(4)
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5	C(3)-O(3)-C(5)-C(6)	148.6(4)
H(15B)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5	C(3)-O(3)-C(5)-C(7)	-86.1(4)
N(2)-C(16)-H(16A)	109.5	N(1)-C(1)-C(8)-Br(1)	-56.7(4)
N(2)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5	C(2)-C(1)-C(8)-Br(1)	61.2(4)
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5	N(1)-C(4)-C(9)-C(10)	36.0(5)
N(2)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5	C(3)-C(4)-C(9)-C(10)	-79.1(4)
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5	N(1)-C(4)-C(9)-C(14)	-144.5(3)
H(16B)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5	C(3)-C(4)-C(9)-C(14)	100.4(4)

Torsion angles [°]

O(1)-N(1)-C(1)-C(8)	-74.5(3)	C(14)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	1.3(5)
C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(8)	169.2(3)	C(4)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-179.2(3)
O(1)-N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	159.9(3)	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	-0.4(6)
C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	43.6(3)	C(16)-N(2)-C(12)-C(13)	6.7(5)
C(5)-O(2)-C(2)-C(1)	127.2(3)	C(15)-N(2)-C(12)-C(13)	167.2(4)
C(5)-O(2)-C(2)-C(3)	14.6(4)	C(16)-N(2)-C(12)-C(11)	172.0(4)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-O(2)	-141.6(3)	C(15)-N(2)-C(12)-C(11)	-11.6(5)
C(8)-C(1)-C(2)-O(2)	94.6(4)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-N(2)	177.8(3)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-28.7(3)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	-1.0(5)
C(8)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-152.6(3)	N(2)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-177.2(3)
C(5)-O(3)-C(3)-C(2)	-22.5(4)	C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	1.6(5)
C(5)-O(3)-C(3)-C(4)	-136.5(3)	C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(9)	-0.9(6)
O(2)-C(2)-C(3)-O(3)	4.9(4)	C(10)-C(9)-C(14)-C(13)	-0.6(5)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(3)	-112.2(3)	C(4)-C(9)-C(14)-C(13)	179.9(3)
O(2)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	122.7(3)		
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	5.7(4)		
O(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(9)	81.6(3)		
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(9)	-162.5(3)		

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

O1-O2_\$1	2.8031(0.0040)
H1A-O2_\$1	2.0489(0.0423)
O1-H1A-O2_\$1	149.10(3.87)

9.7 (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,6*S*)-6-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-bromomethyl-3,4,5-trihydroxy-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-5-triisopropylsilyloxy-piperidine (52)

$C_{30}H_{44}BrCl_{0.67}NO_4Si$

hexagonal, *R*3

a = 32.128(3) Å

b = 32.128(3) Å

c = 8.545(2) Å

α = 90°

β = 90°

γ = 120°

V = 7639 Å³

Z = 9, *R*(*F*) = 0.0781

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1342

Crystal size: 0.7 x 0.05 x 0.05 mm

Calculated density: 1.210 g/cm³

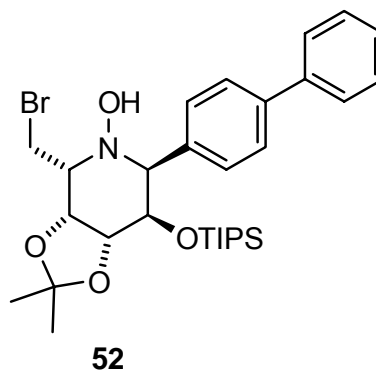
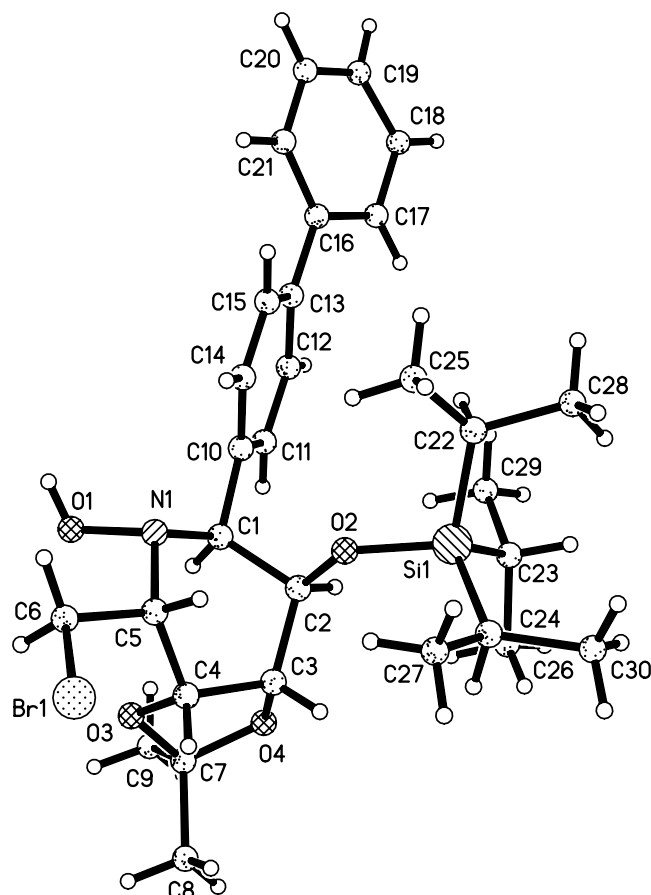
2 θ -Range for data collection: 2.54 – 22.50 °

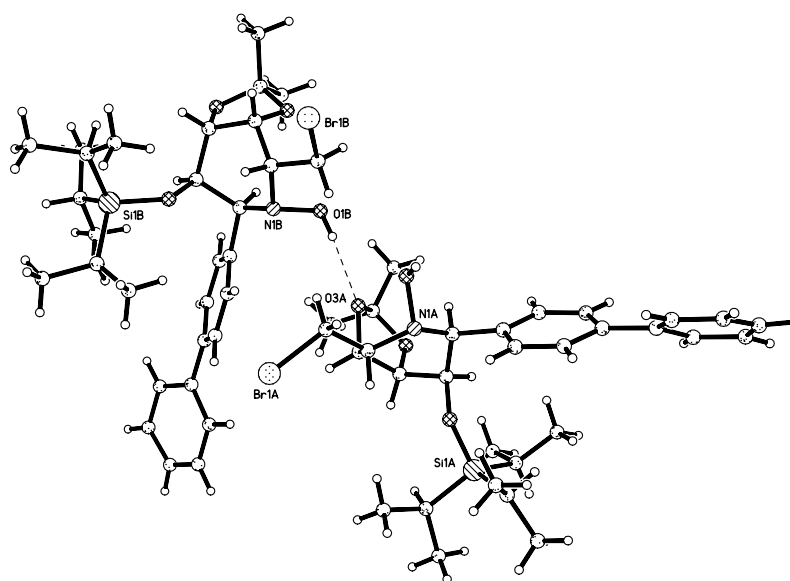
Independent reflections: 7327

Observed reflections: 4435

Contributed reflections to refinement:
7327

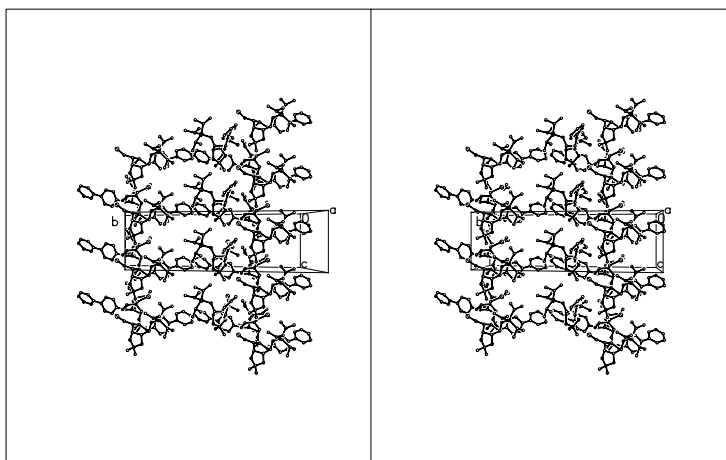
Refined parameters: 348



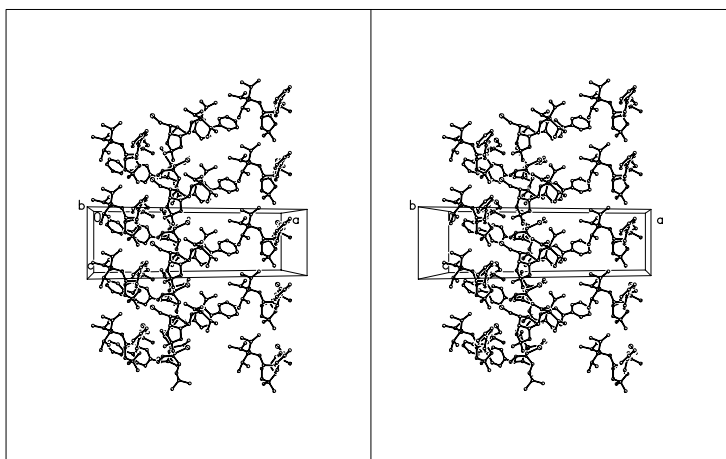


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

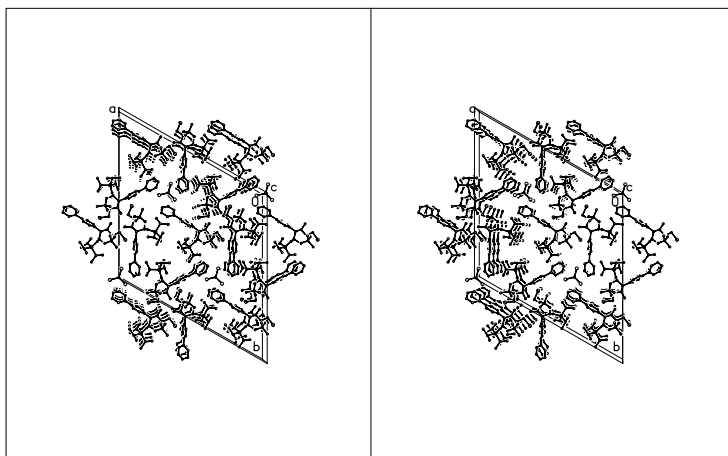
(a)



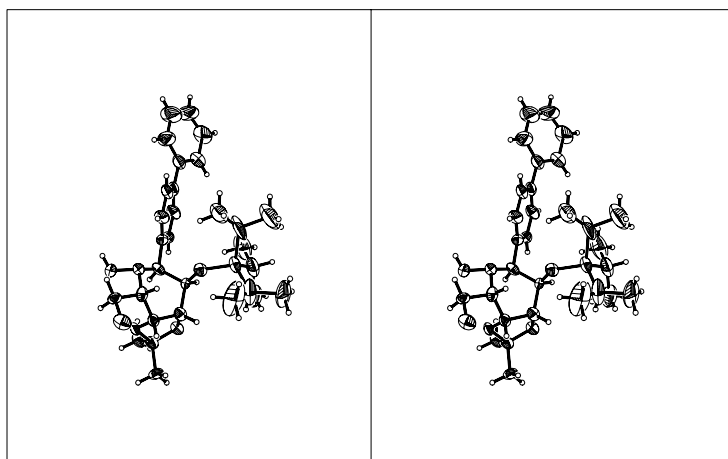
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

Br(1)-C(6)	1.938(10)	C(3)-H(3)	0.9800
Si(1)-O(2)	1.651(7)	O(4)-C(7)	1.402(12)
Si(1)-C(24)	1.821(15)	C(4)-C(5)	1.499(14)
Si(1)-C(22)	1.857(17)	C(4)-H(4)	0.9800
Si(1)-C(23)	1.860(15)	C(5)-C(6)	1.525(14)
O(1)-N(1)	1.451(10)	C(5)-H(5)	0.9800
O(1)-H(1A)	0.8200	C(6)-H(6A)	0.9700
N(1)-C(5)	1.474(13)	C(6)-H(6B)	0.9700
N(1)-C(1)	1.492(13)	C(7)-C(9)	1.509(15)
C(1)-C(2)	1.510(14)	C(7)-C(8)	1.548(16)
C(1)-C(10)	1.523(14)	C(8)-H(8A)	0.9600
C(1)-H(1)	0.9800	C(8)-H(8B)	0.9600
O(2)-C(2)	1.407(11)	C(8)-H(8C)	0.9600
C(2)-C(3)	1.531(13)	C(9)-H(9A)	0.9600
C(2)-H(2)	0.9800	C(9)-H(9B)	0.9600
O(3)-C(4)	1.421(12)	C(9)-H(9C)	0.9600
O(3)-C(7)	1.432(13)	C(10)-C(14)	1.363(14)
C(3)-O(4)	1.420(11)	C(10)-C(11)	1.370(15)
C(3)-C(4)	1.524(14)	C(11)-C(12)	1.394(15)

C(11)-H(11)	0.9300	N(1)-C(1)-C(10)	110.7(9)
C(12)-C(13)	1.330(16)	C(2)-C(1)-C(10)	111.9(8)
C(12)-H(12)	0.9300	N(1)-C(1)-H(1)	106.7
C(13)-C(15)	1.393(16)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	106.7
C(13)-C(16)	1.500(15)	C(10)-C(1)-H(1)	106.7
C(14)-C(15)	1.357(15)	C(2)-O(2)-Si(1)	128.0(6)
C(14)-H(14)	0.9300	O(2)-C(2)-C(1)	110.6(8)
C(15)-H(15)	0.9300	O(2)-C(2)-C(3)	111.2(8)
C(16)-C(17)	1.389(17)	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	109.0(8)
C(16)-C(21)	1.394(18)	O(2)-C(2)-H(2)	108.7
C(17)-C(18)	1.419(19)	C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	108.7
C(17)-H(17)	0.9300	C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	108.7
C(18)-C(19)	1.38(2)	C(4)-O(3)-C(7)	106.2(7)
C(18)-H(18)	0.9300	O(4)-C(3)-C(4)	104.8(8)
C(19)-C(20)	1.35(3)	O(4)-C(3)-C(2)	109.4(8)
C(19)-H(19)	0.9300	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	115.3(9)
C(20)-C(21)	1.37(2)	O(4)-C(3)-H(3)	109.0
C(20)-H(20)	0.9300	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	109.0
C(21)-H(21)	0.9300	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	109.0
C(22)-C(25)	1.39(2)	C(7)-O(4)-C(3)	109.4(8)
C(22)-C(28)	1.522(19)	O(3)-C(4)-C(5)	110.6(8)
C(22)-H(22)	0.9800	O(3)-C(4)-C(3)	102.4(8)
C(23)-C(29)	1.49(2)	C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	111.3(9)
C(23)-C(26)	1.52(2)	O(3)-C(4)-H(4)	110.8
C(23)-H(23)	0.9800	C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	110.8
C(24)-C(27)	1.45(2)	C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	110.8
C(24)-C(30)	1.540(19)	N(1)-C(5)-C(4)	117.2(8)
C(24)-H(24)	0.9800	N(1)-C(5)-C(6)	108.7(8)
C(25)-H(25A)	0.9600	C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	115.4(9)
C(25)-H(25B)	0.9600	N(1)-C(5)-H(5)	104.7
C(25)-H(25C)	0.9600	C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	104.7
C(26)-H(26A)	0.9600	C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	104.7
C(26)-H(26B)	0.9600	C(5)-C(6)-Br(1)	110.8(7)
C(26)-H(26C)	0.9600	C(5)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.5
C(27)-H(27A)	0.9600	Br(1)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.5
C(27)-H(27B)	0.9600	C(5)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.5
C(27)-H(27C)	0.9600	Br(1)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.5
C(28)-H(28A)	0.9600	H(6A)-C(6)-H(6B)	108.1
C(28)-H(28B)	0.9600	O(4)-C(7)-O(3)	104.4(8)
C(28)-H(28C)	0.9600	O(4)-C(7)-C(9)	110.1(9)
C(29)-H(29A)	0.9600	O(3)-C(7)-C(9)	108.7(9)
C(29)-H(29B)	0.9600	O(4)-C(7)-C(8)	111.4(10)
C(29)-H(29C)	0.9600	O(3)-C(7)-C(8)	110.5(9)
C(30)-H(30A)	0.9600	C(9)-C(7)-C(8)	111.5(10)
C(30)-H(30B)	0.9600	C(7)-C(8)-H(8A)	109.5
C(30)-H(30C)	0.9600	C(7)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5
C(1S)-Cl(1S)#1	1.74(4)	H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5
C(1S)-Cl(1S)#2	1.74(4)	C(7)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5
C(1S)-Cl(1S)	1.74(4)	H(8A)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5
O(2)-Si(1)-C(24)	107.2(6)	H(8B)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5
O(2)-Si(1)-C(22)	105.1(6)	C(7)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.5
C(24)-Si(1)-C(22)	113.3(11)	C(7)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.5
O(2)-Si(1)-C(23)	113.5(6)	H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.5
C(24)-Si(1)-C(23)	109.0(8)	C(7)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5
C(22)-Si(1)-C(23)	108.7(9)	H(9A)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5
N(1)-O(1)-H(1A)	109.5	H(9B)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5
O(1)-N(1)-C(5)	108.0(7)	C(14)-C(10)-C(11)	119.0(10)
O(1)-N(1)-C(1)	106.0(8)	C(14)-C(10)-C(1)	122.5(10)
C(5)-N(1)-C(1)	112.4(8)	C(11)-C(10)-C(1)	118.5(10)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	113.7(8)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	118.4(11)

O(1)-N(1)-C(5)-C(6)	-44.9(10)	C(12)-C(13)-C(16)-C(21)	148.1(14)
C(1)-N(1)-C(5)-C(6)	-161.5(8)	C(15)-C(13)-C(16)-C(21)	-35.4(18)
O(3)-C(4)-C(5)-N(1)	-60.6(12)	C(21)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	-3(2)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-N(1)	52.5(12)	C(13)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	177.7(13)
O(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	69.4(12)	C(16)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	2(2)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	-177.5(9)	C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	0(3)
N(1)-C(5)-C(6)-Br(1)	-158.0(7)	C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	-1(4)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-Br(1)	68.0(11)	C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(16)	0(3)
C(3)-O(4)-C(7)-O(3)	22.8(11)	C(17)-C(16)-C(21)-C(20)	2(3)
C(3)-O(4)-C(7)-C(9)	139.3(9)	C(13)-C(16)-C(21)-C(20)	-178.2(17)
C(3)-O(4)-C(7)-C(8)	-96.5(11)	O(2)-Si(1)-C(22)-C(25)	28(3)
C(4)-O(3)-C(7)-O(4)	-35.8(11)	C(24)-Si(1)-C(22)-C(25)	-89(2)
C(4)-O(3)-C(7)-C(9)	-153.3(9)	C(23)-Si(1)-C(22)-C(25)	150(2)
C(4)-O(3)-C(7)-C(8)	84.1(10)	O(2)-Si(1)-C(22)-C(28)	-175.6(18)
N(1)-C(1)-C(10)-C(14)	32.2(14)	C(24)-Si(1)-C(22)-C(28)	68(2)
C(2)-C(1)-C(10)-C(14)	-95.7(13)	C(23)-Si(1)-C(22)-C(28)	-54(2)
N(1)-C(1)-C(10)-C(11)	-150.0(9)	O(2)-Si(1)-C(23)-C(29)	59.6(14)
C(2)-C(1)-C(10)-C(11)	82.1(12)	C(24)-Si(1)-C(23)-C(29)	179.1(14)
C(14)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	3.0(16)	C(22)-Si(1)-C(23)-C(29)	-57.0(16)
C(1)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	-175.0(10)	O(2)-Si(1)-C(23)-C(26)	-71.4(13)
C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	-3.6(18)	C(24)-Si(1)-C(23)-C(26)	48.0(14)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(15)	2.9(18)	C(22)-Si(1)-C(23)-C(26)	172.0(13)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(16)	179.5(11)	O(2)-Si(1)-C(24)-C(27)	-43(2)
C(11)-C(10)-C(14)-C(15)	-2.1(17)	C(22)-Si(1)-C(24)-C(27)	73(2)
C(1)-C(10)-C(14)-C(15)	175.8(10)	C(23)-Si(1)-C(24)-C(27)	-166.1(19)
C(10)-C(14)-C(15)-C(13)	1.5(18)	O(2)-Si(1)-C(24)-C(30)	175.6(15)
C(12)-C(13)-C(15)-C(14)	-1.9(18)	C(22)-Si(1)-C(24)-C(30)	-68.8(19)
C(16)-C(13)-C(15)-C(14)	-178.6(11)	C(23)-Si(1)-C(24)-C(30)	52.4(19)
C(12)-C(13)-C(16)-C(17)	-32.3(18)		
C(15)-C(13)-C(16)-C(17)	144.2(12)		

9.8 (2*S*,3*R*,4*S*)-5-Bromomethyl-3,4-dihydroxy-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyrrole-1-oxide (63)

C₁₅H₂₈BrNO₄

orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

a = 6.0358(4) Å

b = 15.959(2) Å

c = 16.6193(9) Å

α = 90 °

β = 90 °

γ = 90 °

V = 1600.8(3) Å³

Z = 4, *R*(*F*) = 0.0540

$R_w(F^2)$ = 0.1332

Crystal size: 0.5 x 0.1 x 0.03 mm

Calculated density: 1.478 g/cm³

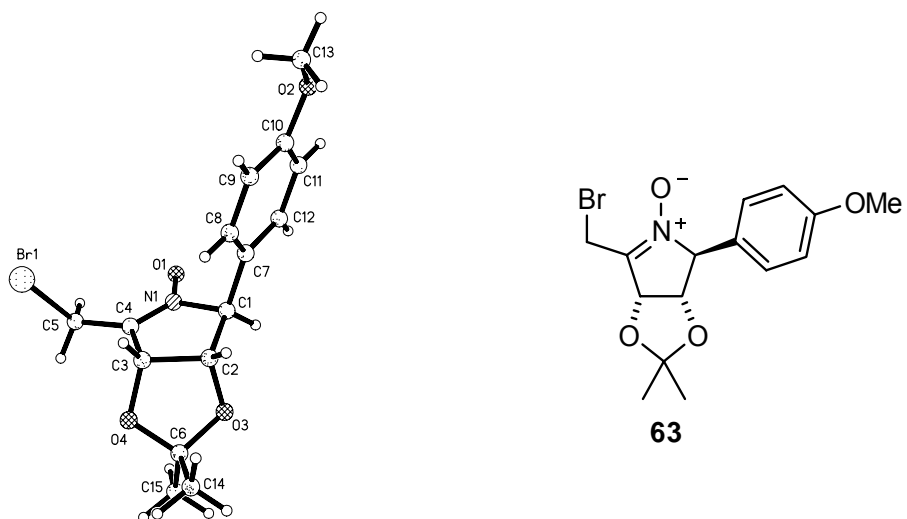
2 θ -Range for data collection: 3.84 - 59.95 °

Independent reflections: 1716

Observed reflections: 1089

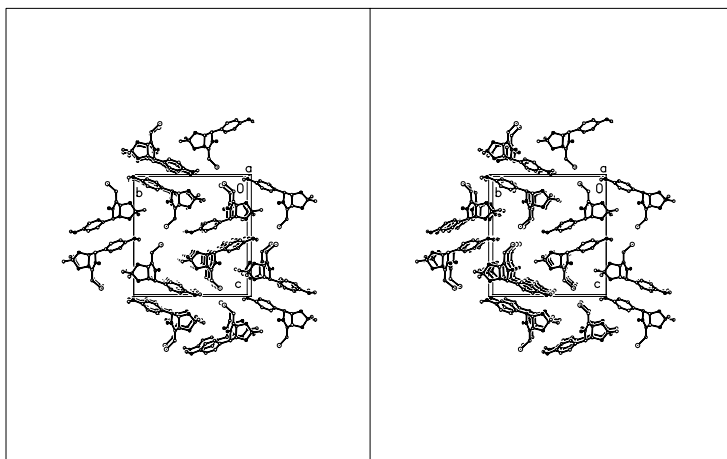
Contributed reflections to refinement: 1716

Refined parameters: 191

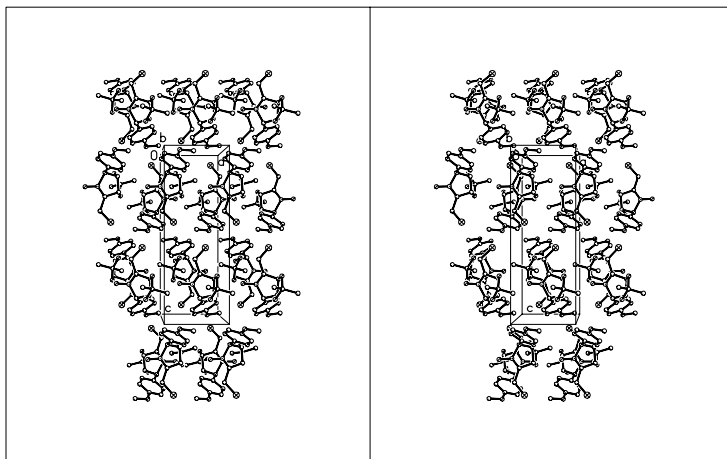


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

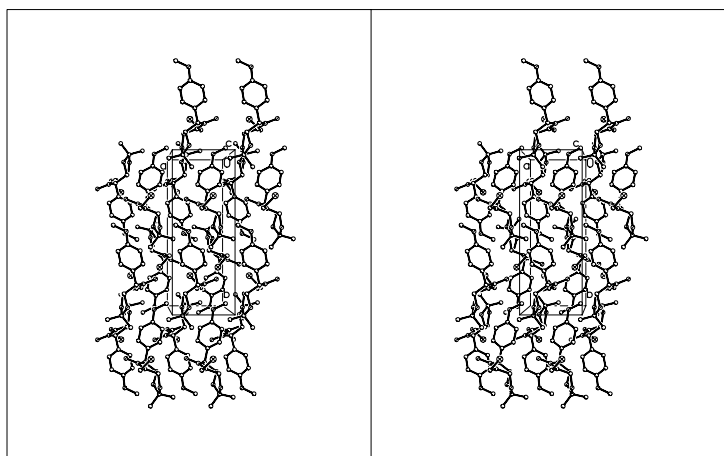
(a)



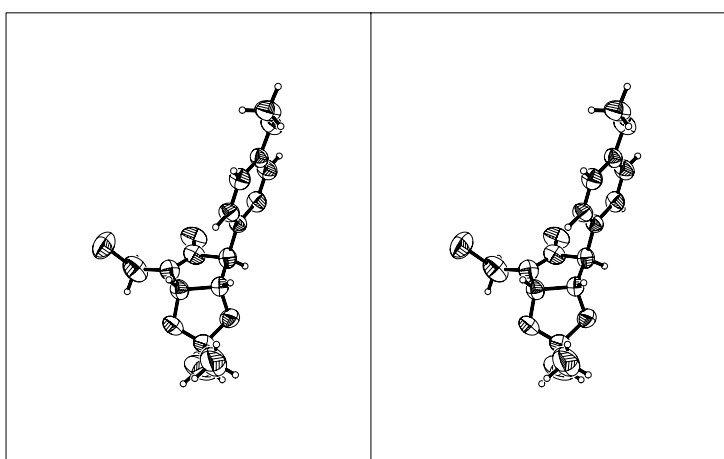
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

Br(1)-C(5)	1.916(12)	C(5)-H(5A)	0.97
N(1)-C(4)	1.281(10)	C(5)-H(5B)	0.97
N(1)-O(1)	1.293(8)	C(6)-C(14)	1.487(17)
N(1)-C(1)	1.511(10)	C(6)-C(15)	1.501(15)
C(1)-C(7)	1.523(11)	C(7)-C(8)	1.380(12)
C(1)-C(2)	1.524(12)	C(7)-C(12)	1.397(11)
C(1)-H(1)	0.98	C(8)-C(9)	1.391(11)
O(2)-C(10)	1.371(10)	C(8)-H(8)	0.93
O(2)-C(13)	1.402(12)	C(9)-C(10)	1.382(12)
C(2)-O(3)	1.424(9)	C(9)-H(9)	0.93
C(2)-C(3)	1.549(10)	C(10)-C(11)	1.374(12)
C(2)-H(2)	0.98	C(11)-C(12)	1.385(12)
O(3)-C(6)	1.444(10)	C(11)-H(11)	0.93
C(3)-O(4)	1.419(9)	C(12)-H(12)	0.93
C(3)-C(4)	1.498(12)	C(13)-H(13A)	0.96
C(3)-H(3)	0.98	C(13)-H(13B)	0.96
O(4)-C(6)	1.4(10)	C(13)-H(13C)	0.96
C(4)-C(5)	1.478(12)	C(14)-H(14A)	0.96

C(12)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-1.2(12)	O(2)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	179.1(8)
C(1)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	179.5(8)	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	-0.5(13)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	0.3(13)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(7)	-0.4(13)
C(13)-O(2)-C(10)-C(11)	-173.3(8)	C(8)-C(7)-C(12)-C(11)	1.2(12)
C(13)-O(2)-C(10)-C(9)	6.3(13)	C(1)-C(7)-C(12)-C(11)	-179.4(8)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-O(2)	-179.0(8)		
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	0.5(13)		

9.9 (1*R*,2*S*,4*aS*,8*aS*,9*aR*)-1,2-Dihydroxy-*O*-1,2-isopropylidene-octahydro-4-oxa-3*a*-aza-cyclopenta[*b*]naphthalene-9*a*-carbonitrile (67)

C₁₅H₂₂N₂O₃

orthorhombic, *P*2₁2₁2₁

a = 6.3199(8) Å

b = 11.4810(17) Å

c = 20.832(3) Å

α = 90 °

β = 90 °

γ = 90 °

V = 1511.6(3) Å³

Z = 4, *R*(*F*) = 0.0654

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1114

Crystal size: 0.45 x 0.30 x 0.25 mm

Calculated density: 1.223 g/cm³

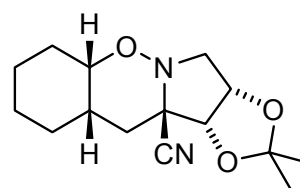
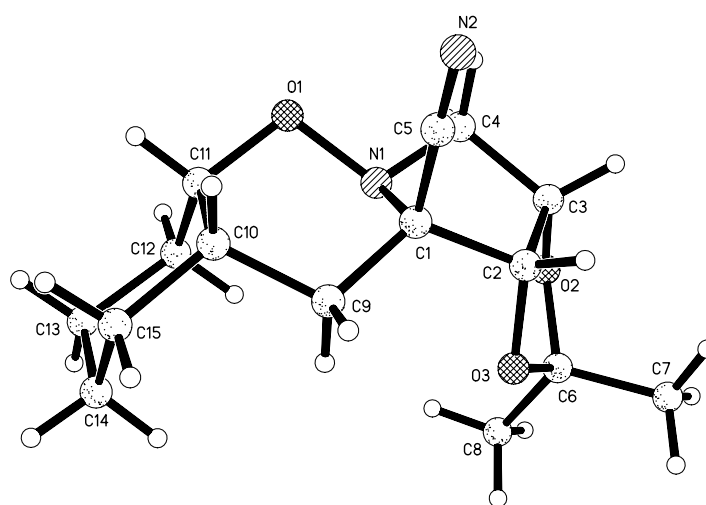
2θ-Range for data collection: 1.96 – 24.99 °

Independent reflections: 3056

Observed reflections: 2667

Contributed reflections to refinement: 3056

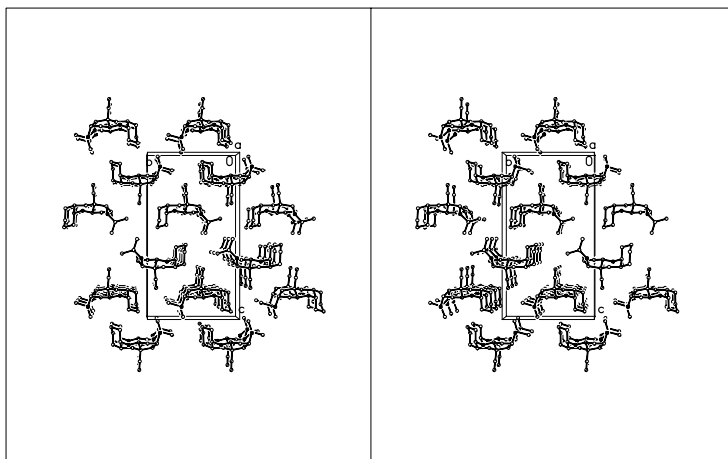
Refined parameters: 182



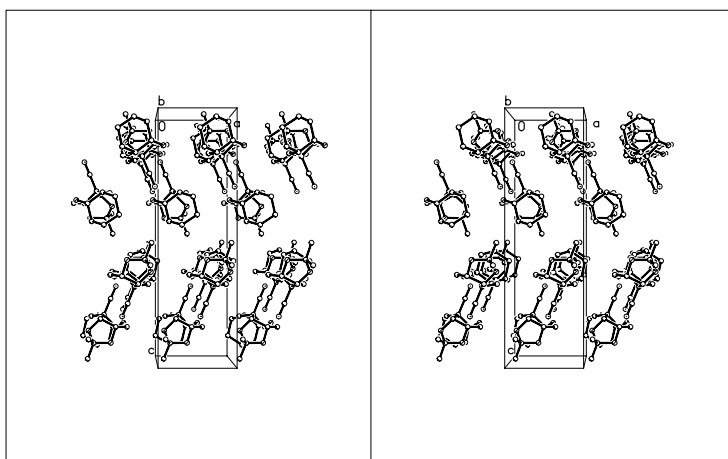
67

Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

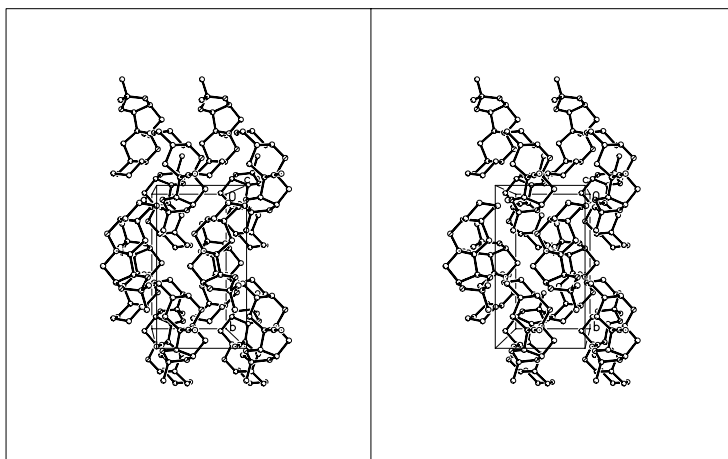
(a)



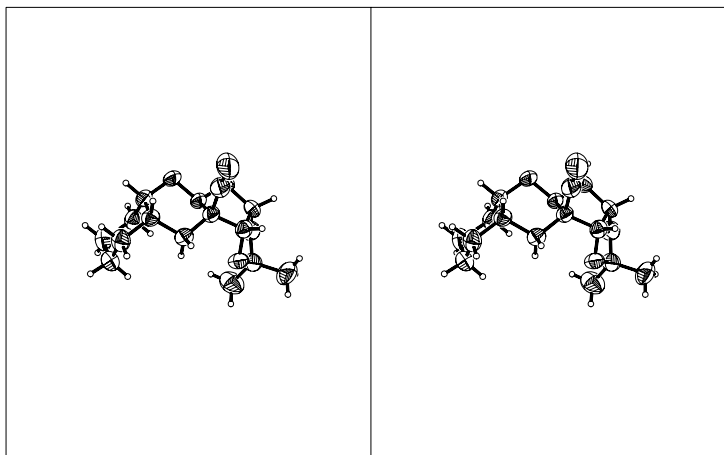
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N(1)-O(1)	1.441(4)	C(13)-C(14)	1.497(5)
N(1)-C(4)	1.457(5)	C(13)-H(13A)	0.9700
N(1)-C(1)	1.459(5)	C(13)-H(13B)	0.9700
O(1)-C(11)	1.447(5)	C(14)-C(15)	1.511(6)
C(1)-C(5)	1.491(6)	C(14)-H(14A)	0.9700
C(1)-C(9)	1.514(5)	C(14)-H(14B)	0.9700
C(1)-C(2)	1.543(5)	C(15)-H(15A)	0.9700
O(2)-C(3)	1.409(5)	C(15)-H(15B)	0.9700
O(2)-C(6)	1.425(5)	O(1)-N(1)-C(4)	110.5(3)
C(2)-O(3)	1.403(5)	O(1)-N(1)-C(1)	109.1(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.539(5)	C(4)-N(1)-C(1)	106.7(3)
C(2)-H(2)	0.9800	N(1)-O(1)-C(11)	106.5(3)
N(2)-C(5)	1.135(5)	N(1)-C(1)-C(5)	112.6(4)
O(3)-C(6)	1.425(5)	N(1)-C(1)-C(9)	107.6(3)
C(3)-C(4)	1.516(5)	C(5)-C(1)-C(9)	109.6(3)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9800	N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	99.7(3)
C(4)-H(4A)	0.9700	C(5)-C(1)-C(2)	107.3(3)
C(4)-H(4B)	0.9700	C(9)-C(1)-C(2)	119.8(3)
C(6)-C(8)	1.493(6)	C(3)-O(2)-C(6)	108.6(3)
C(6)-C(7)	1.506(6)	O(3)-C(2)-C(3)	105.4(3)
C(7)-H(7A)	0.9600	O(3)-C(2)-C(1)	110.5(3)
C(7)-H(7B)	0.9600	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	105.1(3)
C(7)-H(7C)	0.9600	O(3)-C(2)-H(2)	111.8
C(8)-H(8A)	0.9600	C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	111.8
C(8)-H(8B)	0.9600	C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	111.8
C(8)-H(8C)	0.9600	C(2)-O(3)-C(6)	108.1(3)
C(9)-C(10)	1.535(5)	O(2)-C(3)-C(4)	110.5(4)
C(9)-H(9A)	0.9700	O(2)-C(3)-C(2)	104.1(3)
C(9)-H(9B)	0.9700	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	105.2(3)
C(10)-C(15)	1.524(5)	O(2)-C(3)-H(3)	112.2
C(10)-C(11)	1.539(5)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	112.2
C(10)-H(10)	0.9800	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	112.2
C(11)-C(12)	1.501(5)	N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	100.8(3)
C(11)-H(11)	0.9800	N(1)-C(4)-H(4A)	111.6
C(12)-C(13)	1.525(6)	C(3)-C(4)-H(4A)	111.6
C(12)-H(12A)	0.9700	N(1)-C(4)-H(4B)	111.6
C(12)-H(12B)	0.9700	C(3)-C(4)-H(4B)	111.6

H(4A)-C(4)-H(4B)	109.4	C(10)-C(15)-H(15B)	108.9
N(2)-C(5)-C(1)	178.5(6)	H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B)	107.7
O(2)-C(6)-O(3)	104.6(3)		
O(2)-C(6)-C(8)	108.6(4)	Torsion angles [°]	
O(3)-C(6)-C(8)	108.4(4)	C(4)-N(1)-O(1)-C(11)	170.0(3)
O(2)-C(6)-C(7)	111.2(4)	C(1)-N(1)-O(1)-C(11)	-73.0(4)
O(3)-C(6)-C(7)	109.7(4)	O(1)-N(1)-C(1)-C(5)	-52.2(4)
C(8)-C(6)-C(7)	113.9(4)	C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(5)	67.2(4)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7A)	109.5	O(1)-N(1)-C(1)-C(9)	68.7(3)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5	C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(9)	-171.9(3)
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5	O(1)-N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-165.6(3)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5	C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-46.2(4)
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5	N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-O(3)	-86.9(3)
H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5	C(5)-C(1)-C(2)-O(3)	155.6(4)
C(6)-C(8)-H(8A)	109.5	C(9)-C(1)-C(2)-O(3)	30.0(5)
C(6)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5	N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	26.4(4)
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5	C(5)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-91.1(4)
C(6)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5	C(9)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	143.3(4)
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5	C(3)-C(2)-O(3)-C(6)	17.6(4)
H(8B)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5	C(1)-C(2)-O(3)-C(6)	130.7(4)
C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	110.1(3)	C(6)-O(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-131.5(4)
C(1)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.6	C(6)-O(2)-C(3)-C(2)	-19.1(4)
C(10)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.6	O(3)-C(2)-C(3)-O(2)	0.9(4)
C(1)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.6	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(2)	-116.0(3)
C(10)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.6	O(3)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	117.1(3)
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	108.2	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	0.3(4)
C(15)-C(10)-C(9)	112.4(3)	O(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	165.5(3)
C(15)-C(10)-C(11)	110.4(3)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	47.0(4)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	111.2(3)	O(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	84.7(4)
C(15)-C(10)-H(10)	107.6	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	-27.0(4)
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	107.6	N(1)-C(1)-C(5)-N(2)	-80(25)
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	107.6	C(9)-C(1)-C(5)-N(2)	161(25)
O(1)-C(11)-C(12)	112.6(3)	C(2)-C(1)-C(5)-N(2)	29(25)
O(1)-C(11)-C(10)	110.3(3)	C(3)-O(2)-C(6)-O(3)	30.2(5)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	113.5(3)	C(3)-O(2)-C(6)-C(8)	145.8(4)
O(1)-C(11)-H(11)	106.7	C(3)-O(2)-C(6)-C(7)	-88.1(5)
C(12)-C(11)-H(11)	106.7	C(2)-O(3)-C(6)-O(2)	-29.4(5)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	106.7	C(2)-O(3)-C(6)-C(8)	-145.2(4)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	110.9(4)	C(2)-O(3)-C(6)-C(7)	89.9(4)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5	N(1)-C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	-54.9(4)
C(13)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5	C(5)-C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	67.9(4)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	-167.6(3)
C(13)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	C(1)-C(9)-C(10)-C(15)	171.7(3)
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	108.0	C(1)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	47.4(4)
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	110.6(3)	N(1)-O(1)-C(11)-C(12)	-65.1(4)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13A)	109.5	N(1)-O(1)-C(11)-C(10)	62.8(4)
C(12)-C(13)-H(13A)	109.5	C(15)-C(10)-C(11)-O(1)	-177.3(3)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-O(1)	-51.9(4)
C(12)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5	C(15)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	-49.9(5)
H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	108.1	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	75.5(4)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	111.2(4)	O(1)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	-179.6(3)
C(13)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.4	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	54.3(5)
C(15)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.4	C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-57.5(5)
C(13)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.4	C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	57.5(5)
C(15)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.4	C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(10)	-54.8(5)
H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B)	108.0	C(9)-C(10)-C(15)-C(14)	-75.0(5)
C(14)-C(15)-C(10)	113.6(3)	C(11)-C(10)-C(15)-C(14)	49.7(5)
C(14)-C(15)-H(15A)	108.9		
C(10)-C(15)-H(15A)	108.9		
C(14)-C(15)-H(15B)	108.9		

9.10 (2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-1,3,4-Trihydroxy-2-isopropyl-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-5-methyl-pyrrolidine (69)

$C_{11}H_{21}NO_3$

orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

$a = 8.0719(15) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 10.825(3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 28.383(5) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 90^\circ$

$\beta = 90^\circ$

$\gamma = 90^\circ$

$V = 2480.0(9) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8, R(F) = 0.0518$

$R_w(F^2) = 0.1210$

Crystal size: 1.2 x 1.0 x 0.7 mm

Calculated density: 1.153 g/cm³

2 θ -Range for data collection: 2.

27.99°

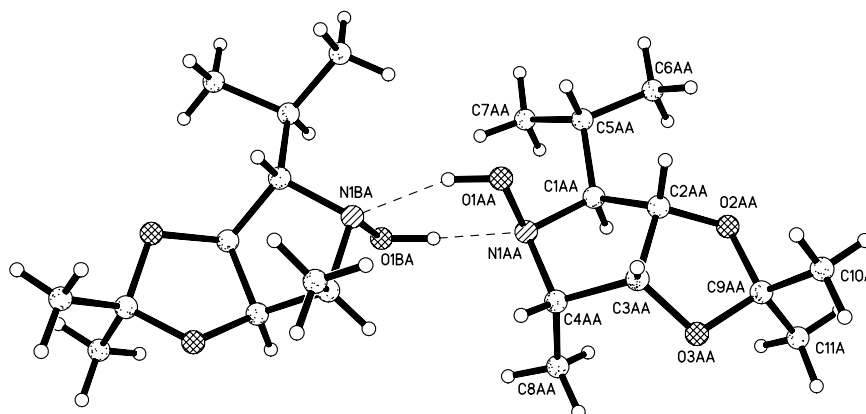
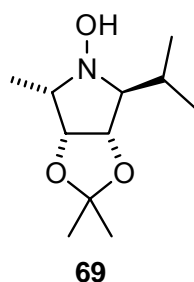
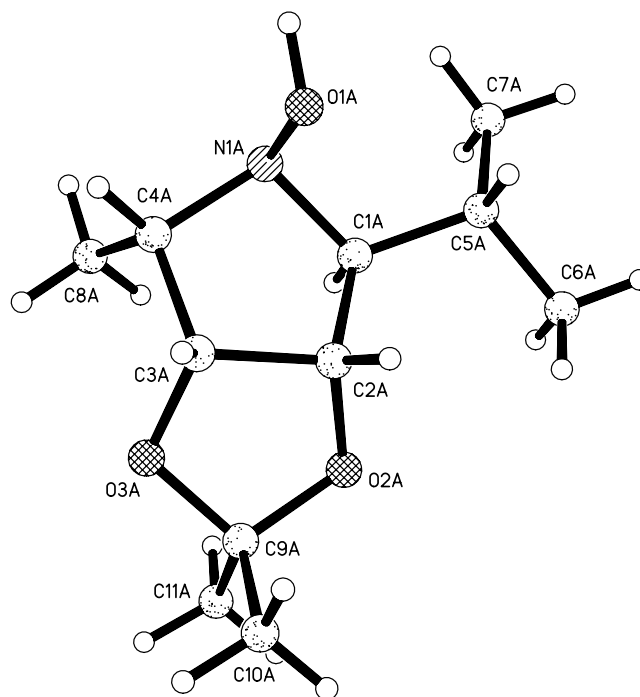
Independent reflections: 4128

Observed Reflections: 4336

Contributed reflections to refinement

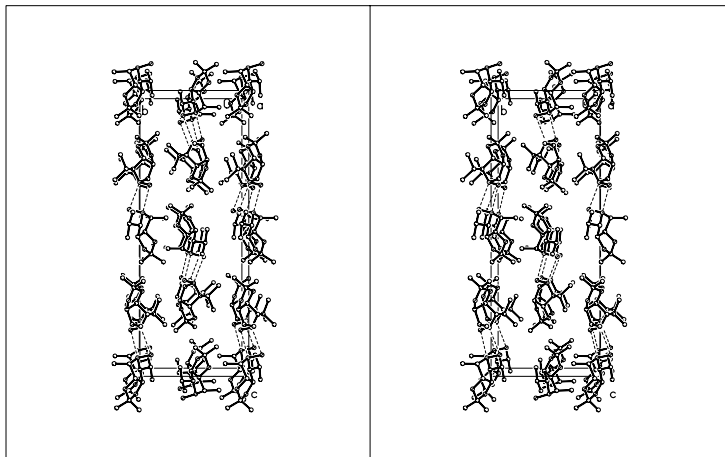
Herangezogenen Reflexe: 4128

Refined parameters: 280

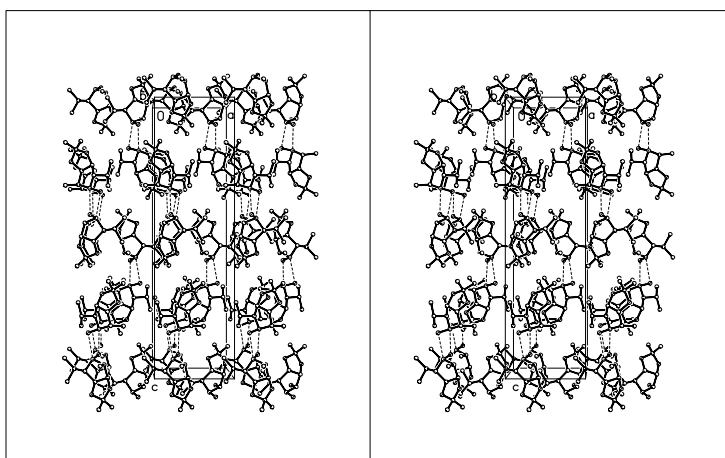


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

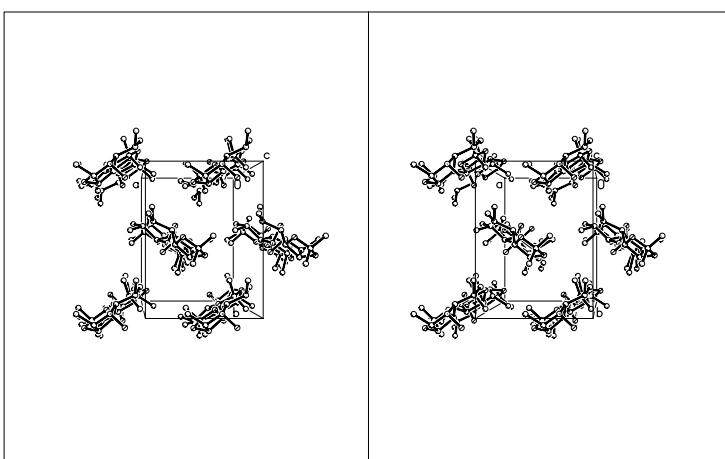
(a)



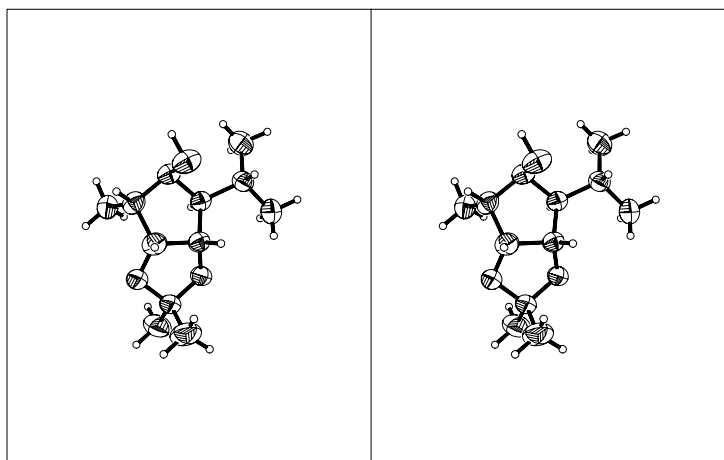
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N(1A)-O(1A)	1.474(3)	N(1B)-O(1B)	1.470(3)
N(1A)-C(1A)	1.491(3)	N(1B)-C(4B)	1.488(4)
N(1A)-C(4A)	1.499(3)	N(1B)-C(1B)	1.498(3)
O(1A)-H(1AA)	0.89(3)	O(1B)-H(1BB)	0.93(3)
C(1A)-C(5A)	1.530(4)	C(1B)-C(5B)	1.530(4)
C(1A)-C(2A)	1.534(3)	C(1B)-C(2B)	1.536(3)
C(1A)-H(1A)	0.98	C(1B)-H(1B)	0.98
O(2A)-C(2A)	1.422(3)	O(2B)-C(9B)	1.421(3)
O(2A)-C(9A)	1.422(3)	O(2B)-C(2B)	1.425(3)
C(2A)-C(3A)	1.538(4)	C(2B)-C(3B)	1.547(4)
C(2A)-H(2A)	0.98	C(2B)-H(2B)	0.98
O(3A)-C(3A)	1.417(3)	O(3B)-C(9B)	1.419(3)
O(3A)-C(9A)	1.420(3)	O(3B)-C(3B)	1.424(4)
C(3A)-C(4A)	1.547(4)	C(3B)-C(4B)	1.539(4)
C(3A)-H(3A)	0.98	C(3B)-H(3B)	0.98
C(4A)-C(8A)	1.517(4)	C(4B)-C(8B)	1.524(4)
C(4A)-H(4A)	0.98	C(4B)-H(4B)	0.98
C(5A)-C(6A)	1.519(4)	C(5B)-C(7B)	1.518(4)
C(5A)-C(7A)	1.528(4)	C(5B)-C(6B)	1.526(4)
C(5A)-H(5A)	0.98	C(5B)-H(5B)	0.98
C(6A)-H(6A1)	0.96	C(6B)-H(6B1)	0.96
C(6A)-H(6A2)	0.96	C(6B)-H(6B2)	0.96
C(6A)-H(6A3)	0.96	C(6B)-H(6B3)	0.96
C(7A)-H(7A1)	0.96	C(7B)-H(7B1)	0.96
C(7A)-H(7A2)	0.96	C(7B)-H(7B2)	0.96
C(7A)-H(7A3)	0.96	C(7B)-H(7B3)	0.96
C(8A)-H(8A1)	0.96	C(8B)-H(8B1)	0.96
C(8A)-H(8A2)	0.96	C(8B)-H(8B2)	0.96
C(8A)-H(8A3)	0.96	C(8B)-H(8B3)	0.96
C(9A)-C(11A)	1.507(5)	C(9B)-C(10B)	1.511(5)
C(9A)-C(10A)	1.508(4)	C(9B)-C(11B)	1.512(5)
C(10A)-H(10A)	0.96	C(10B)-H(10D)	0.96
C(10A)-H(10B)	0.96	C(10B)-H(10E)	0.96
C(10A)-H(10C)	0.96	C(10B)-H(10F)	0.96
C(11A)-H(11A)	0.96	C(11B)-H(11D)	0.96
C(11A)-H(11B)	0.96	C(11B)-H(11E)	0.96
C(11A)-H(11C)	0.96	C(11B)-H(11F)	0.96

O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)	105.36(18)	C(9A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	109.5
O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	104.55(18)	C(9A)-C(10A)-H(10B)	109.5
C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)	104.17(19)	H(10A)-C(10A)-H(10B)	109.5
N(1A)-O(1A)-H(1AA)	99(2)	C(9A)-C(10A)-H(10C)	109.5
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	114.6(2)	H(10A)-C(10A)-H(10C)	109.5
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	104.98(19)	H(10B)-C(10A)-H(10C)	109.5
C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	115.5(2)	C(9A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	109.5
N(1A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	107.1	C(9A)-C(11A)-H(11B)	109.5
C(5A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	107.1	H(11A)-C(11A)-H(11B)	109.5
C(2A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	107.1	C(9A)-C(11A)-H(11C)	109.5
C(2A)-O(2A)-C(9A)	108.07(19)	H(11A)-C(11A)-H(11C)	109.5
O(2A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	112.3(2)	H(11B)-C(11A)-H(11C)	109.5
O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	104.9(2)	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	105.2(2)
C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	105.64(19)	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)	104.87(18)
O(2A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	111.2	C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)	103.98(18)
C(1A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	111.2	N(1B)-O(1B)-H(1BB)	97.7(19)
C(3A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	111.2	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	114.5(2)
C(3A)-O(3A)-C(9A)	108.1(2)	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	104.7(2)
O(3A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	104.32(19)	C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	116.0(2)
O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	113.7(2)	N(1B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	107.0
C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	105.2(2)	C(5B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	107.0
O(3A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	111.1	C(2B)-C(1B)-H(1B)	107.0
C(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	111.1	C(9B)-O(2B)-C(2B)	107.1(2)
C(4A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	111.1	O(2B)-C(2B)-C(1B)	112.4(2)
N(1A)-C(4A)-C(8A)	110.4(2)	O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	104.6(2)
N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	105.5(2)	C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	105.22(19)
C(8A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	114.1(2)	O(2B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	111.4
N(1A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.9	C(1B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	111.4
C(8A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.9	C(3B)-C(2B)-H(2B)	111.4
C(3A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.9	C(9B)-O(3B)-C(3B)	107.5(2)
C(6A)-C(5A)-C(7A)	110.0(3)	O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	113.6(3)
C(6A)-C(5A)-C(1A)	110.4(2)	O(3B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	103.9(2)
C(7A)-C(5A)-C(1A)	111.4(2)	C(4B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	105.1(2)
C(6A)-C(5A)-H(5A)	108.3	O(3B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.3
C(7A)-C(5A)-H(5A)	108.3	C(4B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.3
C(1A)-C(5A)-H(5A)	108.3	C(2B)-C(3B)-H(3B)	111.3
C(5A)-C(6A)-H(6A1)	109.5	N(1B)-C(4B)-C(8B)	110.6(2)
C(5A)-C(6A)-H(6A2)	109.5	N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	105.2(2)
H(6A1)-C(6A)-H(6A2)	109.5	C(8B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	114.4(3)
C(5A)-C(6A)-H(6A3)	109.5	N(1B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	108.8
H(6A1)-C(6A)-H(6A3)	109.5	C(8B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	108.8
H(6A2)-C(6A)-H(6A3)	109.5	C(3B)-C(4B)-H(4B)	108.8
C(5A)-C(7A)-H(7A1)	109.5	C(7B)-C(5B)-C(6B)	110.0(3)
C(5A)-C(7A)-H(7A2)	109.5	C(7B)-C(5B)-C(1B)	112.4(2)
H(7A1)-C(7A)-H(7A2)	109.5	C(6B)-C(5B)-C(1B)	109.5(2)
C(5A)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(7B)-C(5B)-H(5B)	108.3
H(7A1)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(6B)-C(5B)-H(5B)	108.3
H(7A2)-C(7A)-H(7A3)	109.5	C(1B)-C(5B)-H(5B)	108.3
C(4A)-C(8A)-H(8A1)	109.5	C(5B)-C(6B)-H(6B1)	109.5
C(4A)-C(8A)-H(8A2)	109.5	C(5B)-C(6B)-H(6B2)	109.5
H(8A1)-C(8A)-H(8A2)	109.5	H(6B1)-C(6B)-H(6B2)	109.5
C(4A)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	C(5B)-C(6B)-H(6B3)	109.5
H(8A1)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	H(6B1)-C(6B)-H(6B3)	109.5
H(8A2)-C(8A)-H(8A3)	109.5	H(6B2)-C(6B)-H(6B3)	109.5
O(3A)-C(9A)-O(2A)	105.1(2)	C(5B)-C(7B)-H(7B1)	109.5
O(3A)-C(9A)-C(11A)	109.9(3)	C(5B)-C(7B)-H(7B2)	109.5
O(2A)-C(9A)-C(11A)	108.1(3)	H(7B1)-C(7B)-H(7B2)	109.5
O(3A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	111.4(3)	C(5B)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5
O(2A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	110.5(3)	H(7B1)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5
C(11A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	111.7(3)	H(7B2)-C(7B)-H(7B3)	109.5

C(4B)-C(8B)-H(8B1)	109.5	N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-C(7A)	-61.1(3)
C(4B)-C(8B)-H(8B2)	109.5	C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-C(7A)	176.7(2)
H(8B1)-C(8B)-H(8B2)	109.5	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(9A)-O(2A)	-31.3(3)
C(4B)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(9A)-C(11A)	-147.3(3)
H(8B1)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5	C(3A)-O(3A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	88.3(3)
H(8B2)-C(8B)-H(8B3)	109.5	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(9A)-O(3A)	29.0(3)
O(3B)-C(9B)-O(2B)	104.6(2)	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(9A)-C(11A)	146.2(3)
O(3B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	111.2(3)	C(2A)-O(2A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	-91.3(3)
O(2B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	110.5(3)	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	-56.9(3)
O(3B)-C(9B)-C(11B)	109.5(3)	C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)	-167.2(2)
O(2B)-C(9B)-C(11B)	108.3(3)	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	71.2(2)
C(10B)-C(9B)-C(11B)	112.4(3)	C(4B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)	-39.0(2)
C(9B)-C(10B)-H(10D)	109.5	C(9B)-O(2B)-C(2B)-C(1B)	-134.0(2)
C(9B)-C(10B)-H(10E)	109.5	C(9B)-O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	-20.4(3)
H(10D)-C(10B)-H(10E)	109.5	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	137.9(2)
C(9B)-C(10B)-H(10F)	109.5	C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	-94.9(3)
H(10D)-C(10B)-H(10F)	109.5	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	24.6(3)
H(10E)-C(10B)-H(10F)	109.5	C(5B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	151.9(2)
C(9B)-C(11B)-H(11D)	109.5	C(9B)-O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	135.2(3)
C(9B)-C(11B)-H(11E)	109.5	C(9B)-O(3B)-C(3B)-C(2B)	21.5(3)
H(11D)-C(11B)-H(11E)	109.5	O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(3B)	-0.6(3)
C(9B)-C(11B)-H(11F)	109.5	C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(3B)	118.0(2)
H(11D)-C(11B)-H(11F)	109.5	O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-120.2(2)
H(11E)-C(11B)-H(11F)	109.5	C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-1.6(3)

Torsion angles [°]

O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	-56.2(3)	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(8B)	164.0(2)
C(4A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)	-166.0(2)	C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(8B)	-86.0(3)
O(1A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	71.6(2)	O(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	-71.9(2)
C(4A)-N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	-38.1(2)	C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	38.1(3)
C(9A)-O(2A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	-130.0(2)	O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	-135.1(2)
C(9A)-O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	-15.8(3)	C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	-22.2(3)
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-O(2A)	139.8(2)	O(3B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(8B)	-13.5(4)
C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-O(2A)	-92.9(3)	C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(8B)	99.4(3)
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	26.0(3)	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-C(7B)	-58.3(3)
C(5A)-C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	153.3(2)	C(2B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-C(7B)	179.5(2)
C(9A)-O(3A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	21.0(3)	N(1B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-C(6B)	179.1(3)
C(9A)-O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	135.0(2)	C(2B)-C(1B)-C(5B)-C(6B)	57.0(3)
O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(3A)	-3.2(3)	C(3B)-O(3B)-C(9B)-O(2B)	-34.9(3)
C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-O(3A)	115.6(2)	C(3B)-O(3B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	84.4(3)
O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	-123.0(2)	C(3B)-O(3B)-C(9B)-C(11B)	-150.8(3)
C(1A)-C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	-4.2(3)	C(2B)-O(2B)-C(9B)-O(3B)	34.2(3)
O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(8A)	161.4(2)	C(2B)-O(2B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	-85.5(3)
C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(8A)	-88.3(2)	C(2B)-O(2B)-C(9B)-C(11B)	151.0(2)
O(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3)	-74.9(2)		
C(1A)-N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	35.4(2)		
O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	-132.4(2)		
C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	-18.9(3)		
O(3A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-C(8A)	-11.1(3)		
C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)-C(8A)	102.4(3)		
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-C(6A)	176.4(3)		
C(2A)-C(1A)-C(5A)-C(6A)	54.2(3)		

H-Bond lengths[Å] and angles [°]

O1A-N1B_\$1	2.8187(0.0028)
H1AA-N1B_\$1	1.9725(0.0304)
O1B-N1A_\$2	2.8556(0.0029)
H1BB-N1A_\$2	1.9618(0.0322)
O1A-H1AA-N1B_\$1	159.21(2.91)
O1B-H1BB-N1A_\$2	160.45(2.77)

9.11 (2*R*,3*S*,4*R*)-3,4-Dihydroxy-3,4-*O*-isopropylidene-5-methyl-2-phenyl-2*H*-pyrrole-1-oxide (82)

$C_{14}H_{17}NO_3$

monoclinic, *C*2

$a = 20.1885(15) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 6.1650(5) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 10.7093(8) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 90^\circ$

$\beta = 93.558(6)^\circ$

$\gamma = 90^\circ$

$V = 1330.33(18) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4, R(F) = 0.0634$

$R_w(F^2) = 0.1737$

Crystal size: 1.3 x 0.2 x 0.07 mm

Calculated density: 1.235 g/cm³

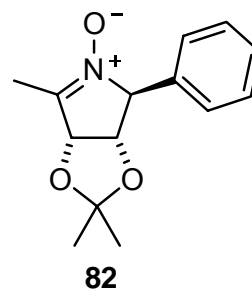
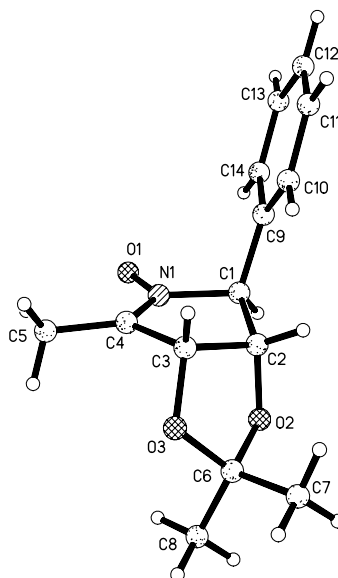
2 θ -Range for data collection: 4.14 – 67.97 °

Independent reflections: 1523

Observed reflections: 1226

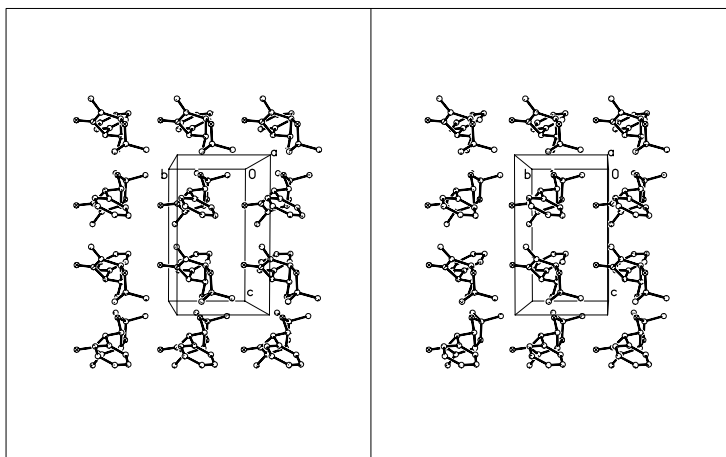
Contributed reflections to refinement: 1523

Refined parameters: 164

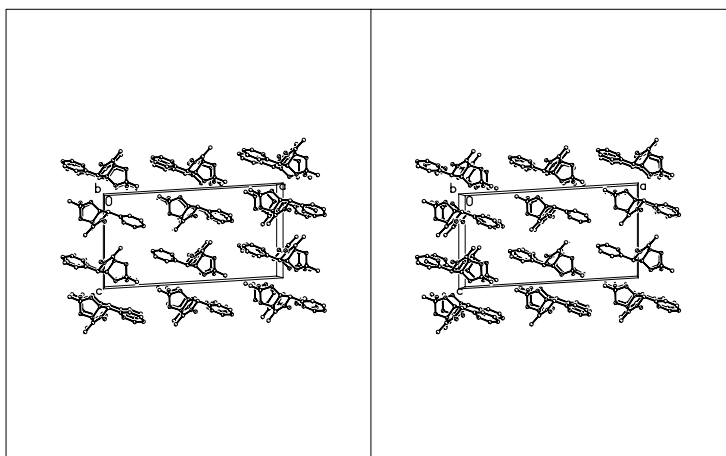


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

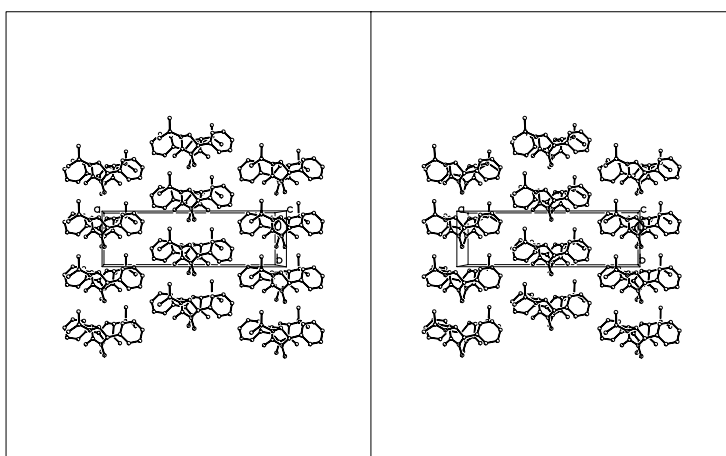
(a)



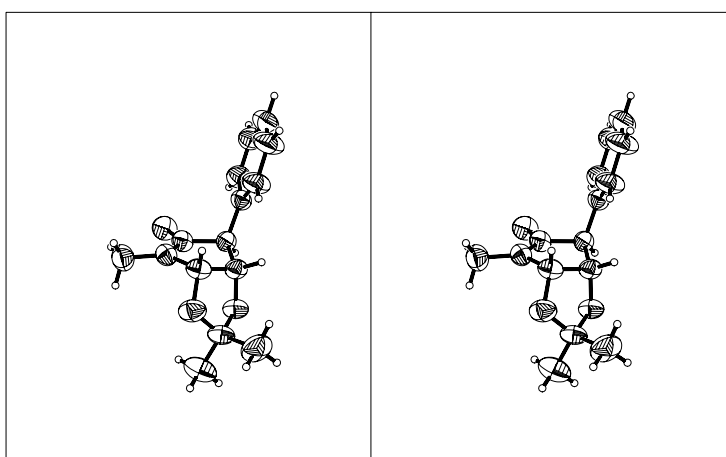
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-22.5(4)	C(3)-O(3)-C(6)-C(7)	102.6(5)
C(9)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	96.2(4)	C(2)-O(2)-C(6)-O(3)	32.6(6)
C(6)-O(3)-C(3)-C(4)	105.8(5)	C(2)-O(2)-C(6)-C(8)	150.7(5)
C(6)-O(3)-C(3)-C(2)	-5.5(6)	C(2)-O(2)-C(6)-C(7)	-84.5(5)
O(2)-C(2)-C(3)-O(3)	24.4(5)	N(1)-C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	100.9(6)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(3)	138.7(4)	C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	-13.6(7)
O(2)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-92.3(4)	N(1)-C(1)-C(9)-C(14)	-76.0(5)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	22.0(4)	C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-C(14)	169.6(4)
O(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(5)	2.1(7)	C(14)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-0.6(9)
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(5)	-178.6(4)	C(1)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-177.5(6)
O(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	178.7(4)	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	-0.3(11)
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-2.0(5)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	0.9(12)
O(3)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	-125.5(4)	C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-0.7(11)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	-12.7(5)	C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(9)	-0.2(9)
O(3)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	50.8(6)	C(10)-C(9)-C(14)-C(13)	0.8(8)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	163.6(5)	C(1)-C(9)-C(14)-C(13)	177.8(5)
C(3)-O(3)-C(6)-O(2)	-15.8(6)		
C(3)-O(3)-C(6)-C(8)	-133.1(5)		

9.12 (2S,3S,4R,5S)-3,4-Dihydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methylpyrrolidine hydrochloride (96-HCl·CH₃OH)

C₁₂H₁₈ClNO₃ · CH₃OH

orthorhombic, *P*2₁2₁2₁

a = 5.6758(12) Å

b = 8.1820(18) Å

c = 33.088(5) Å

α = 90 °

β = 90 °

γ = 90 °

V = 1536.6(5) Å³

Z = 4, *R*(*F*) = 0.0443

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.0976

Crystal size: 0.6 x 0.5 x 0.4 mm

Calculated density: 1.261 g/cm³

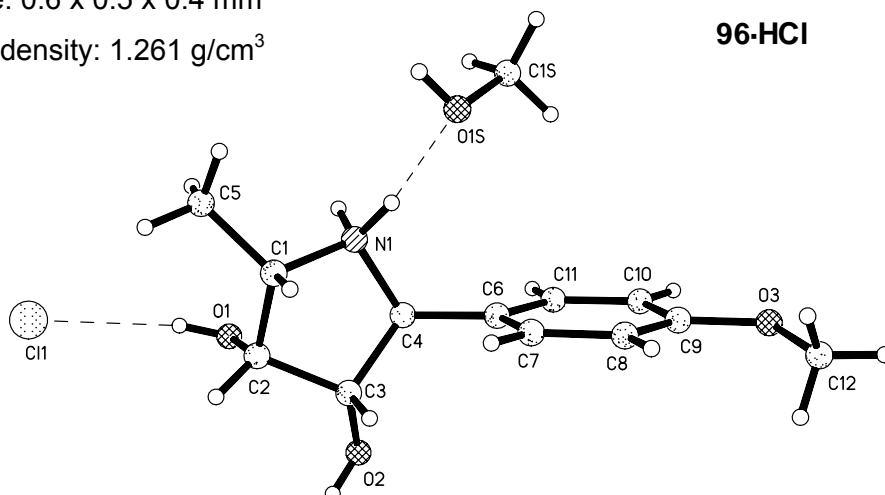
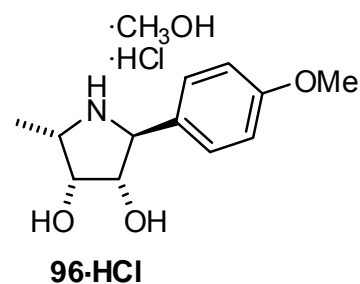
2θ-Range for data collection: 2.46 – 29.99 °

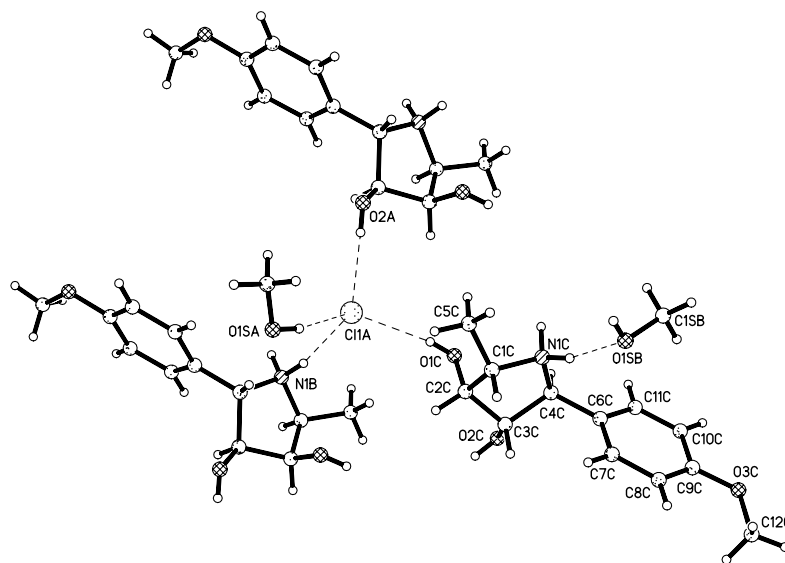
Independent reflections: 3247

Observed reflections: 2682

Contributed reflections to
refinement: 3247

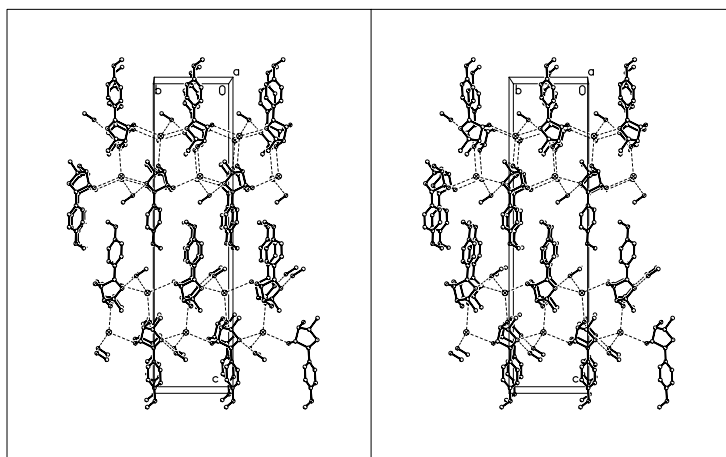
Refined parameters: 193



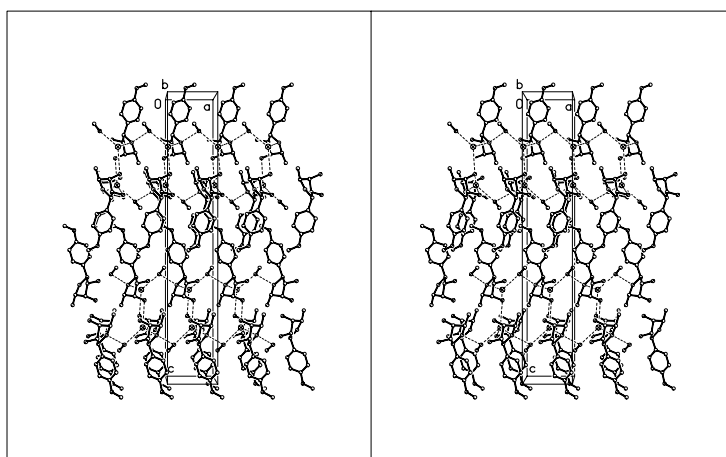


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

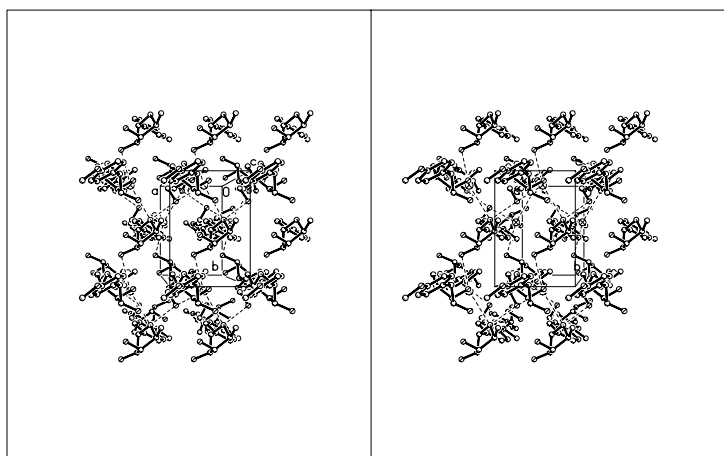
(a)



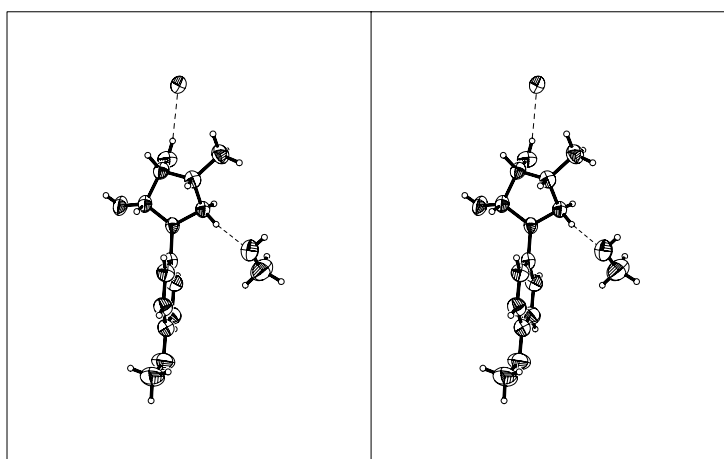
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N(1)-C(1)	1.518(3)	C(5)-H(5C)	0.96
N(1)-C(4)	1.524(3)	C(6)-C(7)	1.383(3)
N(1)-H(1B)	0.93(3)	C(6)-C(11)	1.394(3)
N(1)-H(1C)	0.97(3)	C(7)-C(8)	1.396(3)
O(1)-C(2)	1.415(3)	C(7)-H(7)	0.93
O(1)-H(1A)	0.78(3)	C(8)-C(9)	1.381(4)
C(1)-C(5)	1.509(3)	C(8)-H(8)	0.93
C(1)-C(2)	1.518(3)	C(9)-C(10)	1.387(4)
C(1)-H(1)	0.98	C(10)-C(11)	1.389(3)
O(2)-C(3)	1.417(3)	C(10)-H(10)	0.93
O(2)-H(2A)	0.80(3)	C(11)-H(11)	0.93
C(2)-C(3)	1.534(3)	C(12)-H(12A)	0.96
C(2)-H(2)	0.98	C(12)-H(12B)	0.96
O(3)-C(9)	1.371(3)	C(12)-H(12C)	0.96
O(3)-C(12)	1.424(4)	O(1S)-C(1S)	1.412(4)
C(3)-C(4)	1.533(3)	O(1S)-H(1S)	0.79(3)
C(3)-H(3)	0.98	C(1S)-H(1S1)	0.96
C(4)-C(6)	1.509(3)	C(1S)-H(1S2)	0.96
C(4)-H(4)	0.98	C(1S)-H(1S3)	0.96
C(5)-H(5A)	0.96	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	108.6(17)
C(5)-H(5B)	0.96	C(1)-N(1)-H(1B)	111.2(15)

C(4)-N(1)-H(1B)	104.9(17)	H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
C(1)-N(1)-H(1C)	109.3(16)	C(1S)-O(1S)-H(1S)	111(3)
C(4)-N(1)-H(1C)	113.1(16)	O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S1)	109.5
H(1B)-N(1)-H(1C)	110(2)	O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S2)	109.5
C(2)-O(1)-H(1A)	107(2)	H(1S1)-C(1S)-H(1S2)	109.5
C(5)-C(1)-C(2)	117.8(2)	O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5
C(5)-C(1)-N(1)	110.2(19)	H(1S1)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5
C(2)-C(1)-N(1)	101.0(17)	H(1S2)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5
C(5)-C(1)-H(1)	109.1		
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	109.1	Torsion angles [°]	
N(1)-C(1)-H(1)	109.1		
C(3)-O(2)-H(2A)	102(2)	C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(5)	-154.02(19)
O(1)-C(2)-C(1)	111.9(18)	C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-28.6(2)
O(1)-C(2)-C(3)	107.9(19)	C(5)-C(1)-C(2)-O(1)	50.1(3)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	101.2(18)	N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-O(1)	-70.0(2)
O(1)-C(2)-H(2)	111.8	C(5)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	164.8(2)
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	111.8	N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	44.7(2)
C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	111.8	O(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(2)	-45.8(2)
C(9)-O(3)-C(12)	117.5(2)	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(2)	-163.52(18)
O(2)-C(3)-C(4)	108.0(19)	O(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	72.2(2)
O(2)-C(3)-C(2)	115.9(2)	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-45.5(2)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	103.5(17)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(6)	-125.44(19)
O(2)-C(3)-H(3)	109.7	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	0.9(2)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	109.7	O(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(6)	-86.3(3)
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	109.7	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(6)	150.29(19)
C(6)-C(4)-N(1)	111.9(18)	O(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	150.57(19)
C(6)-C(4)-C(3)	116.7(18)	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	27.1(2)
N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	103.1(16)	N(1)-C(4)-C(6)-C(7)	67.8(3)
C(6)-C(4)-H(4)	108.2	C(3)-C(4)-C(6)-C(7)	-50.7(3)
N(1)-C(4)-H(4)	108.2	N(1)-C(4)-C(6)-C(11)	-112.2(2)
C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	108.2	C(3)-C(4)-C(6)-C(11)	129.3(2)
C(1)-C(5)-H(5A)	109.5	C(11)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-1.8(4)
C(1)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5	C(4)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	178.1(2)
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5	C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	0.5(4)
C(1)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	C(12)-O(3)-C(9)-C(10)	-171.7(3)
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-O(3)	-178.5(3)
H(5B)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	1.4(4)
C(7)-C(6)-C(11)	118.3(2)	O(3)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	178.0(3)
C(7)-C(6)-C(4)	122.7(19)	C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-1.8(4)
C(11)-C(6)-C(4)	118.9(2)	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	0.5(4)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	121.3(2)	C(7)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	1.4(4)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	119.3	C(4)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	-178.6(2)
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	119.3		
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	119.6(2)	H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]	
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	120.2		
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	120.2	O1-CI1	3.1560(0.0019)
O(3)-C(9)-C(8)	125.1(2)	H1A-CI1	2.3840(0.0270)
O(3)-C(9)-C(10)	115.0(2)	N1-O1S	2.7692(0.0029)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	119.9(2)	H1C-O1S	1.8257(0.0292)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	120.0(2)	O2-CI1_\$1	3.1506(0.0021)
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	120.0	H2A-CI1_\$1	2.3607(0.0326)
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	120.0	N1-CI1_\$2	3.1547(0.0022)
C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	120.9(2)	H1B-CI1_\$2	2.2424(0.0301)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	119.6	O1S-CI1_\$3	3.0729(0.0025)
C(6)-C(11)-H(11)	119.6	H1S-CI1_\$3	2.3152(0.0325)
O(3)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5	O1-H1A-CI1	170.06(2.89)
O(3)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	N1-H1C-O1S	163.07(2.54)
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	O2-H2A-CI1_\$1	168.28(3.24)
O(3)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5	N1-H1B-CI1_\$2	167.31(2.23)
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5	O1S-H1S-CI1_\$3	160.32(3.15)

9.13 (2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-methylpyrrolidine hydrochloride (97·HCl·CH₃OH)

C₁₇H₂₀ClNO₂ · CH₃OH

monoclinic, *P*2₁

a = 5.6733(11) Å

b = 8.1555(17) Å

c = 19.343(3) Å

α = 90 °

β = 96.745(15) °

γ = 90 °

V = 888.8(3) Å³

Z = 2, *R*(*F*) = 0.0823

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1173

Crystal size: 0.8 x 0.3 x 0.07 mm

Calculated density: 1.262 g/cm³

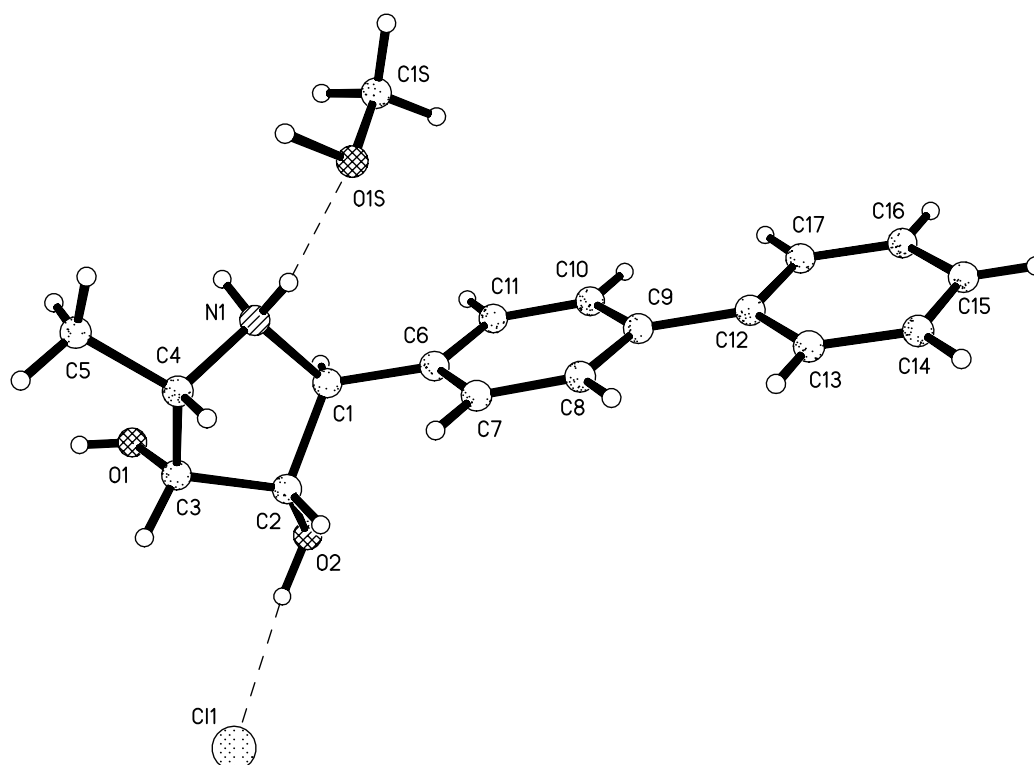
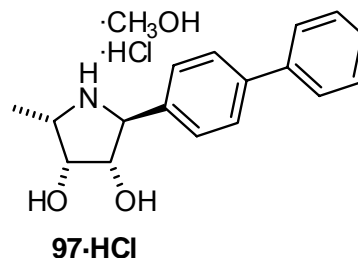
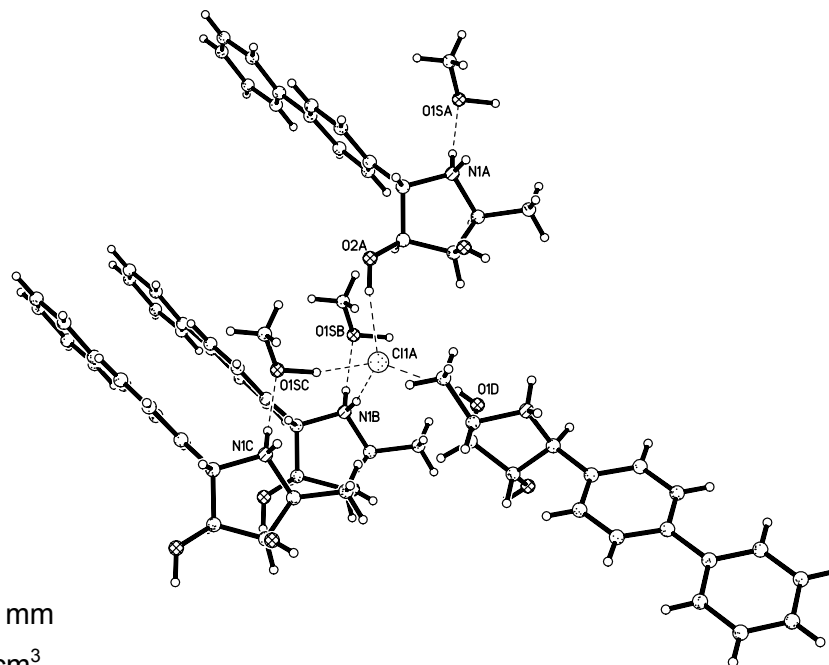
2θ-Range for data collection: 2.12 – 27.99 °

Independent reflections: 2587

Observed reflections: 1627

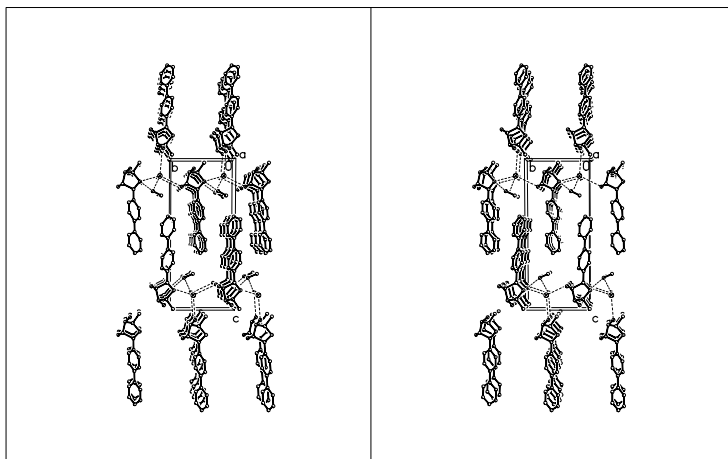
Contributed reflections to refinement: 2587

Refined parameters: 221

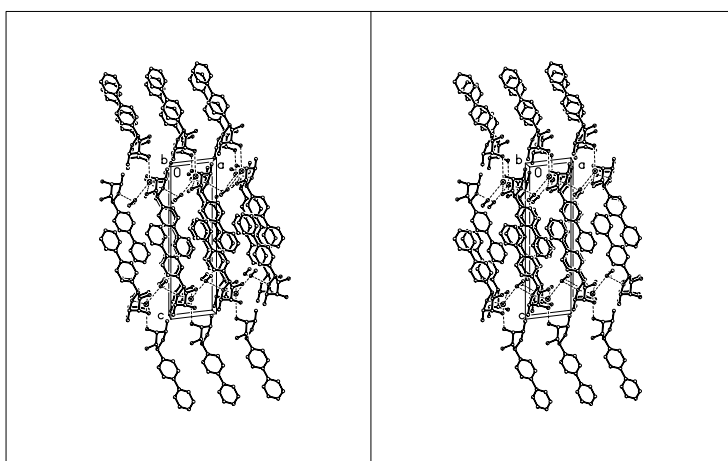


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

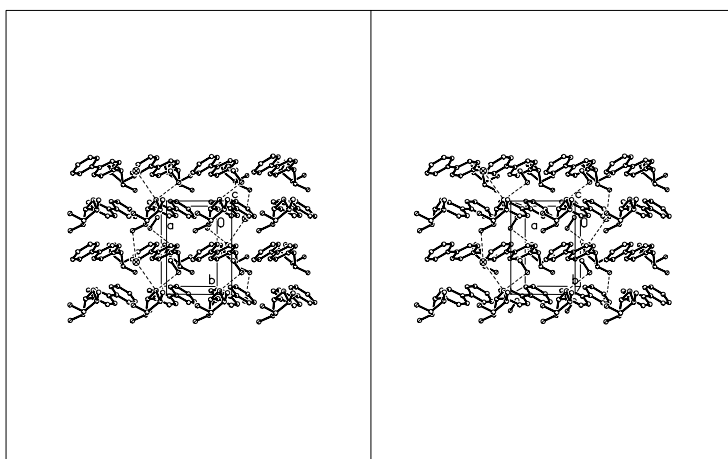
(a)



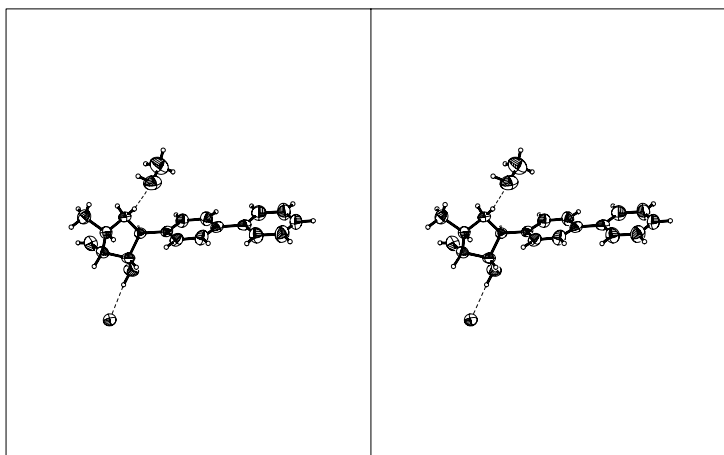
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

O(1)-C(3)	1.417(7)	C(15)-H(15)	0.93
O(1)-H(1)	0.62(6)	C(16)-C(17)	1.383(9)
N(1)-C(1)	1.516(7)	C(16)-H(16)	0.93
N(1)-C(4)	1.520(7)	C(17)-H(17)	0.93
N(1)-H(1A)	0.90	O(1S)-C(1S)	1.418(11)
N(1)-H(1B)	0.90	O(1S)-H(1S)	1.14(8)
C(1)-C(6)	1.524(7)	C(1S)-H(1S1)	0.96
C(1)-C(2)	1.547(7)	C(1S)-H(1S2)	0.96
C(1)-H(1C)	0.98	C(1S)-H(1S3)	0.96
O(2)-C(2)	1.412(8)	C(3)-O(1)-H(1)	117(8)
O(2)-H(2)	0.72(9)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	108.4(4)
C(2)-C(3)	1.527(7)	C(1)-N(1)-H(1A)	110.0
C(2)-H(2A)	0.98	C(4)-N(1)-H(1A)	110.0
C(3)-C(4)1	0.515(7)	C(1)-N(1)-H(1B)	110.0
C(3)-H(3)	0.98	C(4)-N(1)-H(1B)	110.0
C(4)-C(5)	1.511(8)	H(1A)-N(1)-H(1B)	108.4
C(4)-H(4)	0.98	N(1)-C(1)-C(6)	111.7(4)
C(5)-H(5A)	0.96	N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	103.6(4)
C(5)-H(5B)	0.96	C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	116.5(5)
C(5)-H(5C)	0.96	N(1)-C(1)-H(1C)	108.2
C(6)-C(11)	1.383(8)	C(6)-C(1)-H(1C)	108.2
C(6)-C(7)	1.391(7)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1C)	108.2
C(7)-C(8)	1.386(7)	C(2)-O(2)-H(2)	106(8)
C(7)-H(7)	0.93	O(2)-C(2)-C(3)	116.8(5)
C(8)-C(9)	1.4(8)	O(2)-C(2)-C(1)	108.4(5)
C(8)-H(8)	0.93	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	103.4(4)
C(9)-C(10)	1.383(8)	O(2)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.3
C(9)-C(12)	1.507(8)	C(3)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.3
C(10)-C(11)	1.390(8)	C(1)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.3
C(10)-H(10)	0.93	O(1)-C(3)-C(4)	111.7(5)
C(11)-H(11)	0.93	O(1)-C(3)-C(2)	107.4(5)
C(12)-C(13)	1.374(8)	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	102.1(4)
C(12)-C(17)	1.396(8)	O(1)-C(3)-H(3)	111.7
C(13)-C(14)	1.384(8)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	111.7
C(13)-H(13)	0.93	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	111.7
C(14)-C(15)	1.373(10)	C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	118.5(5)
C(14)-H(14)	0.93	C(5)-C(4)-N(1)	109.4(5)
C(15)-C(16)	1.381(10)	C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	1.6(4)

C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	109.3	C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-O(2)	-89.2(7)
C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	109.3	N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	23.1(6)
N(1)-C(4)-H(4)	109.3	C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	146.1(5)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5A)	109.5	O(2)-C(2)-C(3)-O(1)	-44.7(7)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(1)	74.4(6)
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5	O(2)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-162.2(5)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-43.2(6)
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	O(1)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	49.9(7)
H(5B)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	164.4(5)
C(11)-C(6)-C(7)	118.1(5)	O(1)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	-69.1(5)
C(11)-C(6)-C(1)	119.4(5)	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	45.3(5)
C(7)-C(6)-C(1)	122.5(5)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(5)	-157.0(4)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	121.0(6)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-31.5(5)
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	119.5	N(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(11)	-110.6(6)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	119.5	C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(11)	130.7(6)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	121.0(5)	N(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	67.0(7)
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	119.5	C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-51.7(8)
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	119.5	C(11)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-1.0(10)
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	117.4(5)	C(1)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-178.6(7)
C(10)-C(9)-C(12)	121.9(5)	C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-0.4(11)
C(8)-C(9)-C(12)	120.7(5)	C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	1.1(10)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	121.6(6)	C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(12)	-178.2(7)
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	119.2	C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-0.4(10)
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	119.2	C(12)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	178.9(6)
C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	120.9(6)	C(7)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	1.7(10)
C(6)-C(11)-H(11)	119.6	C(1)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	179.4(6)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	119.6	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	-1.0(11)
C(13)-C(12)-C(17)	116.9(6)	C(10)-C(9)-C(12)-C(13)	-174.5(7)
C(13)-C(12)-C(9)	122.5(6)	C(8)-C(9)-C(12)-C(13)	4.9(10)
C(17)-C(12)-C(9)	120.6(6)	C(10)-C(9)-C(12)-C(17)	5.5(10)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	122.0(7)	C(8)-C(9)-C(12)-C(17)	-175.2(7)
C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	119.0	C(17)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-1.5(11)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	119.0	C(9)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	178.5(7)
C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	120.5(7)	C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	1.2(13)
C(15)-C(14)-H(14)	119.8	C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	-0.3(13)
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	119.8	C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	-0.1(13)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	118.9(6)	C(15)-C(16)-C(17)-C(12)	-0.3(13)
C(14)-C(15)-H(15)	120.6	C(13)-C(12)-C(17)-C(16)	1.0(11)
C(16)-C(15)-H(15)	120.6	C(9)-C(12)-C(17)-C(16)	-178.9(7)
C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	120.1(7)		
C(15)-C(16)-H(16)	119.9	H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]	
C(17)-C(16)-H(16)	119.9	O1-C11_\$1	3.1737(0.0056)
C(16)-C(17)-C(12)	121.6(7)	H1-C11_\$1	2.5759(0.0619)
C(16)-C(17)-H(17)	119.2	O2-C11	3.1714(0.0058)
C(12)-C(17)-H(17)	119.2	H2-C11	2.4588(0.0864)
C(1S)-O(1S)-H(1S)	117(5)	O1S-C11_\$2	3.0720(0.0058)
O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S1)	109.5	H1S-C11_\$2	1.9659(0.0798)
O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S2)	109.5	N1-C11_\$3	3.1818(0.0049)
H(1S1)-C(1S)-H(1S2)	109.5	H1A-C11_\$3	2.2943
O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5	N1-O1S	2.8147(0.0071)
H(1S1)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5	H1B-O1S	1.9436
H(1S2)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5	O1-H1-C11_\$1	162.92(10.74)
		O2-H2-C11	168.76(9.79)
Torsion angles [°]		O1S-H1S-C11_\$2	162.69(6.35)
C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(6)	-120.9(5)	N1-H1A-C11_\$3	168.72
C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	5.2(6)	N1-H1B-O1S	162.40
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-O(2)	147.7(5)		

9.14 (2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-methylpyrrolidine hydrochloride (99-HCl·CH₃OH)

C₁₁H₁₅Cl₂NO₂ · CH₃OH

orthorhombic, *P*2₁2₁2₁

a = 5.6069(7) Å

b = 8.1476(7) Å

c = 32.562(3) Å

α = 90 °

β = 90 °

γ = 90 °

V = 1487.5(3) Å³

Z = 4, *R*(*F*) = 0.0692

*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1761

Crystal size: 1.0 x 0.25 x 0.15 mm

Calculated density: 1.323 g/cm³

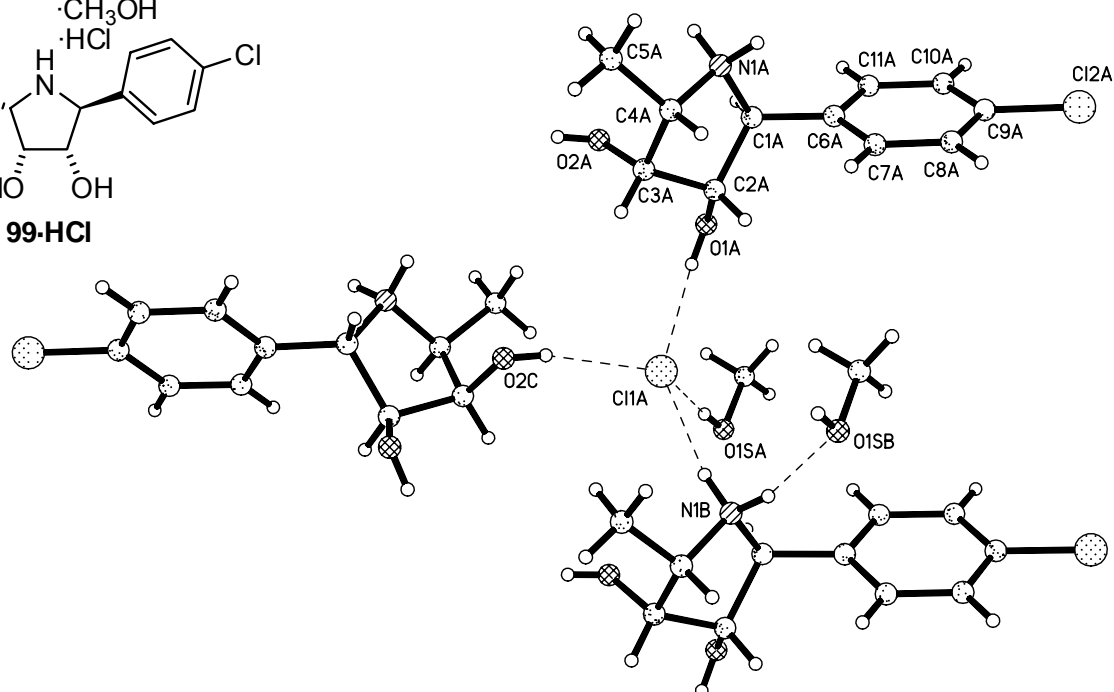
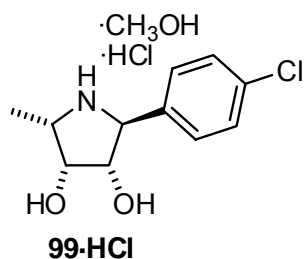
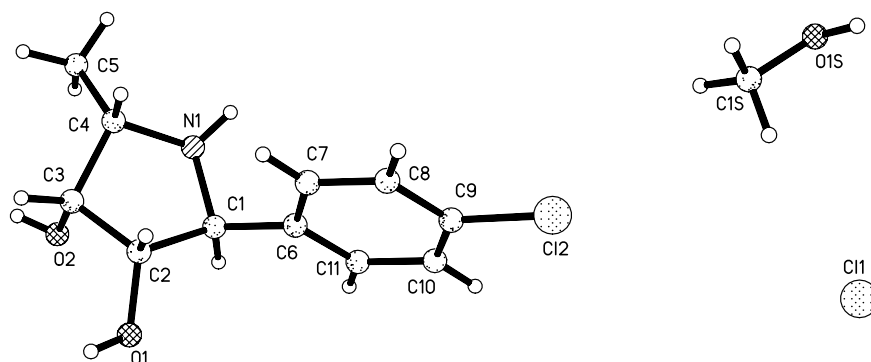
2θ-Range for data collection: 2.71 – 67.92 °

Independent reflections: 1965

Observed reflections: 1108

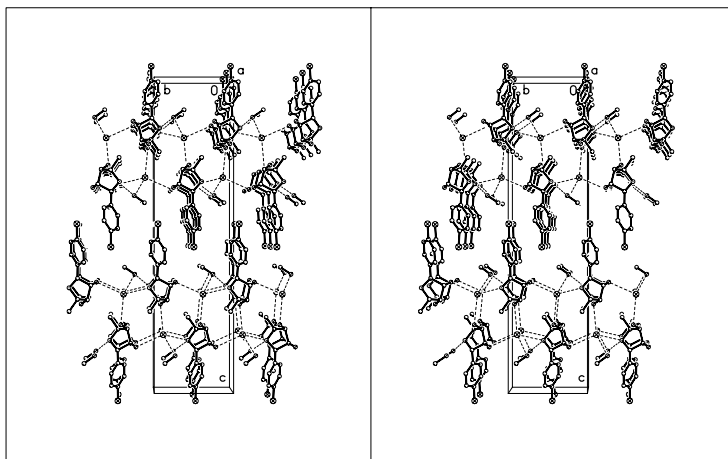
Contributed reflections to refinement: 1965

Refined parameters: 167

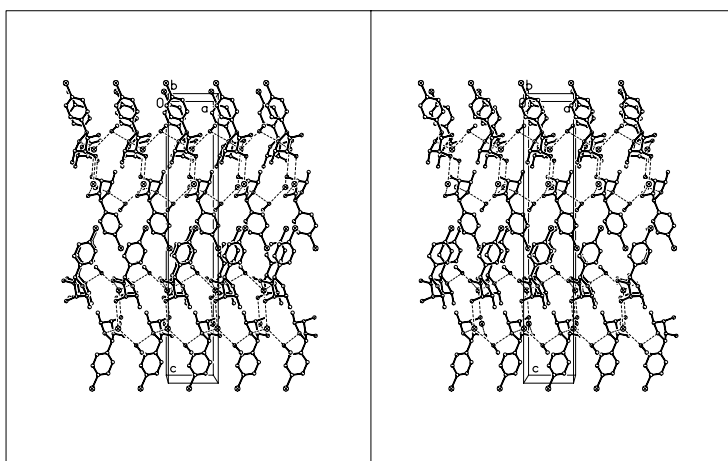


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

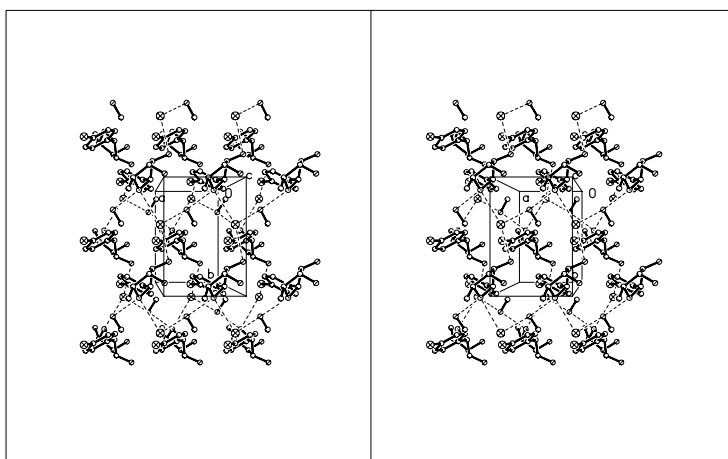
(a)



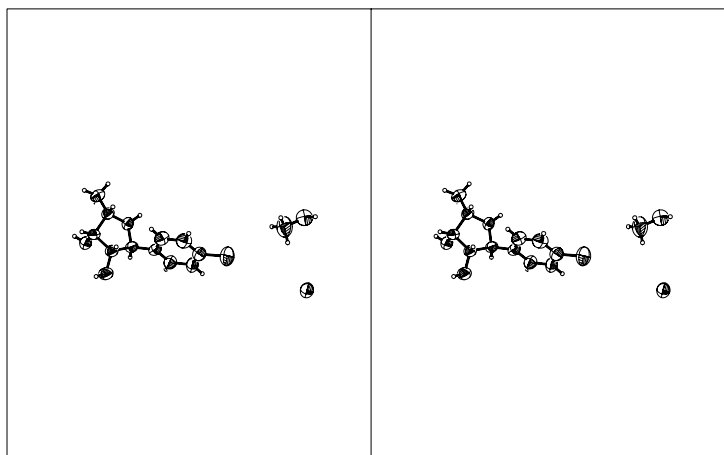
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N(1)-C(4)	1.513(8)	C(1)-N(1)-H(1A)	110.0
N(1)-C(1)	1.523(8)	C(4)-N(1)-H(1B)	110.0
N(1)-H(1A)	0.90	C(1)-N(1)-H(1B)	110.0
N(1)-H(1B)	0.90	H(1A)-N(1)-H(1B)	108.3
O(1)-C(2)	1.391(8)	C(2)-O(1)-H(1)	109.5
O(1)-H(1)	0.82	C(6)-C(1)-N(1)	111.4(6)
C(1)-C(6)	1.522(9)	C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	116.9(6)
C(1)-C(2)	1.542(9)	N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	103.6(5)
C(1)-H(1C)	0.98	C(6)-C(1)-H(1C)	108.2
Cl(2)-C(9)	1.721(8)	N(1)-C(1)-H(1C)	108.2
O(2)-C(3)	1.402(9)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1C)	108.2
O(2)-H(2)	0.82	C(3)-O(2)-H(2)	109.5
C(2)-C(3)	1.535(9)	O(1)-C(2)-C(3)	115.9(6)
C(2)-H(2A)	0.98	O(1)-C(2)-C(1)	108.8(6)
C(3)-C(4)	1.531(10)	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	103.8(6)
C(3)-H(3)	0.98	O(1)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.3
C(4)-C(5)	1.517(9)	C(3)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.3
C(4)-H(4)	0.98	C(1)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.3
C(5)-H(5A)	0.96	O(2)-C(3)-C(4)	111.5(6)
C(5)-H(5B)	0.96	O(2)-C(3)-C(2)	107.7(6)
C(5)-H(5C)	0.96	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	101.4(6)
C(6)-C(11)	1.373(9)	O(2)-C(3)-H(3)	111.9
C(6)-C(7)	1.398(10)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	111.9
C(7)-C(8)	1.376(10)	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	111.9
C(7)-H(7)	0.93	N(1)-C(4)-C(5)	110.2(6)
C(8)-C(9)	1.377(11)	N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	1.7(5)
C(8)-H(8)	0.93	C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	117.2(6)
C(9)-C(10)	1.364(12)	N(1)-C(4)-H(4)	109.4
C(10)-C(11)	1.404(10)	C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	109.4
C(10)-H(10)	0.93	C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	109.4
C(11)-H(11)	0.93	C(4)-C(5)-H(5A)	109.5
O(1S)-C(1S)	1.413(10)	C(4)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5
O(1S)-H(1S)	0.82	H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5
C(1S)-H(1S1)	0.96	C(4)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5
C(1S)-H(1S2)	0.96	H(5A)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5
C(1S)-H(1S3)	0.96	H(5B)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5
C(4)-N(1)-C(1)	108.6(5)	C(11)-C(6)-C(7)	119.6(7)
C(4)-N(1)-H(1A)	110.0	C(11)-C(6)-C(1)	119.5(7)

C(7)-C(6)-C(1)	120.8(6)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(5)	-155.9(6)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	119.3(7)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-31.5(7)
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	120.3	O(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	-69.2(7)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	120.3	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	45.2(7)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	121.0(8)	O(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	50.2(9)
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	119.5	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	164.6(7)
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	119.5	N(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(11)	-110.2(8)
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	120.1(8)	C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(11)	131.1(8)
C(10)-C(9)-Cl(2)	121.0(7)	N(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	67.8(9)
C(8)-C(9)-Cl(2)	119.0(7)	C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-51.0(9)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	119.8(8)	C(11)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-1.2(12)
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	120.1	C(1)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-179.1(7)
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	120.1	C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	1.3(13)
C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	120.1(8)	C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-1.6(14)
C(6)-C(11)-H(11)	119.9	C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-Cl(2)	179.1(6)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	119.9	C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	1.7(14)
C(1S)-O(1S)-H(1S)	109.5	Cl(2)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-179.1(7)
O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S1)	109.5	C(7)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	1.3(13)
O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S2)	109.5	C(1)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	179.2(7)
H(1S1)-C(1S)-H(1S2)	109.5	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	-1.6(14)
O(1S)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5		
H(1S1)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5		
H(1S2)-C(1S)-H(1S3)	109.5		

Torsion angles [°]

C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(6)	-121.2(6)
C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	5.2(7)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-O(1)	-89.7(8)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-O(1)	147.4(6)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	146.2(6)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	23.3(7)
O(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(2)	-45.2(9)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(2)	74.1(7)
O(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-162.4(6)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-43.1(7)

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N1-O1S_\$1	2.7811(0.0085)
H1A-O1S_\$1	1.9069
N1-Cl1_\$1	3.1464(0.0059)
H1B-Cl1_\$1	2.2585
O1-Cl1_\$2	3.1343(0.0057)
H1-Cl1_\$2	2.3546
O2-Cl1_\$3	3.1566(0.0048)
H2-Cl1_\$3	2.3490
O1S-Cl1_\$4	3.0727(0.0064)
H1S-Cl1_\$4	2.2570
N1-H1A-O1S_\$1	163.35
N1-H1B-Cl1_\$1	168.87
O1-H1-Cl1_\$2	159.11
O2-H2-Cl1_\$3	168.43

9.15 (2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-methylpyrrolidine hydrochloride (100-HCl)

C₁₁H₁₅BrClNO₂ · CH₃OHorthorhombic, *P*2₁2₁2₁*a* = 5.6565(10) Å*b* = 8.1868(14) Å*c* = 32.847(5) Å α = 90 ° β = 90 ° γ = 90 °*V* = 1521.1(4) Å³*Z* = 4, *R*(*F*) = 0.0405*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.0700

Crystal size: 1.0 x 0.2 x 0.2 mm

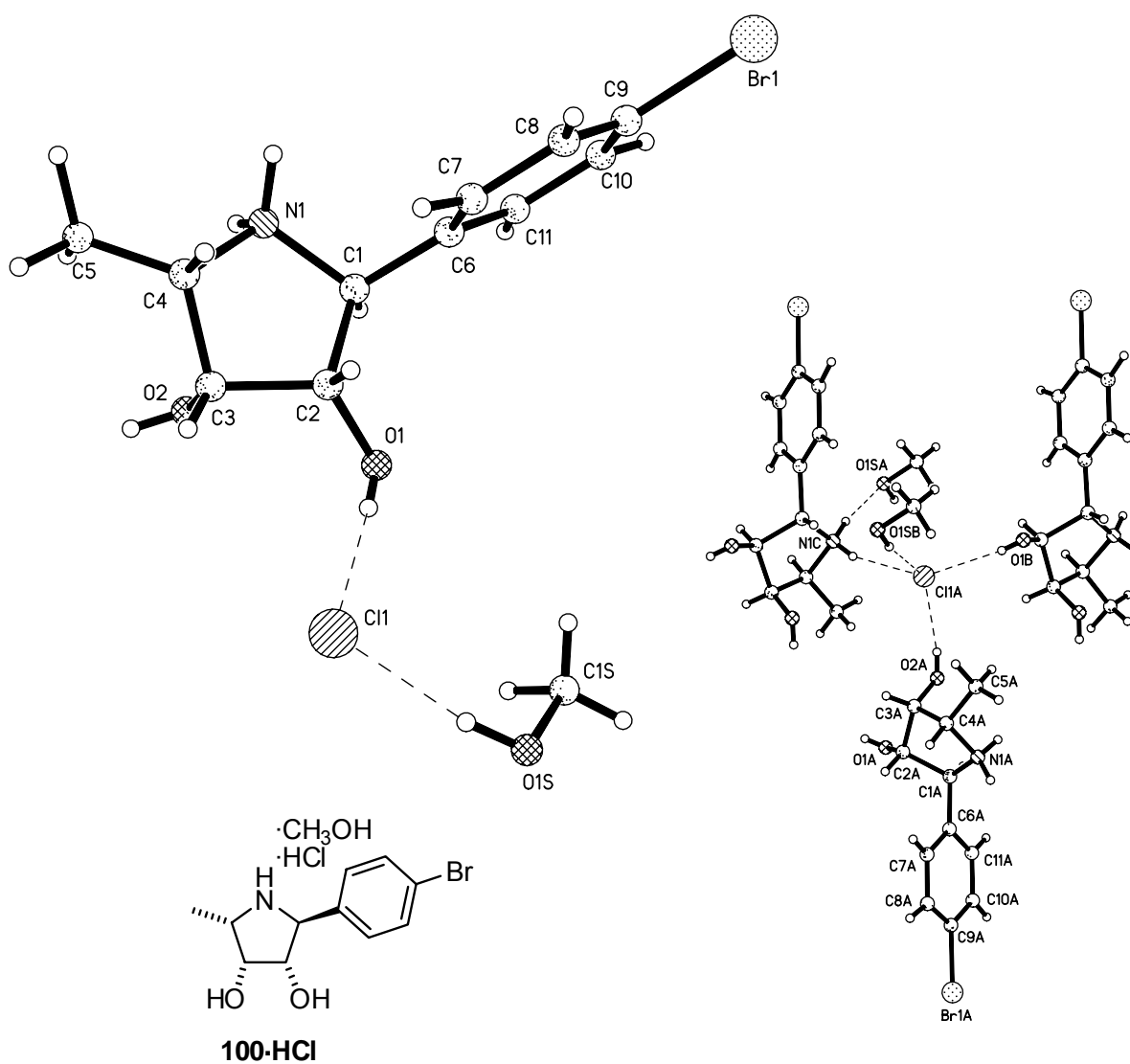
Calculated density: 1.487 g/cm³2 θ -Range for data collection: 2.48 – 26.00 °

Independent reflections: 2917

Observed reflections: 2071

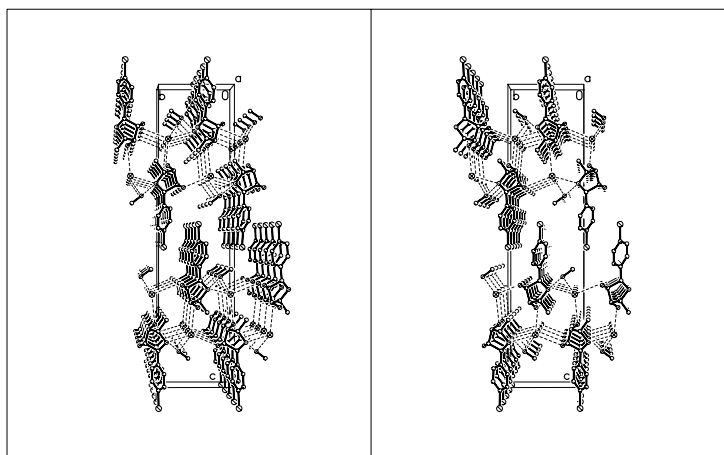
Contributed reflections to refinement: 2917

Refined parameters: 240

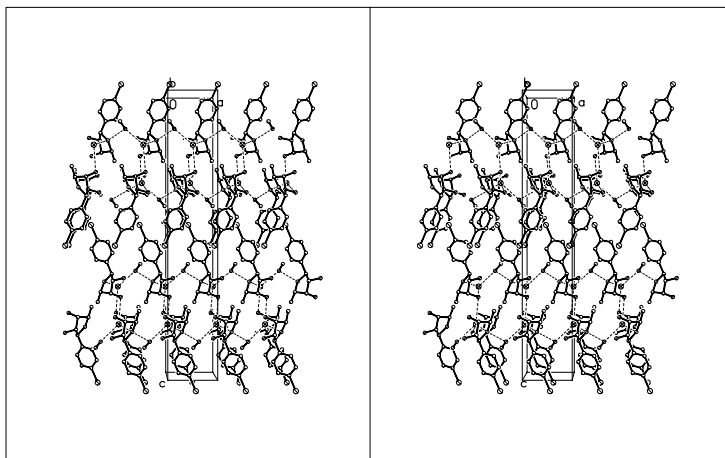


Unit cell; View along the a-axis (a) and b-axis (b)

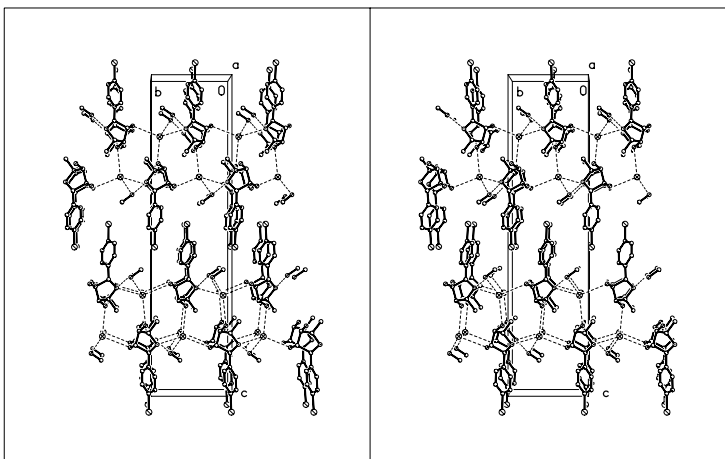
(a)



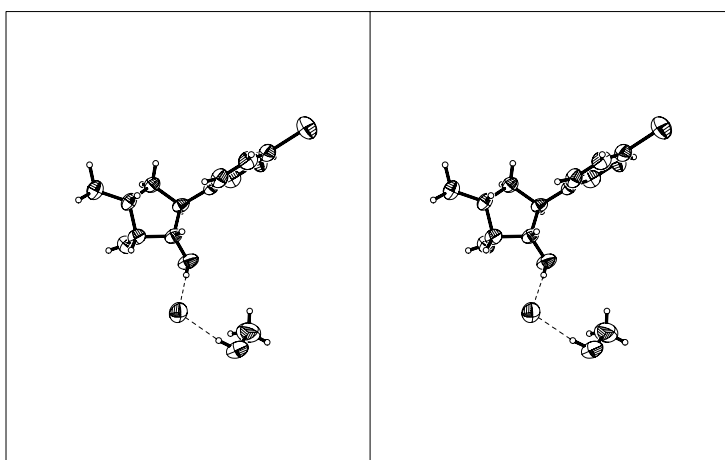
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



O(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	-70.3(4)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	44.9(3)
N(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	66.7(4)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-50.9(5)
N(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(11)	-112.2(4)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(11)	130.2(3)
C(11)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	0.2(6)
C(1)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-178.7(3)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	0.3(6)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-0.6(6)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-Br(1)	179.2(3)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	0.4(7)
Br(1)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-179.4(3)
C(7)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	-0.4(6)
C(1)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	178.5(4)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	0.2(6)

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

O1S-Cl1	3.0690(0.0032)
H1S-Cl1	2.0369(0.0607)
O1-Cl1	3.1363(0.0032)
H1C-Cl1	2.3903(0.0340)
O2-Cl1_\$1	3.1641(0.0029)
H2A-Cl1_\$1	2.3878(0.0295)
N1-Cl1_\$2	3.1563(0.0036)
H1A-Cl1_\$2	2.3740(0.0401)
N1-O1S_\$3	2.7809(0.0043)
H1B-O1S_\$3	1.7967(0.0412)
O1S-H1S-Cl1	168.80(5.10)
O1-H1C-Cl1	162.33(4.93)
O2-H2A-Cl1_\$1	171.19(4.26)
N1-H1A-Cl1_\$2	159.69(3.43)
N1-H1B-O1S_\$3	159.72(3.16)

9.16 (2S,3S,4R,5S)-3,4-Dihydroxy-5-methyl-2-(4-methylthiophenyl)-pyrrolidine hydrochloride (101·HCl·CH₃OH)

C₁₃H₂₂ClNO₃Smonoclinic, *P*2₁*a* = 5.6252(4) Å*b* = 8.1671(5) Å*c* = 17.5033(11) Å α = 90 ° β = 96.813(7) ° γ = 90 °*V* = 798.45(9) Å³*Z* = 2, *R*(*F*) = 0.0721*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1608

Crystal size: 0.7 x 0.10 x 0.07 mm

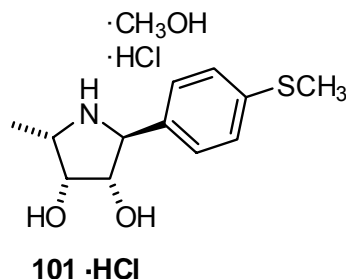
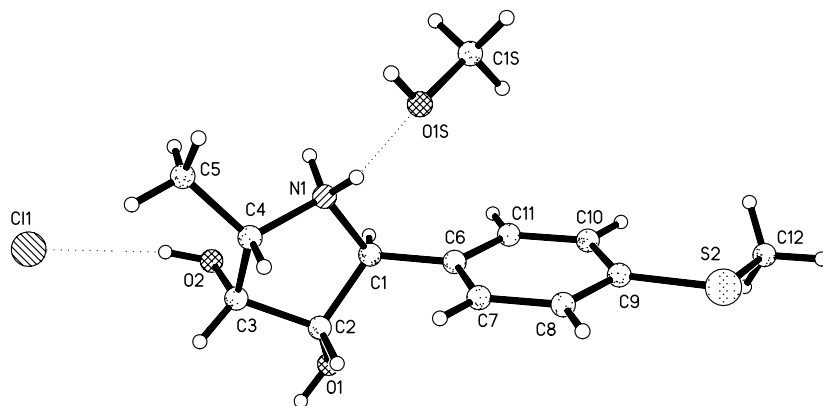
Calculated density: 1.280 g/cm³2 θ -Range for data collection: 5.99 - 64.96 °

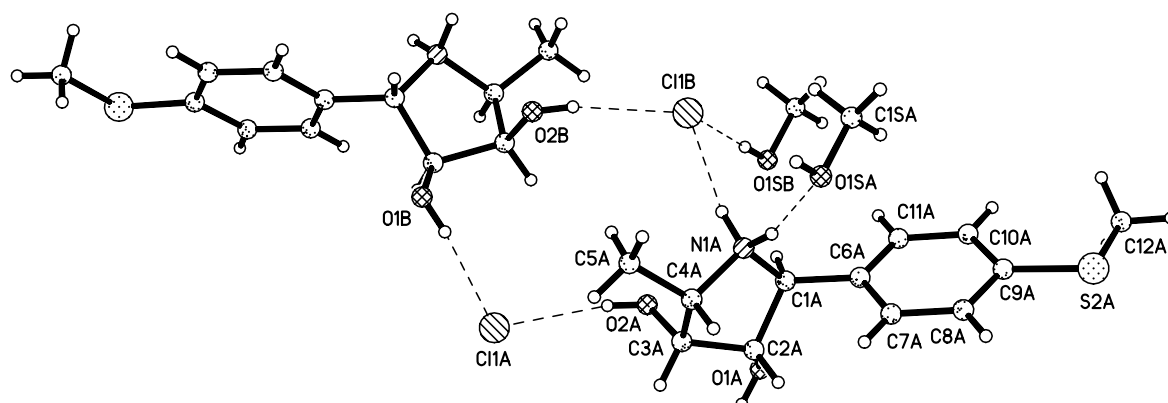
Independent reflections: 2513

Observed reflections: 2970

Contributed reflections to refinement: 2513

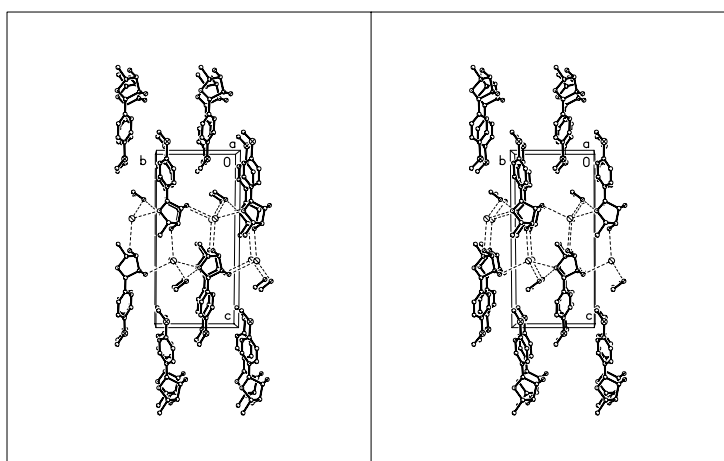
Refined parameters: 176



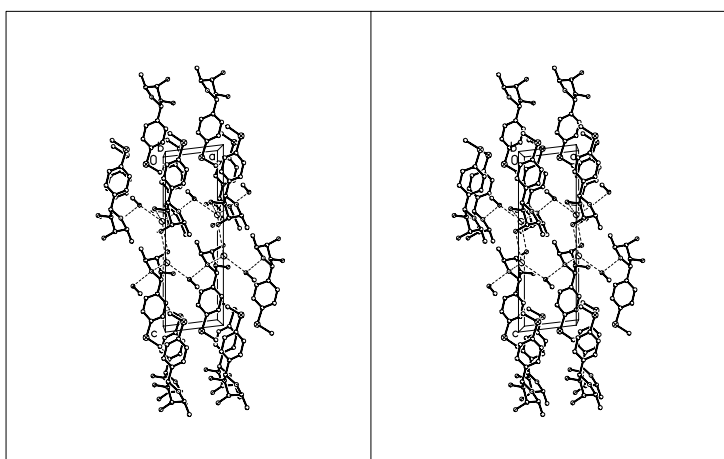


Unit cell; View along the b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

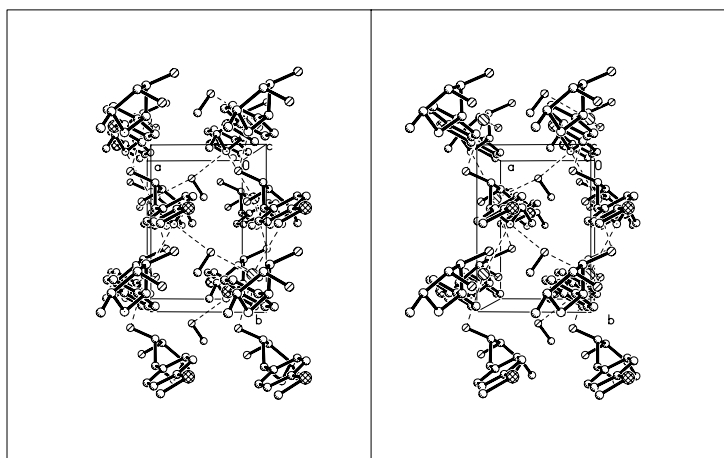
(a)



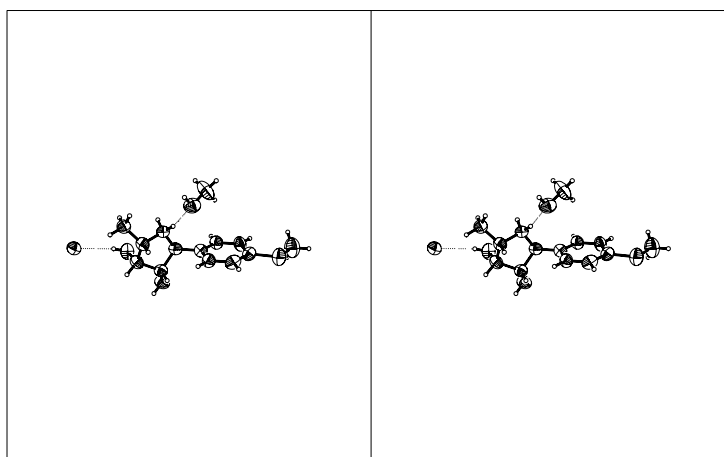
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N(1)-C(4)	1.513(9)	C(4)-H(4)	0.9800
N(1)-C(1)	1.525(9)	C(5)-H(5A)	0.9600
N(1)-H(1A)	0.9000	C(5)-H(5B)	0.9600
N(1)-H(1B)	0.9000	C(5)-H(5C)	0.9600
O(1)-C(2)	1.429(8)	C(6)-C(11)	1.375(10)
O(1)-H(1C)	0.8200	C(6)-C(7)	1.379(10)
C(1)-C(6)	1.502(9)	C(7)-C(8)	1.395(9)
C(1)-C(2)	1.528(10)	C(7)-H(7)	0.9300
C(1)-H(1)	0.9800	C(8)-C(9)	1.395(11)
S(2)-C(9)	1.742(8)	C(8)-H(8)	0.9300
S(2)-C(12)	1.770(11)	C(9)-C(10)	1.390(10)
O(2)-C(3)	1.413(8)	C(10)-C(11)	1.393(10)
O(2)-H(2A)	0.8200	C(10)-H(10)	0.9300
C(2)-C(3)	1.527(10)	C(11)-H(11)	0.9300
C(2)-H(2)	0.9800	C(12)-H(12A)	0.9600
C(3)-C(4)	1.532(10)	C(12)-H(12B)	0.9600
C(3)-H(3)	0.9800	C(12)-H(12C)	0.9600
C(4)-C(5)	1.500(10)	O(1S)-C(1S)	1.432(12)

O2-Cl1	3.1566(0.0053)	N1-H1B-Cl1_\$1	168.96
H2A-Cl1	2.3455	O1-H1C-Cl1_\$3	155.19
O1S-Cl1_\$2	3.0624(0.0068)	O2-H2A-Cl1	170.21
H1S-Cl1_\$2	2.2451	O1S-H1S-Cl1_\$2	174.50
N1-H1A-O1S	162.96		

9.17 (2S,3S,4R,5S)-3,4-Dihydroxy-5-methyl-2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-pyrrolidine hydrochloride (102-HCl)

$C_{17}H_{20}ClNO_3$

monoclinic, $P2_1$

$a = 8.917(3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 16.415(5) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 11.287(3) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 90^\circ$

$\beta = 95.29(2)^\circ$

$\gamma = 90^\circ$

$V = 1645.1(8) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4, R(F) = 0.0508$

$R_w(F^2) = 0.1027$

Crystal size: 1.0 x 0.5 x 0.1 mm

Calculated density: 1.299 g/cm³

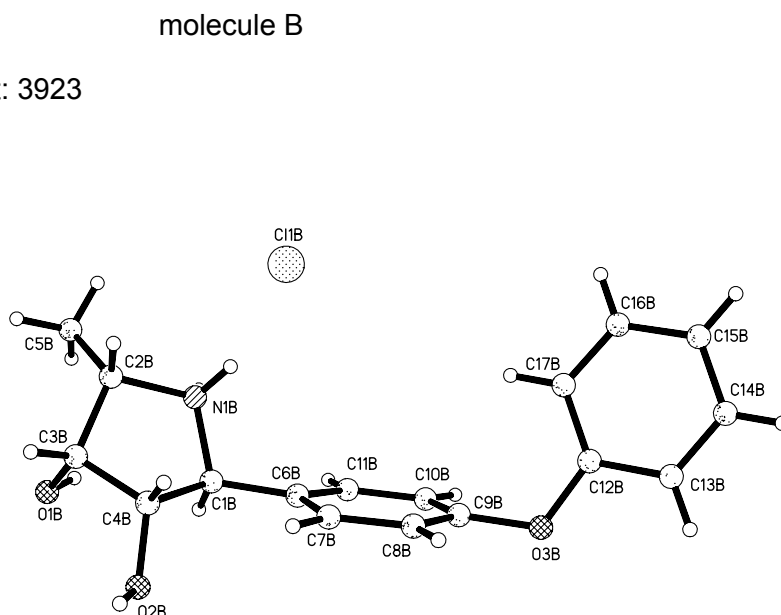
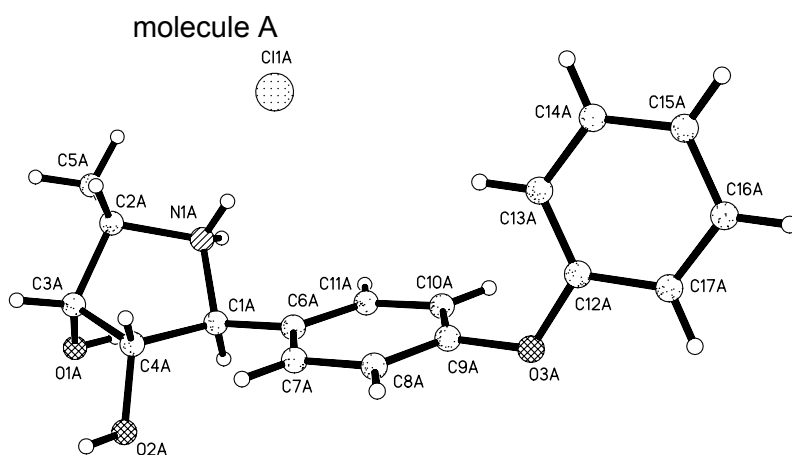
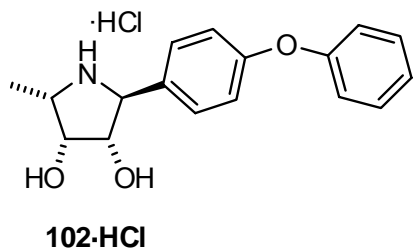
2 θ -Range for data collection: 1.81 – 27.50 °

Independent reflections: 3923

Observed reflections: 3048

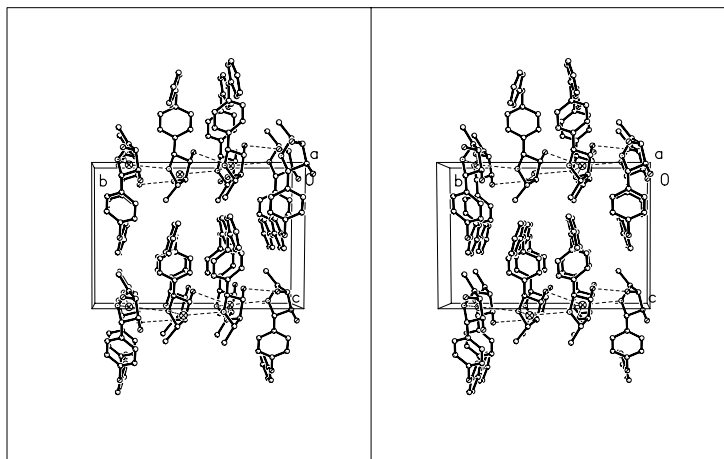
Contributed reflections to refinement: 3923

Refined parameters: 558

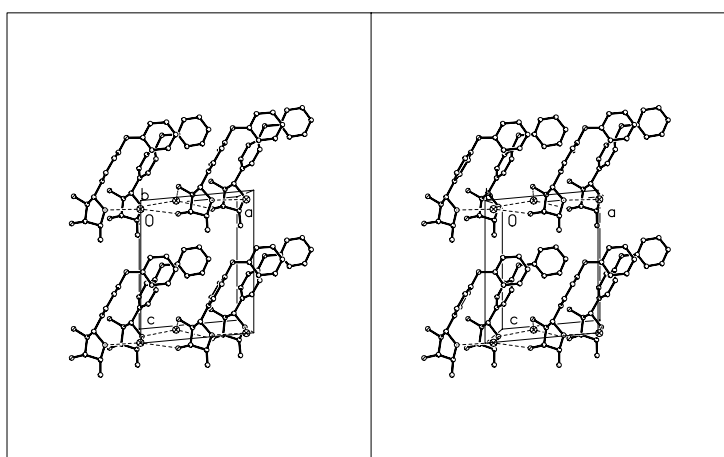


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

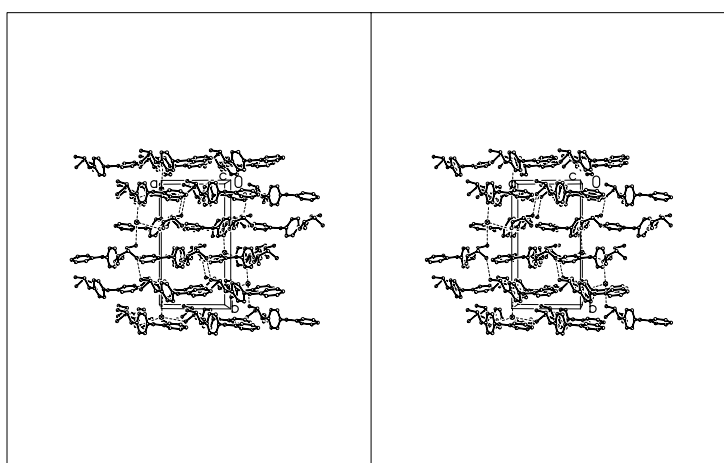
(a)



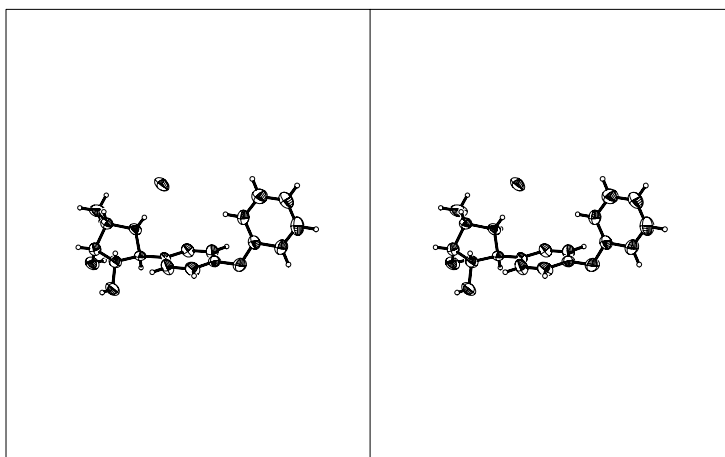
(b)



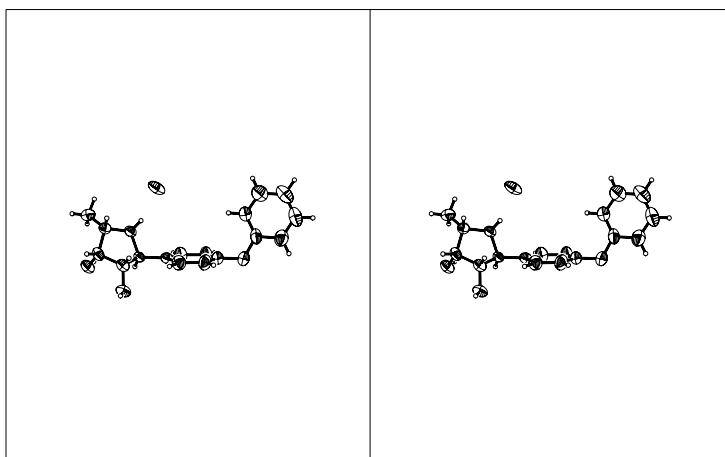
(c)



ORTEP Structure, molecule A



ORTEP Structure, molecule B



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

O(1A)-C(3A)	1.417(6)	C(5A)-H(5A1)	0.96(7)
O(1A)-H(1A3)	0.69(5)	C(5A)-H(5A2)	1.08(8)
N(1A)-C(1A)	1.520(5)	C(5A)-H(5A3)	0.92(6)
N(1A)-C(2A)	1.531(6)	C(6A)-C(7A)	1.378(6)
N(1A)-H(1A1)	0.93(4)	C(6A)-C(11A)	1.387(6)
N(1A)-H(1A2)	0.89(5)	C(7A)-C(8A)	1.393(6)
C(1A)-C(4A)	1.513(6)	C(7A)-H(7A)	0.95(4)
C(1A)-C(6A)	1.515(5)	C(8A)-C(9A)	1.353(7)
C(1A)-H(1A)	0.95(4)	C(8A)-H(8A)	0.87(5)
C(2A)-C(5A)	1.510(8)	C(9A)-C(10A)	1.371(7)
C(2A)-C(3A)	1.514(6)	C(10A)-C(11A)	1.388(6)
C(2A)-H(2A)	1.00(5)	C(10A)-H(10A)	0.93(6)
O(2A)-C(4A)	1.413(5)	C(11A)-H(11A)	0.92(5)
O(2A)-H(2A1)	0.96(7)	C(12A)-C(13A)	1.371(6)
O(3A)-C(12A)	1.383(5)	C(12A)-C(17A)	1.375(6)
O(3A)-C(9A)	1.396(5)	C(13A)-C(14A)	1.371(7)
C(3A)-C(4A)	1.533(6)	C(13A)-H(13A)	0.89(5)
C(3A)-H(3A)	0.99(5)	C(14A)-C(15A)	1.377(8)
C(4A)-H(4A)	1.04(4)	C(14A)-H(14A)	0.95(6)

C(15A)-C(16A)	1.375(8)	N(1A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	104(2)
C(15A)-H(15A)	0.89(6)	C(5A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	116.5(4)
C(16A)-C(17A)	1.369(7)	C(5A)-C(2A)-N(1A)	110.9(5)
C(16A)-H(16A)	0.92(6)	C(3A)-C(2A)-N(1A)	103.4(3)
C(17A)-H(17A)	1.02(6)	C(5A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	112(3)
O(1B)-C(3B)	1.424(5)	C(3A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	107(3)
O(1B)-H(1B3)	0.76(6)	N(1A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	106(3)
N(1B)-C(1B)	1.522(5)	C(4A)-O(2A)-H(2A1)	104(4)
N(1B)-C(2B)	1.527(5)	C(12A)-O(3A)-C(9A)	118.7(3)
N(1B)-H(1B1)	1.01(5)	O(1A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	108.8(4)
N(1B)-H(1B2)	0.98(5)	O(1A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	111.3(4)
C(1B)-C(6B)	1.503(6)	C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	101.8(3)
C(1B)-C(4B)	1.522(6)	O(1A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	113(3)
C(1B)-H(1B)	0.88(4)	C(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	109(3)
O(2B)-C(4B)	1.399(5)	C(4A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	112(3)
O(2B)-H(2B1)	1.02(7)	O(2A)-C(4A)-C(1A)	109.0(4)
C(2B)-C(5B)	1.508(8)	O(2A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	113.7(3)
C(2B)-C(3B)	1.514(6)	C(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	103.1(4)
C(2B)-H(2B)	0.98(4)	O(2A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	112(2)
O(3B)-C(12B)	1.384(6)	C(1A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	113(2)
O(3B)-C(9B)	1.401(5)	C(3A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	106(2)
C(3B)-C(4B)	1.524(6)	C(2A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	108(4)
C(3B)-H(3B)	0.96(5)	C(2A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	101(4)
C(4B)-H(4B)	1.03(4)	H(5A1)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	118(5)
C(5B)-H(5B1)	1.05(8)	C(2A)-C(5A)-H(5A3)	115(4)
C(5B)-H(5B2)	0.95(6)	H(5A1)-C(5A)-H(5A3)	95(6)
C(5B)-H(5B3)	0.97(8)	H(5A2)-C(5A)-H(5A3)	120(6)
C(6B)-C(7B)	1.378(7)	C(7A)-C(6A)-C(11A)	118.9(4)
C(6B)-C(11B)	1.393(7)	C(7A)-C(6A)-C(1A)	121.9(4)
C(7B)-C(8B)	1.409(7)	C(11A)-C(6A)-C(1A)	119.2(4)
C(7B)-H(7B)	0.92(6)	C(6A)-C(7A)-C(8A)	119.9(5)
C(8B)-C(9B)	1.361(8)	C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A)	122(3)
C(8B)-H(8B)	1.01(6)	C(8A)-C(7A)-H(7A)	118(3)
C(9B)-C(10B)	1.351(8)	C(9A)-C(8A)-C(7A)	120.4(5)
C(10B)-C(11B)	1.389(7)	C(9A)-C(8A)-H(8A)	124(3)
C(10B)-H(10B)	0.78(5)	C(7A)-C(8A)-H(8A)	115(3)
C(11B)-H(11B)	0.95(5)	C(8A)-C(9A)-C(10A)	120.9(4)
C(12B)-C(17B)	1.373(7)	C(8A)-C(9A)-O(3A)	118.8(5)
C(12B)-C(13B)	1.382(7)	C(10A)-C(9A)-O(3A)	120.2(5)
C(13B)-C(14B)	1.371(9)	C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	119.2(5)
C(13B)-H(13B)	0.95(5)	C(9A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	119(3)
C(14B)-C(15B)	1.377(11)	C(11A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	122(3)
C(14B)-H(14B)	0.90(6)	C(6A)-C(11A)-C(10A)	120.7(5)
C(15B)-C(16B)	1.366(10)	C(6A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	122(3)
C(15B)-H(15B)	0.89(8)	C(10A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	117(3)
C(16B)-C(17B)	1.380(8)	C(13A)-C(12A)-C(17A)	120.6(4)
C(16B)-H(16B)	1.03(9)	C(13A)-C(12A)-O(3A)	123.7(4)
C(17B)-H(17B)	0.97(6)	C(17A)-C(12A)-O(3A)	115.6(4)
C(3A)-O(1A)-H(1A3)	108(5)	C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	118.9(4)
C(1A)-N(1A)-C(2A)	108.3(3)	C(12A)-C(13A)-H(13A)	122(3)
C(1A)-N(1A)-H(1A1)	112(2)	C(14A)-C(13A)-H(13A)	119(3)
C(2A)-N(1A)-H(1A1)	109(2)	C(13A)-C(14A)-C(15A)	120.9(5)
C(1A)-N(1A)-H(1A2)	112(3)	C(13A)-C(14A)-H(14A)	120(4)
C(2A)-N(1A)-H(1A2)	105(3)	C(15A)-C(14A)-H(14A)	119(4)
H(1A1)-N(1A)-H(1A2)	110(4)	C(16A)-C(15A)-C(14A)	119.8(5)
C(4A)-C(1A)-C(6A)	118.2(4)	C(16A)-C(15A)-H(15A)	125(4)
C(4A)-C(1A)-N(1A)	102.8(3)	C(14A)-C(15A)-H(15A)	115(4)
C(6A)-C(1A)-N(1A)	111.8(3)	C(17A)-C(16A)-C(15A)	119.6(5)
C(4A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	109(2)	C(17A)-C(16A)-H(16A)	122(4)
C(6A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	110(2)	C(15A)-C(16A)-H(16A)	118(4)

C(14A)-C(15A)-C(16A)-C(17A) -0.5(11)
C(15A)-C(16A)-C(17A)-C(12A) 1.1(10)
C(13A)-C(12A)-C(17A)-C(16A) -1.0(9)
O(3A)-C(12A)-C(17A)-C(16A) -176.8(6)
C(2B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(6B) -147.0(4)
C(2B)-N(1B)-C(1B)-C(4B) -18.8(4)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(2B)-C(5B) -136.8(4)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B) -9.3(4)
C(5B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(1B) 37.9(6)
N(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(1B) -85.3(4)
C(5B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B) 156.8(5)
N(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B) 33.7(4)
C(6B)-C(1B)-C(4B)-O(2B) -74.5(5)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(4B)-O(2B) 161.6(3)
C(6B)-C(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B) 163.4(3)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B) 39.5(4)
O(1B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-O(2B) -47.7(5)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-O(2B) -164.9(4)
O(1B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(1B) 70.9(4)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(1B) -46.4(4)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(6B)-C(7B) 108.0(5)
C(4B)-C(1B)-C(6B)-C(7B) -10.5(6)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(6B)-C(11B) -72.4(5)
C(4B)-C(1B)-C(6B)-C(11B) 169.1(4)
C(11B)-C(6B)-C(7B)-C(8B) 3.8(7)
C(1B)-C(6B)-C(7B)-C(8B) -176.6(4)
C(6B)-C(7B)-C(8B)-C(9B) -0.6(8)
C(7B)-C(8B)-C(9B)-C(10B) -2.9(8)
C(7B)-C(8B)-C(9B)-O(3B) -177.7(5)
C(12B)-O(3B)-C(9B)-C(10B) 85.6(7)
C(12B)-O(3B)-C(9B)-C(8B) -99.7(6)
C(8B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B) 3.1(8)
O(3B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B) 177.7(5)
C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)-C(6B) 0.2(9)
C(7B)-C(6B)-C(11B)-C(10B) -3.6(7)
C(1B)-C(6B)-C(11B)-C(10B) 176.7(5)
C(9B)-O(3B)-C(12B)-C(17B) -12.6(9)
C(9B)-O(3B)-C(12B)-C(13B) 168.8(5)

C(17B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B) 0.8(10)
O(3B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B) 179.5(6)
C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)-C(15B) -1.0(12)
C(13B)-C(14B)-C(15B)-C(16B) -0.3(13)
C(14B)-C(15B)-C(16B)-C(17B) 1.8(13)
C(13B)-C(12B)-C(17B)-C(16B) 0.6(9)
O(3B)-C(12B)-C(17B)-C(16B) -177.9(6)
C(15B)-C(16B)-C(17B)-C(12B) -1.9(11)

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N1A-CI1B 3.1345(0.0042)
H1A1-CI1B 2.2284(0.0420)
N1A-CI1A 3.1561(0.0035)
H1A2-CI1A 2.2655(0.0528)
O2A-O1B_\$1 2.8089(0.0054)
H2A1-O1B_\$1 1.8580(0.0672)
N1B-CI1A_\$2 3.1761(0.0041)
H1B1-CI1A_\$2 2.1919(0.0473)
N1B-CI1B 3.1346(0.0035)
H1B2-CI1B 2.1729(0.0474)
O1B-CI1B_\$4 3.2387(0.0035)
H1B3-CI1B_\$4 2.5683(0.0614)
O2B-CI1A_\$4 3.2061(0.0041)
H2B1-CI1A_\$4 2.2763(0.0641)
O1A-CI1A_\$4 3.2593(0.0035)
H1A3-CI1A_\$4 2.6094(0.0522)
N1A-H1A1-CI1B 165.94(3.12)
N1A-H1A2-CI1A 178.29(4.84)
O2A-H2A1-O1B_\$1 172.22(5.33)
N1B-H1B1-CI1A_\$2 164.73(3.46)
N1B-H1B2-CI1B 166.78(3.69)
O1B-H1B3-CI1B_\$4 148.68(6.07)
O2B-H2B1-CI1A_\$4 151.59(4.71)
O1A-H1A3-CI1A_\$4 158.78(5.52)

9.18 (2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-3,4-Dihydroxy-5-methyl-2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-pyrrolidine hydrochloride (102·HBr)

$C_{17}H_{20}BrNO_3$

monoclinic, $P2_1$

$a = 9.2010(13) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 16.725(2) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 11.1005(14) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 90^\circ$

$\beta = 95.225(11)^\circ$

$\gamma = 90^\circ$

$V = 1701.1(4) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4, R(F) = 0.0433$

$R_w(F^2) = 0.0900$

Crystal size: 0.95 x 0.60 x 0.30 mm

Calculated density: 1.430 g/cm³

2 θ -Range for data collection: 1.84 – 27.49 °

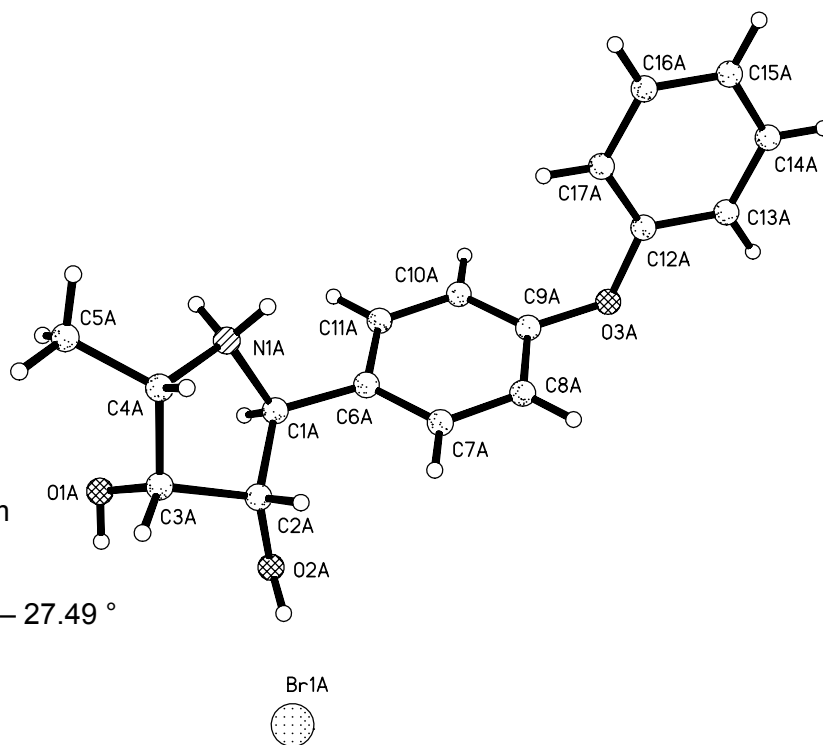
Independent reflections: 7784

Observed reflections: 5811

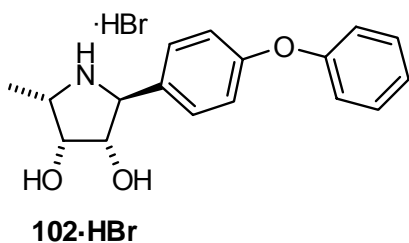
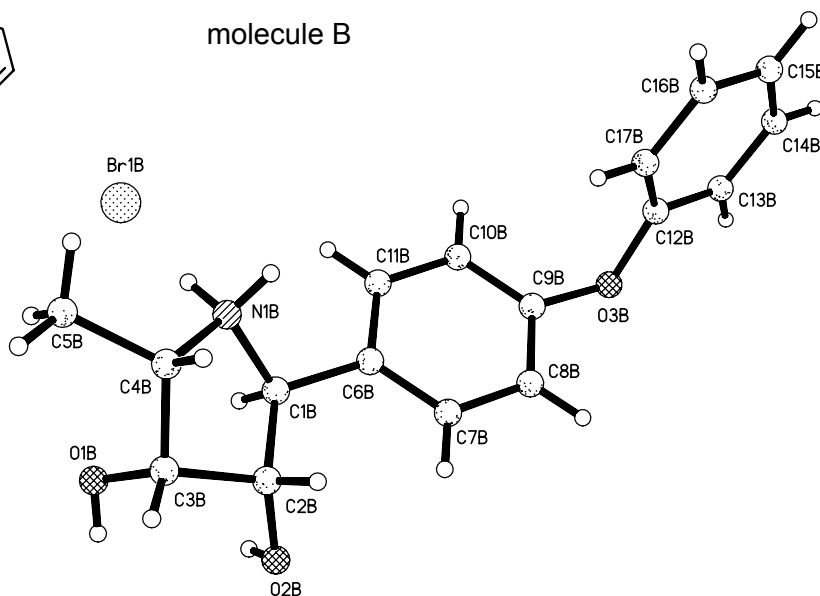
Contributed reflections to refinement: 7784

Refined parameters: 402

molecule A

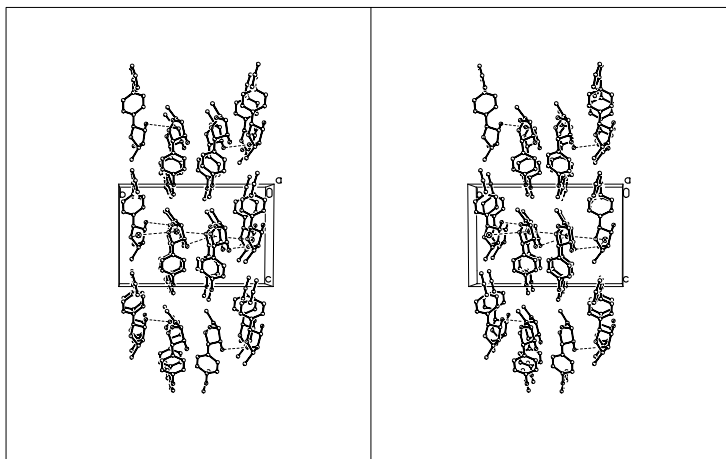


molecule B

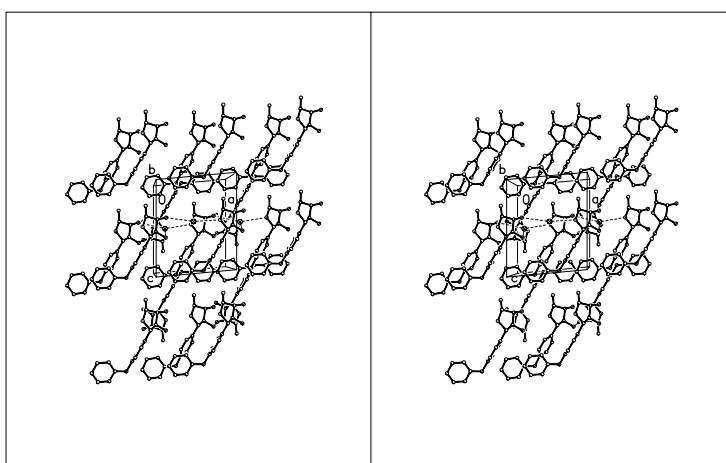


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

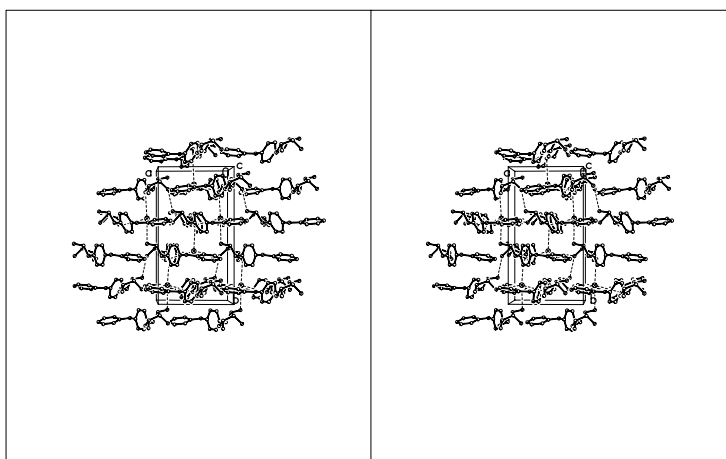
(a)



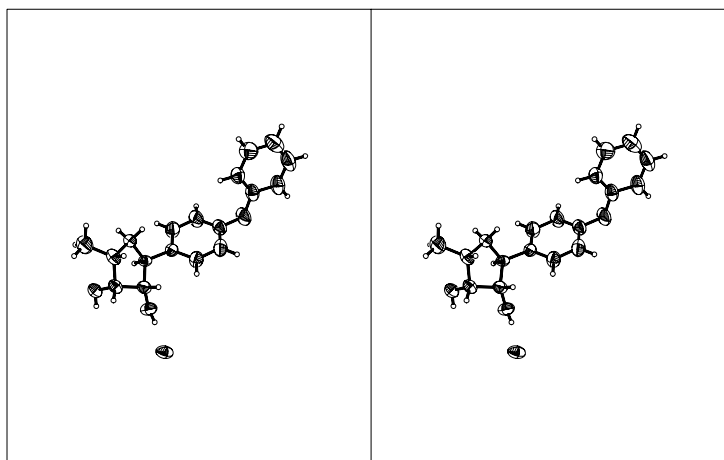
(b)



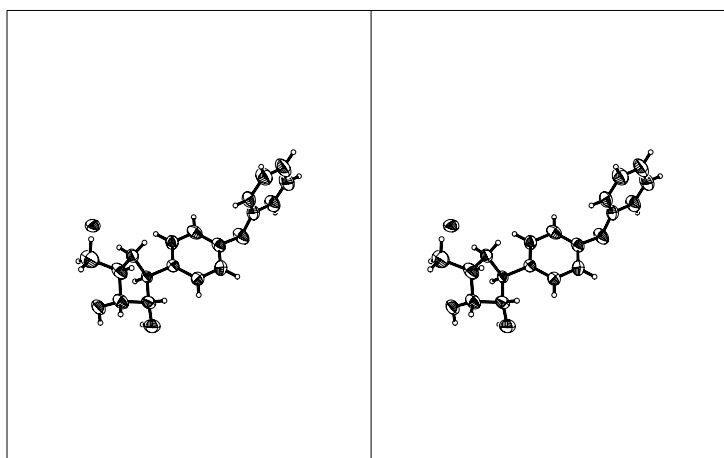
(c)



ORTEP Structure, molecule A



ORTEP Structure, molecule B



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

C(1A)-C(6A)	1.489(6)	C(3A)-H(3A)	0.98
C(1A)-N(1A)	1.530(5)	C(4A)-C(5A)	1.511(7)
C(1A)-C(2A)	1.532(5)	C(4A)-H(4A)	0.98
C(1A)-H(1A)	0.98	C(5A)-H(5A1)	0.96
O(1A)-C(3A)	1.423(5)	C(5A)-H(5A2)	0.96
O(1A)-H(1AA)	0.82	C(5A)-H(5A3)	0.96
N(1A)-C(4A)	1.520(5)	C(6A)-C(11A)	1.384(6)
N(1A)-H(1A1)	0.90	C(6A)-C(7A)	1.388(6)
N(1A)-H(1A2)	0.90	C(7A)-C(8A)	1.388(7)
C(2A)-O(2A)	1.4(5)	C(7A)-H(7A)	0.93
C(2A)-C(3A)	1.525(6)	C(8A)-C(9A)	1.365(7)
C(2A)-H(2A)	0.98	C(8A)-H(8A)	0.93
O(2A)-H(2AA)	0.82	C(9A)-C(10A)	1.361(7)
O(3A)-C(12A)	1.375(6)	C(10A)-C(11A)	1.392(6)
O(3A)-C(9A)	1.411(5)	C(10A)-H(10A)	0.93
C(3A)-C(4A)	1.525(6)	C(11A)-H(11A)	0.93

C(12A)-C(17A)	1.376(7)	C(3A)-O(1A)-H(1AA)	109.5
C(12A)-C(13A)	1.389(7)	C(4A)-N(1A)-C(1A)	109.4(3)
C(13A)-C(14A)	1.363(8)	C(4A)-N(1A)-H(1A1)	109.8
C(13A)-H(13A)	0.93	C(1A)-N(1A)-H(1A1)	109.8
C(14A)-C(15A)	1.364(9)	C(4A)-N(1A)-H(1A2)	109.8
C(14A)-H(14A)	0.93	C(1A)-N(1A)-H(1A2)	109.8
C(15A)-C(16A)	1.384(8)	H(1A1)-N(1A)-H(1A2)	108.2
C(15A)-H(15A)	0.93	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(3A)	114.7(3)
C(16A)-C(17A)	1.376(7)	O(2A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	108.8(3)
C(16A)-H(16A)	0.93	C(3A)-C(2A)-C(1A)	102.7(3)
C(17A)-H(17A)	0.93	O(2A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	110.1
O(1B)-C(3B)	1.427(5)	C(3A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	110.1
O(1B)-H(1BB)	0.82	C(1A)-C(2A)-H(2A)	110.1
C(1B)-N(1B)	1.506(5)	C(2A)-O(2A)-H(2AA)	109.5
C(1B)-C(6B)	1.512(5)	C(12A)-O(3A)-C(9A)	118.6(4)
C(1B)-C(2B)	1.531(5)	O(1A)-C(3A)-C(2A)	111.8(3)
C(1B)-H(1B)	0.98	O(1A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	109.9(3)
N(1B)-C(4B)	1.532(6)	C(2A)-C(3A)-C(4A)	102.4(3)
N(1B)-H(1B1)	0.90	O(1A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	110.8
N(1B)-H(1B2)	0.90	C(2A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	110.8
C(2B)-O(2B)	1.408(5)	C(4A)-C(3A)-H(3A)	110.8
C(2B)-C(3B)	1.530(6)	C(5A)-C(4A)-N(1A)	111.9(4)
C(2B)-H(2B)	0.98	C(5A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	117.1(4)
O(2B)-H(2BB)	0.82	N(1A)-C(4A)-C(3A)	102.9(3)
O(3B)-C(12B)	1.382(5)	C(5A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.2
O(3B)-C(9B)	1.401(5)	N(1A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.2
C(3B)-C(4B)	1.503(6)	C(3A)-C(4A)-H(4A)	108.2
C(3B)-H(3B)	0.98	C(4A)-C(5A)-H(5A1)	109.5
C(4B)-C(5B)	1.538(7)	C(4A)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	109.5
C(4B)-H(4B)	0.98	H(5A1)-C(5A)-H(5A2)	109.5
C(5B)-H(5B1)	0.96	C(4A)-C(5A)-H(5A3)	109.5
C(5B)-H(5B2)	0.96	H(5A1)-C(5A)-H(5A3)	109.5
C(5B)-H(5B3)	0.96	H(5A2)-C(5A)-H(5A3)	109.5
C(6B)-C(7B)	1.381(5)	C(11A)-C(6A)-C(7A)	117.6(4)
C(6B)-C(11B)	1.389(5)	C(11A)-C(6A)-C(1A)	119.6(4)
C(7B)-C(8B)	1.391(6)	C(7A)-C(6A)-C(1A)	122.8(3)
C(7B)-H(7B)	0.93	C(6A)-C(7A)-C(8A)	120.9(4)
C(8B)-C(9B)	1.369(6)	C(6A)-C(7A)-H(7A)	119.6
C(8B)-H(8B)	0.93	C(8A)-C(7A)-H(7A)	119.6
C(9B)-C(10B)	1.378(6)	C(9A)-C(8A)-C(7A)	119.6(4)
C(10B)-C(11B)	1.378(6)	C(9A)-C(8A)-H(8A)	120.2
C(10B)-H(10B)	0.93	C(7A)-C(8A)-H(8A)	120.2
C(11B)-H(11B)	0.93	C(10A)-C(9A)-C(8A)	121.4(4)
C(12B)-C(17B)	1.358(6)	C(10A)-C(9A)-O(3A)	119.4(4)
C(12B)-C(13B)	1.386(6)	C(8A)-C(9A)-O(3A)	119.0(4)
C(13B)-C(14B)	1.346(7)	C(9A)-C(10A)-C(11A)	118.6(4)
C(13B)-H(13B)	0.93	C(9A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	120.7
C(14B)-C(15B)	1.374(8)	C(11A)-C(10A)-H(10A)	120.7
C(14B)-H(14B)	0.93	C(6A)-C(11A)-C(10A)	121.9(4)
C(15B)-C(16B)	1.380(7)	C(6A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	119.1
C(15B)-H(15B)	0.93	C(10A)-C(11A)-H(11A)	119.1
C(16B)-C(17B)	1.376(6)	O(3A)-C(12A)-C(17A)	124.7(4)
C(16B)-H(16B)	0.93	O(3A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	115.6(4)
C(17B)-H(17B)	0.93	C(17A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	119.6(5)
C(6A)-C(1A)-N(1A)	112.0(3)	C(14A)-C(13A)-C(12A)	119.8(5)
C(6A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	118.7(3)	C(14A)-C(13A)-H(13A)	120.1
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	101.4(3)	C(12A)-C(13A)-H(13A)	120.1
C(6A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	108.1	C(13A)-C(14A)-C(15A)	121.2(6)
N(1A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	108.1	C(13A)-C(14A)-H(14A)	119.4
C(2A)-C(1A)-H(1A)	108.1	C(15A)-C(14A)-H(14A)	119.4

C(9A)-O(3A)-C(12A)-C(17A)	-9.7(7)
C(9A)-O(3A)-C(12A)-C(13A)	171.5(4)
O(3A)-C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	178.9(5)
C(17A)-C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)	0.0(7)
C(12A)-C(13A)-C(14A)-C(15A)	-0.3(9)
C(13A)-C(14A)-C(15A)-C(16A)	1.1(10)
C(14A)-C(15A)-C(16A)-C(17A)	-1.6(9)
O(3A)-C(12A)-C(17A)-C(16A)	-179.2(5)
C(13A)-C(12A)-C(17A)-C(16A)	-0.4(7)
C(15A)-C(16A)-C(17A)-C(12A)	1.2(8)
C(6B)-C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	-141.6(3)
C(2B)-C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)	-13.7(4)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	158.3(3)
C(6B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-O(2B)	-77.9(4)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	36.4(3)
C(6B)-C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)	160.3(3)
O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(1B)	-49.6(5)
C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-O(1B)	69.6(4)
O(2B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-164.9(4)
C(1B)-C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)	-45.8(4)
O(1B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	-80.3(4)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-N(1B)	36.7(5)
O(1B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(5B)	41.6(6)
C(2B)-C(3B)-C(4B)-C(5B)	158.5(5)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(3B)	-14.6(4)
C(1B)-N(1B)-C(4B)-C(5B)	-140.0(4)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	124.4(4)
C(2B)-C(1B)-C(6B)-C(7B)	5.1(5)
N(1B)-C(1B)-C(6B)-C(11B)	-55.9(4)
C(2B)-C(1B)-C(6B)-C(11B)	-175.3(3)
C(11B)-C(6B)-C(7B)-C(8B)	0.6(7)
C(1B)-C(6B)-C(7B)-C(8B)	-179.8(4)
C(6B)-C(7B)-C(8B)-C(9B)	-0.6(8)
C(7B)-C(8B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	0.4(7)
C(7B)-C(8B)-C(9B)-O(3B)	-175.5(4)
C(12B)-O(3B)-C(9B)-C(8B)	-112.1(5)
C(12B)-O(3B)-C(9B)-C(10B)	72.0(6)
C(8B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)	-0.3(7)
O(3B)-C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)	175.6(4)
C(9B)-C(10B)-C(11B)-C(6B)	0.3(6)

C(7B)-C(6B)-C(11B)-C(10B)	-0.5(6)
C(1B)-C(6B)-C(11B)-C(10B)	179.9(4)
C(9B)-O(3B)-C(12B)-C(17B)	14.5(7)
C(9B)-O(3B)-C(12B)-C(13B)	-170.7(4)
C(17B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	-0.4(8)
O(3B)-C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)	-175.6(5)
C(12B)-C(13B)-C(14B)-C(15B)	0.7(9)
C(13B)-C(14B)-C(15B)-C(16B)	-0.3(9)
C(14B)-C(15B)-C(16B)-C(17B)	-0.5(9)
O(3B)-C(12B)-C(17B)-C(16B)	174.3(5)
C(13B)-C(12B)-C(17B)-C(16B)	-0.4(7)
C(15B)-C(16B)-C(17B)-C(12B)	0.8(8)

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N1A-Br1B_\$1	3.2652(0.0031)
H1A1-Br1B_\$1	2.3896
N1A-Br1A_\$2	3.3023(0.0032)
H1A2-Br1A_\$2	2.4363
O1A-Br1B	3.3640(0.0028)
H1AA-Br1B	2.5787
O2A-Br1A	3.3486(0.0031)
H2AA-Br1A	2.5948
N1B-Br1B	3.2798(0.0033)
H1B1-Br1B	2.3959
N1B-Br1A	3.3010(0.0030)
H1B2-Br1A	2.4071
O1B-Br1A_\$3	3.3725(0.0029)
H1BB-Br1A_\$3	2.5762
O2B-Br1A_\$3	3.7229(0.0033)
H2BB-Br1A_\$3	3.3621
N1A-H1A1-Br1B_\$1	164.32
N1A-H1A2-Br1A_\$2	161.55
O1A-H1AA-Br1B	160.84
O2A-H2AA-Br1A	153.47
N1B-H1B1-Br1B	167.25
N1B-H1B2-Br1A	172.17
O1B-H1BB-Br1A_\$3	164.18
O2B-H2BB-Br1A_\$3	109.98

9.19 (2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-3,4-Dihydroxy-2-(4-*N,N*-dimethylanilino)-5-methylpyrrolidine dihydrochloride (104·2HCl)

$C_{13}H_{22}Cl_2N_2O_2$

orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

$a = 7.2733(9) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 8.3574(14) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 26.118(3) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 90^\circ$

$\beta = 90^\circ$

$\gamma = 90^\circ$

$V = 1587.6(4) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4, R(F) = 0.0422$

$R_w(F^2) = 0.0992$

Crystal size: 1.00 x 0.80 x 0.40 mm

Calculated density: 1.294 g/cm³

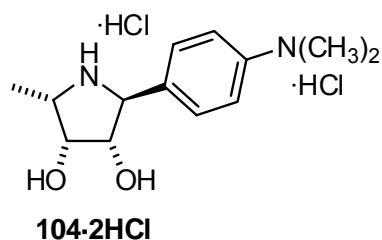
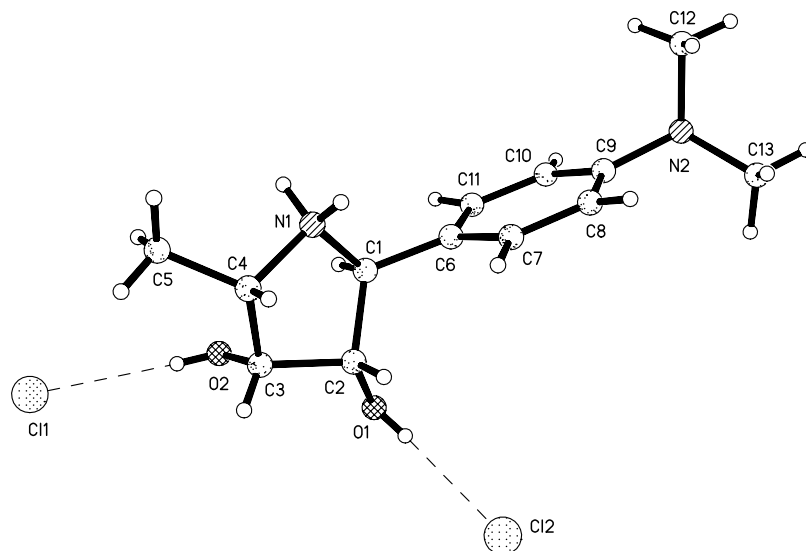
2 θ -Range for data collection: 2.56– 29.99 °

Independent reflections: 5229

Observed reflections: 4629

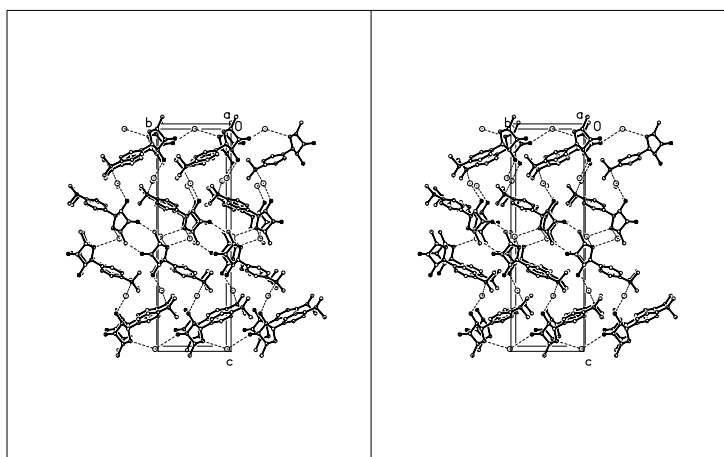
Contributed reflections to refinement: 4429

Refined parameters: 261

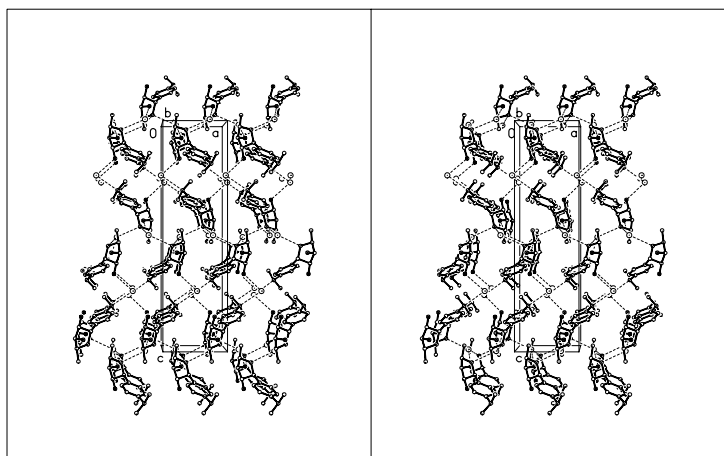


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

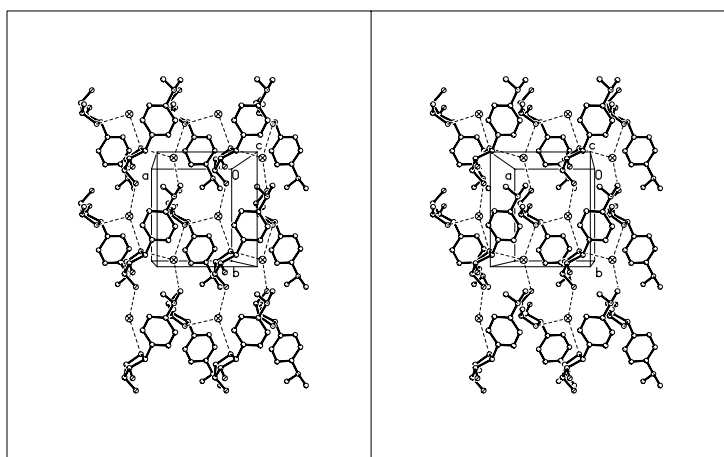
(a)



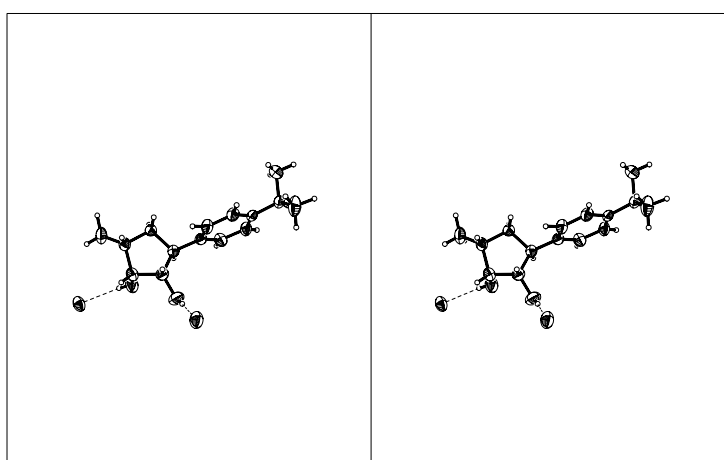
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

C(1)-C(2)	1.398(3)	C(12)-N(2)-H(2A)	104.8(18)
O(1)-H(1C)	0.76(3)	C(3)-O(2)-H(2B)	111(3)
N(1)-C(1)	1.508(2)	O(1)-C(2)-C(1)	110.34(18)
N(1)-C(4)	1.523(2)	O(1)-C(2)-C(3)	114.41(18)
N(1)-H(1A)	0.83(3)	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	101.12(16)
N(1)-H(1B)	0.91(3)	O(1)-C(2)-H(2)	113.5(16)
C(1)-C(6)	1.506(3)	C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	110.4(16)
C(1)-C(2)	1.533(3)	C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	106.4(16)
C(1)-H(1)	0.96(2)	O(2)-C(3)-C(4)	112.77(19)
N(2)-C(9)	1.470(2)	O(2)-C(3)-C(2)	107.06(18)
N(2)-C(13)	1.488(3)	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	102.18(16)
N(2)-C(12)	1.491(3)	O(2)-C(3)-H(3)	113.7(19)
N(2)-H(2A)	0.90(3)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	106.4(18)
O(2)-C(3)	1.404(3)	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	114.2(18)
O(2)-H(2B)	0.75(3)	C(5)-C(4)-N(1)	111.55(18)
C(2)-C(3)	1.534(3)	C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	116.8(2)
C(2)-H(2)	0.98(3)	N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	103.22(15)
C(3)-C(4)	1.528(3)	C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	109.1(14)
C(3)-H(3)	0.89(3)	N(1)-C(4)-H(4)	102.9(15)
C(4)-C(5)	1.506(3)	C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	112.3(14)
C(4)-H(4)	0.93(3)	C(4)-C(5)-H(5A)	110(2)
C(5)-H(5A)	0.95(4)	C(4)-C(5)-H(5B)	107(2)
C(5)-H(5B)	0.91(4)	H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	113(3)
C(5)-H(5C)	0.99(4)	C(4)-C(5)-H(5C)	109(2)
C(6)-C(11)	1.389(3)	H(5A)-C(5)-H(5C)	116(3)
C(6)-C(7)	1.391(3)	H(5B)-C(5)-H(5C)	102(3)
C(7)-C(8)	1.390(3)	C(11)-C(6)-C(7)	118.99(18)
C(7)-H(7)	1.02(3)	C(11)-C(6)-C(1)	119.01(17)
C(8)-C(9)	1.389(3)	C(7)-C(6)-C(1)	122.00(17)
C(8)-H(8)	0.92(3)	C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	120.92(19)
C(9)-C(10)	1.380(3)	C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	118.7(15)
C(10)-C(11)	1.384(3)	C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	120.4(15)
C(10)-H(10)	0.90(3)	C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	118.52(18)
C(11)-H(11)	0.93(3)	C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	119.7(19)
C(12)-H(12A)	0.93(4)	C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	121.7(19)
C(12)-H(12B)	0.96(5)	C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	121.54(18)
C(12)-H(12C)	0.92(4)	C(10)-C(9)-N(2)	118.12(17)
C(13)-H(13A)	0.92(4)	C(8)-C(9)-N(2)	120.30(18)
C(13)-H(13B)	1.04(4)	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	119.01(19)
C(13)-H(13C)	0.97(4)	C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	119.9(18)
C(2)-O(1)-H(1C)	111(3)	C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	121.1(19)
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	108.58(15)	C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	120.96(19)
C(1)-N(1)-H(1A)	112.0(17)	C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	117.8(19)
C(4)-N(1)-H(1A)	110.7(17)	C(6)-C(11)-H(11)	120.7(19)
C(1)-N(1)-H(1B)	104.5(18)	N(2)-C(12)-H(12A)	101(3)
C(4)-N(1)-H(1B)	111.9(18)	N(2)-C(12)-H(12B)	98(3)
H(1A)-N(1)-H(1B)	109(3)	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	133(4)
C(6)-C(1)-N(1)	112.66(15)	N(2)-C(12)-H(12C)	106(2)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	118.46(16)	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	105(4)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	102.88(15)	H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	110(4)
C(6)-C(1)-H(1)	109.1(13)	N(2)-C(13)-H(13A)	109(2)
N(1)-C(1)-H(1)	108.1(13)	N(2)-C(13)-H(13B)	105(2)
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	105.0(13)	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	118(3)
C(9)-N(2)-C(13)	114.3(2)	N(2)-C(13)-H(13C)	112(2)
C(9)-N(2)-C(12)	110.05(17)	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13C)	108(3)
C(13)-N(2)-C(12)	112.0(3)	H(13B)-C(13)-H(13C)	105(3)
C(9)-N(2)-H(2A)	109.3(18)		
C(13)-N(2)-H(2A)	105.9(18)		

Torsion angles [°]

C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(6)	-147.13(16)	C(13)-N(2)-C(9)-C(10)	-136.2(2)
C(4)-N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-18.43(19)	C(12)-N(2)-C(9)-C(10)	96.8(3)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-O(1)	-73.7(2)	C(13)-N(2)-C(9)-C(8)	46.0(3)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-O(1)	161.34(17)	C(12)-N(2)-C(9)-C(8)	-81.1(3)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	164.86(17)	C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	2.8(3)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	39.87(18)	N(2)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-175.02(19)
O(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(2)	-46.8(3)	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	-1.9(3)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-O(2)	71.8(2)	C(7)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	-0.4(3)
O(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-165.52(18)	C(1)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	179.1(2)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-46.95(19)		
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(5)	-136.7(2)		
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-10.5(2)		
O(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	43.4(3)		
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	158.0(2)		
O(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	-79.3(2)		
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	35.3(2)		
N(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(11)	-118.3(2)		
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(11)	121.6(2)		
N(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	61.2(3)		
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-58.9(3)		
C(11)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	1.9(3)		
C(1)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-177.7(2)		
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-1.0(3)		
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-1.4(3)		
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-N(2)	176.39(19)		

H-Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

O2-Cl1	3.1761(0.0019)
H2B-Cl1	2.4413(0.0349)
O1-Cl2	3.0865(0.0023)
H1C-Cl2	2.3363(0.0358)
N1-Cl1_\$1	3.1732(0.0019)
H1A-Cl1_\$1	2.3610(0.0276)
N1-Cl1_\$2	3.0414(0.0018)
H1B-Cl1_\$2	2.1449(0.0315)
N2-Cl2_\$3	3.0171(0.0020)
H2A-Cl2_\$3	2.1232(0.0313)
O2-H2B-Cl1	166.41(3.54)
O1-H1C-Cl2	169.47(3.63)
N1-H1A-Cl1_\$1	164.62(2.30)
N1-H1B-Cl1_\$2	170.07(2.58)

9.20 (2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-2-*tert*-Butyl-3,4-dihydroxy-5-methyl-pyrrolidine hydrobromide (110-HBr)

C₉H₂₀BrNO₂tetragonal, *P*4₁2₁2*a* = 8.0533(6) Å*b* = 8.0533(6) Å*c* = 37.121(4) Å

α = 90 °

β = 90 °

γ = 90 °

V = 2407.5(4) Å³*Z* = 8, *R*(*F*) = 0.0534*R*_w(*F*²) = 0.1361

Crystal size: 0.5 x 0.5 x 0.5 mm

Calculated density: 1.402 g/cm³

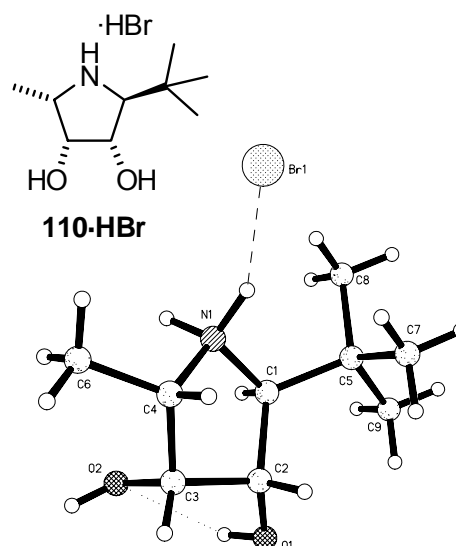
2θ-Range for data collection: 4.76 – 67.99 °

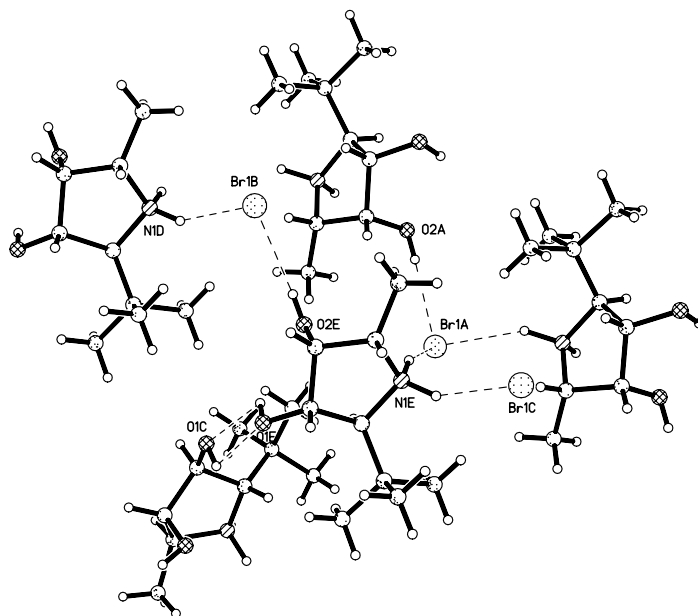
Independent reflections: 2085

Observed reflections: 4186

Contributed reflections to refinement: 2085

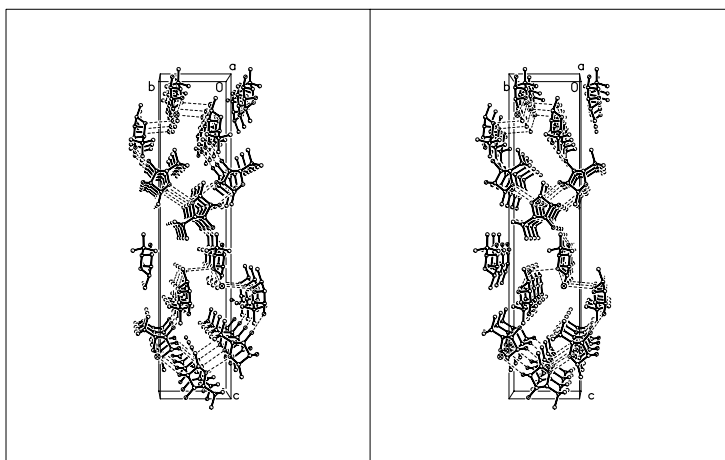
Refined parameters: 119



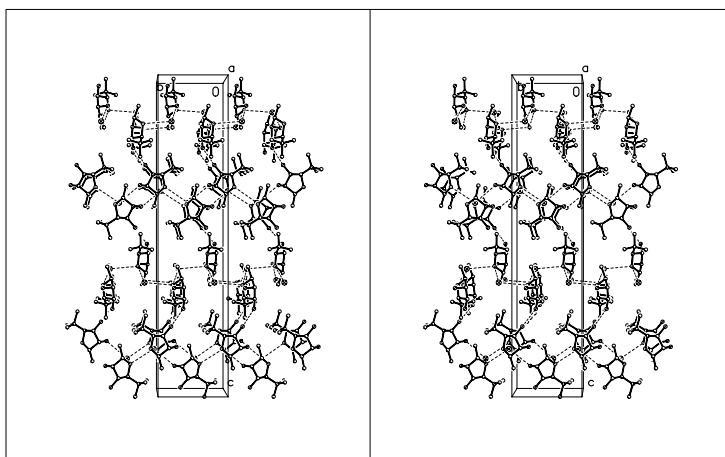


Unit cell; view along the a-axis (a), b-axis (b) and c-axis (c):

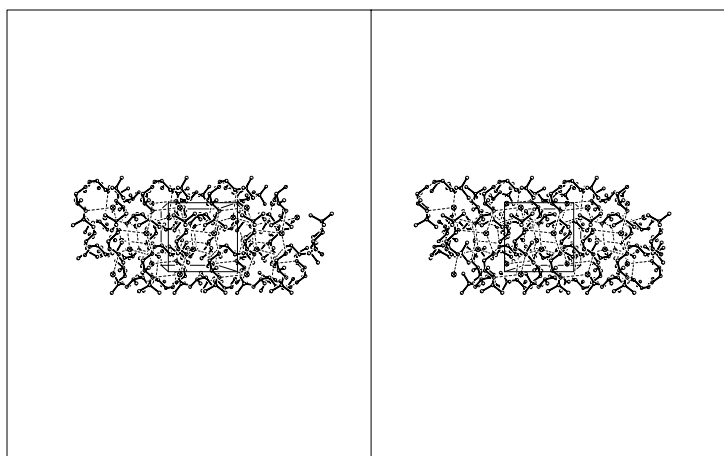
(a)



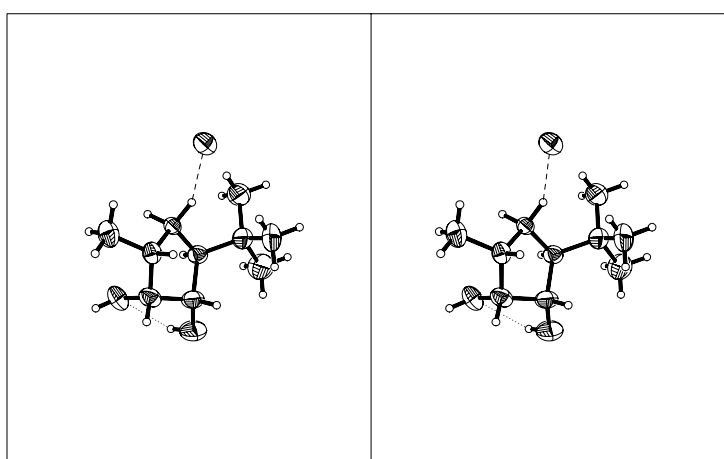
(b)



(c)



ORTEP Structure



Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°]

N(1)-C(1)	1.513(7)	C(5)-C(8)	1.535(10)
N(1)-C(4)	1.514(7)	C(5)-C(9)	1.541(9)
N(1)-H(1A)	1.0523	C(6)-H(6A)	0.9600
N(1)-H(1B)	1.0420	C(6)-H(6B)	0.9600
C(1)-C(5)	1.540(9)	C(6)-H(6C)	0.9600
C(1)-C(2)	1.547(8)	C(7)-H(7A)	0.9600
C(1)-H(1)	0.9800	C(7)-H(7B)	0.9600
O(1)-C(2)	1.410(8)	C(7)-H(7C)	0.9600
O(1)-H(1C)	0.8593	C(8)-H(8A)	0.9600
O(2)-C(3)	1.428(8)	C(8)-H(8B)	0.9600
O(2)-H(2A)	0.8196	C(8)-H(8C)	0.9600
C(2)-C(3)	1.523(9)	C(9)-H(9A)	0.9600
C(2)-H(2)	0.9800	C(9)-H(9B)	0.9600
C(3)-C(4)	1.523(9)	C(9)-H(9C)	0.9600
C(3)-H(3)	0.9800	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	109.3(4)
C(4)-C(6)	1.508(8)	C(1)-N(1)-H(1A)	105.5
C(4)-H(4)	0.9800	C(4)-N(1)-H(1A)	107.7
C(5)-C(7)	1.519(11)	C(1)-N(1)-H(1B)	112.6

10

Acknowledgments

Special thanks go to:

Prof. Dr. V. Jäger for giving me the opportunity to carry out this doctoral work in his esteemed work group at Stuttgart Universität; for the opportunity to contribute new findings to this interesting and diverse field of research; for his unnerving support, patience and generosity throughout the duration of this thesis, and for the possibilities to present this work at conferences both in and outside of Germany.

The many numerous and dedicated staff of the analytical departments at the Institut für Organische Chemie der Universität Stuttgart, especially Mr. J. Rebell for taking time to address several NMR-related problems and to the other colleagues of the NMR department for the quick and reliable measurements of NMR spectra; to the many colleagues of the elemental analysis and mass spectroscopy departments, under the leadership of Dr. J. Opitz.

Dr. W. Frey at the Institut für Organische Chemie der Universität Stuttgart for the measurement of the many X-ray crystal structure analyses; Mr. Dipl.-Ing. H. Griesser and Mrs G. Kraschewski-Fien for their great technical and administrative assistance, respectively.

The past and present members of the Jäger group with special mention to Dr. J. Pothier, Dr. S. Schmidt, Dr. A. Palmer, Dr. F. Li, Dr. S. Shiva, Dr. Y. Bathich, Dr. S. Sayago, and Mr. Dipl.-Chem. C. Schöberl, Mrs. Dipl.-Chem. J. Krenz, Miss A. Castiglia (DEA) and Mrs. Y. Hua (MSc) for the friendly banter and pleasant atmosphere both in and out of the laboratory. Of special mention deserves Mrs. S. Vogt (née Saring) for carrying out the biological tests.

Last but certainly not least, extra special thanks go to my long-suffering girlfriend (and, indeed, family thereof) Dipl.-Grafikerin Miss M. Greiner for the endless moral support and motivational speeches, which were crucial for bringing this thesis to a successful conclusion!

11

Curriculum Vitae

Personal Information

Name: Redcliffe, James Leo
Born, Birthplace: 25.2.1979 in Whiston, Merseyside, England
Parents: Eric († 20.7.2010) and Ruth Redcliffe, neé English
Nationality: British
Marital status: single

Primary and Secondary Education

1984-1990 Nutgrove Primary School, St. Helens
1990-1995 Rainhill High School Comprehensive, Prescott, Merseyside
Sept. 1995-May 1997 Rainhill High School, Sixth Form College
May 1997 'A' Levels (ger. Abitur)

Tertiary Education

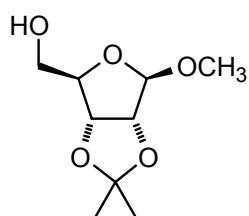
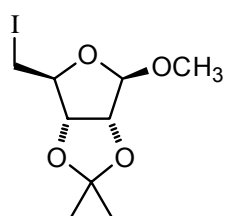
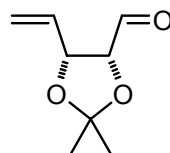
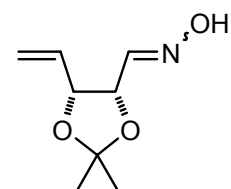
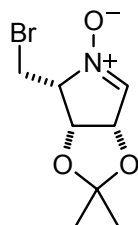
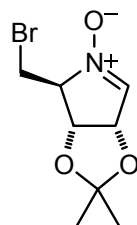
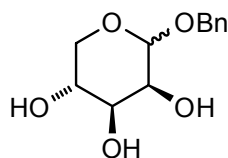
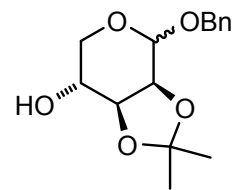
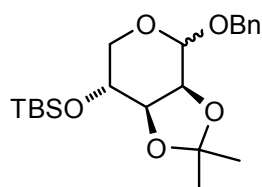
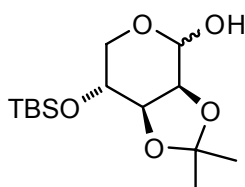
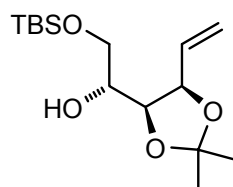
Oct. 1997 Began chemistry studies at the University of Reading, UK
Oct. 2000-March 2001 Masters research project under the supervision of Dr. H.M.I. Osborn. Title: *Carbohydrate derived β -amino acids*
Juli 2001 Masters (MChem) degree awarded
since Oct. 2001 Doctoral student with Prof. Dr. V. Jäger at the Institut für Organische Chemie der Universität Stuttgart

Employment

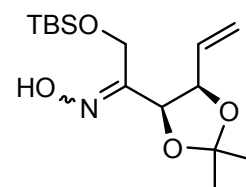
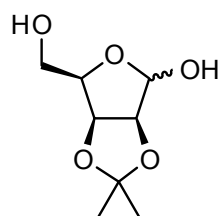
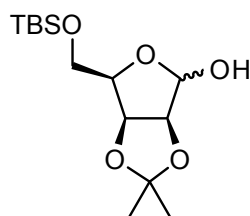
Nov. 2001–Sept. 2002 "Wissenschaftliche Hilfskraft" at the Institut für Organische Chemie der Universität Stuttgart
Sept. 2002–March. 2004 "Wissenschaftlicher Angestellter" (BAT IIa/2), dto.
April 2004–Dec 2004 "Wissenschaftlicher Angestellter" (BAT IIa), dto.
Sept. 2004–Dec. 2005 "Wissenschaftlicher Angestellter" (BAT IIa/2), dto.
May 2007–June 2007 Internship, Bayer Healthcare, Wuppertal, Germany
August 2007–Nov. 2007 "Wissenschaftlicher Angestellter" (TVL 13/2), at the Institut für Organische Chemie der Universität Stuttgart
May 2009–July 2009 "Wissenschaftlicher Angestellter" (TVL 13/2), dto.

12

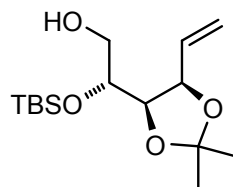
Formula Register

1 (E 1, lit.^[2])2 (E 2, lit.^[2])3 (E 3, lit.^[2])4-(*E/Z*) (E 4, lit.^[2])5 *L*-lyxo (E 5, lit.^[2])6 *D*-ribo (E 5, lit.^[2])7 (E 6, lit.^[208])8 (E 7, lit.^[208])9 (E 8, lit.^[208])10 (E 9, lit.^[208])

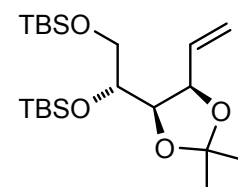
11 (E 10, 14)

12-(*E/Z*) (E 17)13 (E 12, lit.^[223])

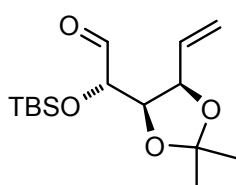
14 (E 13)



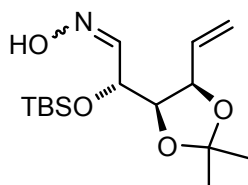
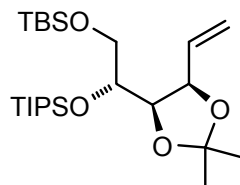
15 (E 14, 16)



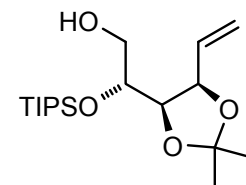
16 (E 15)



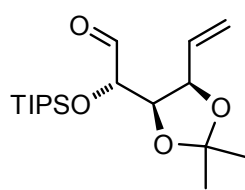
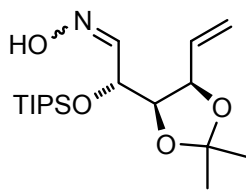
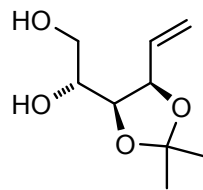
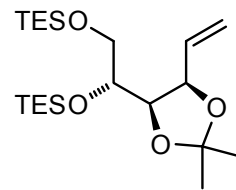
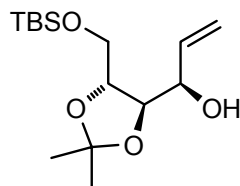
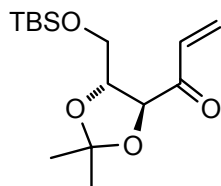
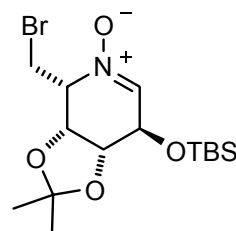
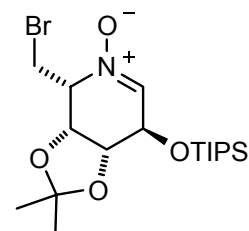
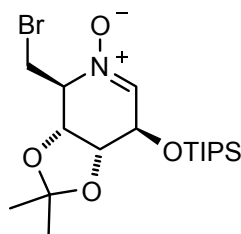
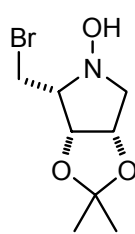
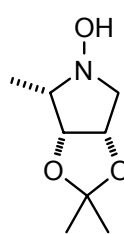
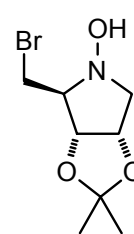
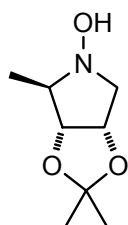
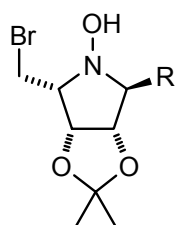
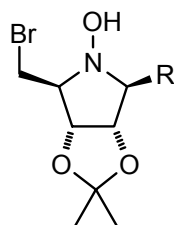
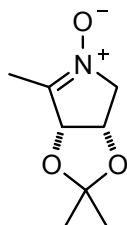
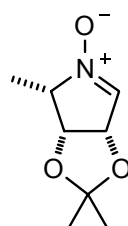
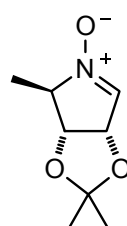
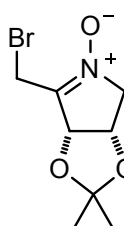
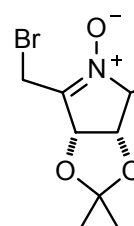
17 (E 17)

18-(*E/Z*) (E 18)

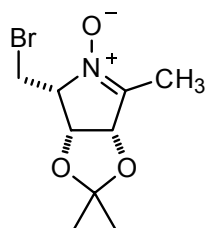
19 (E 19)



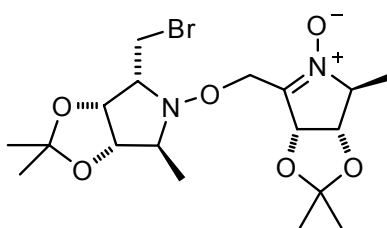
20 (E 20)

**21** (E 21)**22-(E/Z)** (E 22)**23** (E 23)**24** (E 24)**25** (E 25)**26** (E 25)**27 L-fuco** (E 26)**28 L-fuco** (E 27)**29 D-altro** (E 27)**30** (E 28, lit.^[2])**32** (E 29, lit.^[2])**31** (E 30)**33** (E 31, lit.^[2])**34-50****51****54** (E 51-54, lit.^[4a])**55** (E 51, 52)**56** (E 53, 54, lit.^[4a])**57** (E 55-58)**58** (E 59, 60)

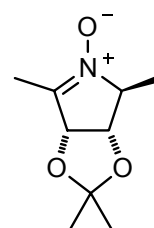
- | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------------|--------|
| 34 | Methyl | (E 32) |
| 35 | <i>n</i> -Propyl | (E 33) |
| 36 | <i>i</i> -Propyl | (E 34) |
| 37 | <i>t</i> -Butyl | (E 35) |
| 38 | Allyl | (E 36) |
| 39 | 4-Penten-1-yl | (E 37) |
| 40 | Phenyl | (E 38) |
| 41 | <i>p</i> -Methoxyphenyl | (E 39) |
| 42 | [1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl | (E 50) |
| 43 | <i>p</i> -Fluorophenyl | (E 41) |
| 44 | <i>p</i> -Chlorophenyl | (E 42) |
| 45 | <i>p</i> -Bromophenyl | (E 43) |
| 46 | <i>p</i> -Methoxybenzyl | (E 44) |
| 47 | <i>p</i> -Phenoxyphenyl | (E 45) |
| 48 | <i>p</i> -Methylthiophenyl | (E 46) |
| 49 | 2-Furyl | (E 47) |
| 50 | <i>p</i> - <i>N,N</i> -Dimethylanilino | (E 48) |
| 51 | <i>p</i> - <i>N,N</i> -Dimethylanilino | (E 49) |



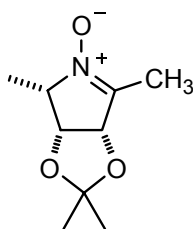
59 (E 59, 60)



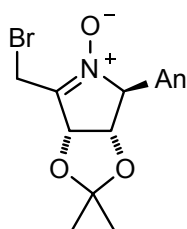
60 (E 59)



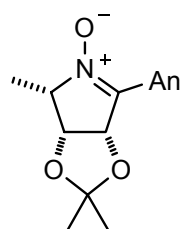
61 (E 61, 62)



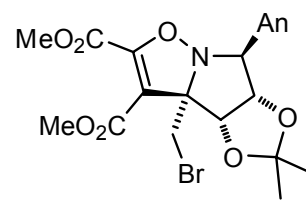
62 (E 61, 62)



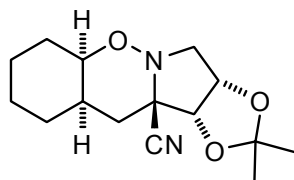
63 (E 63, 64)



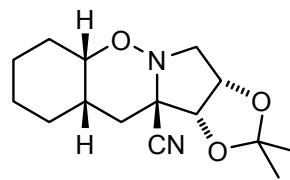
64 (E 65, 66)



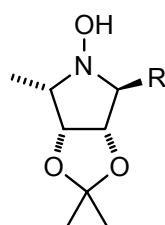
65 (E 67)



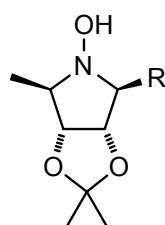
66 (E 68)



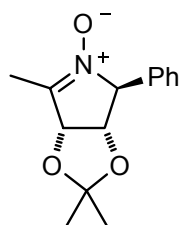
67 (E 68)



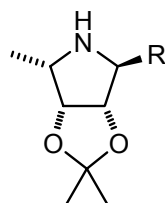
68-80



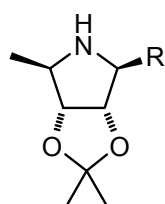
81



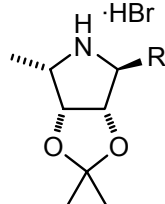
82 (E 83)



86-94

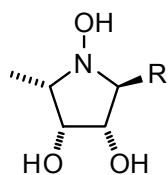
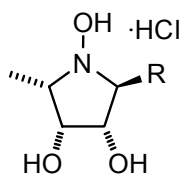


95

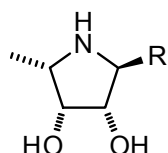
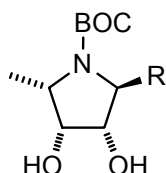


109, 111

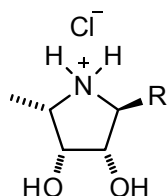
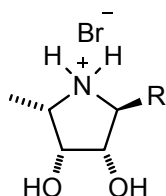
68	Methyl	(E 69)
69	<i>i</i> -Propyl	(E 70)
70	Allyl	(E 71)
71	<i>p</i> -Methoxyphenyl	(E 72)
72	[1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl	(E 73)
73	<i>p</i> -Fluorophenyl	(E 74)
74	<i>p</i> -Chlorophenyl	(E 75)
75	<i>p</i> -Bromophenyl	(E 76)
76	<i>p</i> -Methylthiophenyl	(E 77)
77	<i>p</i> -Methoxybenzyl	(E 78)
78	<i>p</i> -Phenoxyphenyl	(E 79)
79	2-Furyl	(E 80)
80	<i>p</i> - <i>N,N</i> -Dimethylanilino	(E 81)
81	<i>p</i> - <i>N,N</i> -Dimethylanilino	(E 82)
86	<i>p</i> -Methoxyphenyl	(E 84, 88)
87	[1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl	(E 89)
88	<i>p</i> -Fluorophenyl	(E 90)
89	<i>p</i> -Chlorophenyl	(E 91)
90	<i>p</i> -Bromophenyl	(E 92)
91	<i>p</i> -Thiomethylphenyl	(E 93)
92	<i>p</i> -Phenoxyphenyl	(E 94)
93	2-Furyl	(E 95)
94	<i>p</i> - <i>N,N</i> -Dimethylanilino	(E 96)
95	<i>p</i> - <i>N,N</i> -Dimethylanilino	(E 97)
109	<i>t</i> -Butyl	(E 112)
111	<i>p</i> -Methoxybenzyl	(E 114)

**83****84, 85**

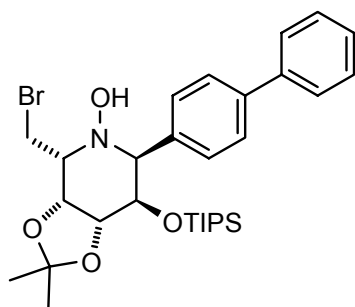
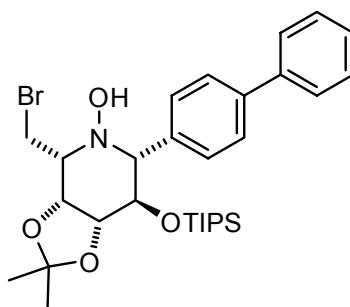
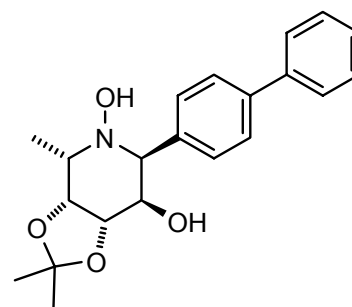
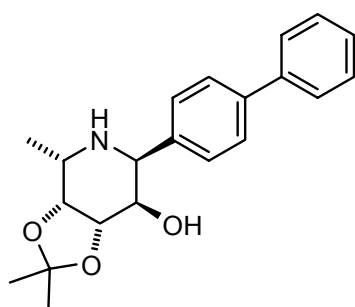
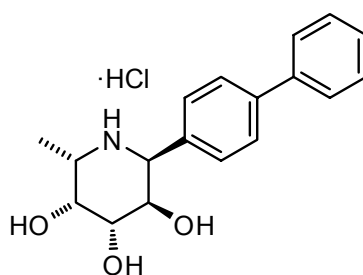
- 83** *p*-Methoxyphenyl (E 85)
84 [1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl (E 86)
85 *p*-Methylthiophenyl (E 87)

**105, 106, 107****108**

- 105** *p*-Methoxyphenyl (E 108)
106 *p*-Chlorophenyl (E 109)
107 *p*-Phenoxyphenyl (E 110)
108 *p*-Methoxyphenyl (E 111)

**96, 97, 98, 99**
100, 101, 102,
103, 104 (-2HCl)**102, 110, 112**

- 96** *p*-Methoxyphenyl (E 98)
97 [1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl (E 99)
98 *p*-Fluorophenyl (E 100)
99 *p*-Chlorophenyl (E 101)
100 *p*-Bromophenyl (E 102)
101 *p*-Methylthiophenyl (E 103)
102 *p*-Phenoxyphenyl (E 104)
103 2-Furyl (E 106)
104 *p*-*N,N*-Dimethylanilino (E 107)
102 *p*-Phenoxyphenyl (E 105)
110 *t*-Butyl (E 113)
112 *p*-Methoxybenzyl (E 115)

**52 (E 50)****53 (E 50)****113 (E 116)****114 (E 117)****115-HCl (E 118)**

13

Literature

- 1 Iminosugars as Glycosidase Inhibitors, Nojirimycin and Beyond; Stütz, A. E. (Ed.); Wiley-VCH, 1999, Weinheim, Germany.
- 2 Bierer, L. Dissertation, Universität Stuttgart, **1999**.
- 3 Jäger, V.; Bierer, L.; Dong, H.-Q.; Palmer, A.; Shaw, D. *J. Heterocyclic Chem.* **2000**, *37*, 455-465.
- 4 a) Palmer, A.; *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2001**. b) Palmer, A. *Diplomarbeit*, Universität Stuttgart, **1998**. c) Palmer, A. M.; Jäger, V. *Synlett* **2000**, *10*, 1405-1407. d) Palmer, A. M.; Jäger, V. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2001**, 1293-1308. e) Palmer, A. M.; Jäger, V. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2001**, 2547-2558.
- 5 Jäger, V.; Öhrlein, R.; Wehner, V.; Poggendorf, P.; Steuer, B.; Raczko, J.; Greisser, H.; Kiess, F.-M.; Menzel, A. *Enantiomer* **1999**, *4*, 205-228.
- 6 (a) Sinnott, M. L. *Chem. Rev.* **1990**, *90*, 1171-1202. (b) Hehre, E. *Adv. Carbohydr. Chem Biochem.* **1999**, *55*, 265-304. (c) Legler, G. *Adv. Carbohydr. Chem Biochem.* **1990**, *48*, 319-383. (d) Ganem, B. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **1996**, *29*, 340-347. (e) Heightman, T. D.; Vasella, A. T. *Angew. Chem.* **1999**, *111*, 794-815.; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **1999**, *38*, 750-770. (f) Lillielund, V. H.; Jensen, H. H.; Liang, X.; Bols, M. *Chem. Rev.* **2002**, *102*, 515-553.
- 7 Vasella, A.; Davies, G.; Bohm, M. *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.* **2002**, *6*, 619-629.
- 8 (a) Roth, J. *Chem. Rev.* **2002**, *102*, 285-303. (b) Kim, P. S.; Arvan, P. *Endocrine Rev.* **1998**, *19*, 173-202. (c) Spiro, R. G. *J. Biol. Chem.* **2000**, *275*, 35657-35660. (d) Roth, J.; Zuber, C.; Guhl, B.; Fan, J.; Ziak, M. *Histochem. Cell. Biol.* **2002**, *117*, 159-169.
- 9 Dwek, R. A. *Chem. Rev.* **1996**, *96*, 683-720.
- 10 Ambrosi, M.; Cameron, N. R.; Davis, B. G. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2005**, *3*, 1593-1608.

- 11 Spiro, R. G. *Glycobiology*, **2002**, *12*, 43R-56R.
- 12 Sears, P.; Wong, C.-H. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **1996**, *93*, 12086-12093.
- 13 Dube, D. H.; Bertozzi, C. R. *Nature Rev., Drug Discovery* **2005**, *4*, 477-488.
- 14 (a) Lowe, J. B. *Immunolog. Rev.* **2002**, *186*, 19-36. (b) Varki, A. *FASEB*, **1997**, *11*, 248-255. (c) Giannis, A. *Angew. Chem.* **1994**, *106*, 188-191.; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **1994**, *33*, 178-180.
- 15 (a) Hooper, L. V.; Gordon, J. L. *Glycobiology* **2001**, *11*, 1R-10R. (b) Borén, T.; Falk, P.; Roth, K. A.; Larson, G.; Normark, S. *Science*, **1993**, *262*, 1892-1895.
- 16 Taylor, M. E.; Drickamer, K. In *Introduction to Glycobiology*, Oxford University Press, 2003.
- 17 Dennis, J. W.; Laferté, S.; Waghorne, C.; Breitman, M. L.; Kerbel, R. S. *Science*, **1987**, *236*, 582-585.
- 18 Handerson, T.; Pawelek, J. M. *Cancer Res.* **2003**, *63*, 5363-5369. (b) Dosaka-Akita, H.; Miyoshi, E.; Suzuki, O.; Itoh, T.; Katoh, H.; Taniguchi, N. *Clin. Cancer Res.* **2004**, *10*, 1773-1779.
- 19 Nakamori, S.; Kameyama, M.; Imaoka, S.; Furukawa, H.; Ishikawa, O.; Sasaki, Y.; Izumi, Y.; Irimura, T. *Dis Colon Rectum* **1997**, *40*, 440-431.
- 20 (a) Kannagi, R.; Izawa, M.; Koike, T.; Miyazaki, K.; Kimura, N. *Cancer Sci.* **2004**, *95*, 377-384. (b) Zhang, J.; Nakayama, J.; Ohyama, C.; Suzuki, M.; Suzuki, A.; Fukuda, M.; Fukuda, M. N. *Cancer Res.* **2002**, *62*, 4194-4198.
- 21 Danishefsky, S. J.; Allen, J. R. *Angew. Chem.* **2000**, *112*, 882-911.
- 22 Mann, J. In *The Elusive Magic Bullet: The Search for the Perfect Drug*, Oxford University Press, 1999, Chapter 4 (Cancer and anticancer drugs), pp 129-197.
- 23 Colegate, S. M.; Dorling, P. R.; Huxtable, C. R. *Aust. J. Chem.* **1979**, *32*, 2257-2264.
- 24 (a) Kino, T.; Inamura, N.; Nakahara, H.; Kiyoto, K.; Goto, T.; Terano, H.; Kohsaka, M.; Aoki, H.; Imanaka, H. *J. Antibiot.* **1985**, *38*, 936-940. (b) Goss, P. E.; Reid, C. L.; Bailey, D.; Dennis, J. W. *Clin. Chem. Res.* **1997**, *3*, 1077-1086.
- 25 (a) Pearson, W. H.; Guo, L. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2001**, *42*, 8267-8271. (b) Pearson, W. H.; Hembre, E. J. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2001**, *42*, 8273-8276. (c) Pearson, W. H.; Guo, L.; Jewell, T. M. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2002**, *43*, 2175-2178.
- 26 Van den Elsen, J. M.-H.; Kuntz, D. A.; Rose, R. D. *EMBO. J.* **2001**, *20*, 3008-3017.
- 27 Kuntz, D. A.; Liu, H.; Bols, M.; Rose, R. D. *Biocatalysis and Biotransformation* **2006**, *24*(1/2), 55-61.
- 28 Böhm, H.-J.; Klebe, G.; Kubinyi, H. In *Wirkstoffdesign: Der Weg zum Arzneimittel*, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg, 1996.

- 29 Gerber-Lemaire, S.; Popowycz, E.; Rodriguez-García, E.; Carmona-Asenjo, A. T.; Robina, I.; Vogel, P. *ChemBioChem* **2002**, *3*, 466-469.
- 30 (a) Fiaux, H.; Popowycz, F.; Favre, S.; Schütz, C.; Vogel, P.; Gerber-Lemaine, S.; Juillerat-Jeanneret, L. *J. Med. Chem.* **2005**, *48*, 4237-4246. (b) Fiaux, H.; Schütz, C.; Vogel, P.; Juillerat-Jeanneret, L.; Gerber-Lemaine, S. *Chimica* **2006**, *60*, 185-189.
- 31 Berger, Y.; Dehmlow, H.; Blum-Kaelin, D.; Kitas, E. A.; Löffler, B.-M.; Aebi, J. D.; Juillerat-Jeanneret, L. *J. Med. Chem.* **2005**, *48*, 483-498.
- 32 Werber, Y. *Nature Rev. Drug Discovery* **2004**, *3*, 9-10.
- 33 (a) Neufeld, E. F. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* **1991**, *60*, 257-280. (b) Butters, T. D.; Dwek, R. A.; Platt, F. M. *Chem. Rev.* **2000**, *100*, 4683-4693.
- 34 (a) Dvir, H.; Harel, M.; McCarthy, A. A.; Toker, L.; Silman, I.; Futerman, A. H.; Sussmann, J. L. *EMBO* **2003**, *4*, 704-709. (b) Grace, M. E.; Newman, K. M.; Scheinker, V.; Berg-Fussman, A.; Grabowski, G. A. *J. Biol. Chem.* **1994**, *269*, 2283-2291.
- 35 Chang, H.-W.; Asano, N.; Ishii, S.; Ichikawa, Y.; Fan, J.-Q. *FEBS J.* **2006**, *273*, 4082-4092.
- 36 (a) Asano, N. *Curr. Top. Med. Chem.* **2003**, *3*, 471-484. (b) Asano, N. *Glycobiology* **2003**, *13*, 93R-104R. (c) Asano, N.; Kato, A.; Watson, A. A. *Mini Rev. Med. Chem.* **2001**, *1*, 145-154.
- 37 (a) Sawkar, A. R.; Adamski-Werner, S. L.; Cheng, W. C.; Wong, C. H.; Beutler, E.; Zimmer, K. P.; Kelly, J. W. *Chem. Biol.* **2005**, *12*, 1235-1244. (b) Sawkar, A. R.; Cheng, W. C.; Beutler, E.; Wong, C. H.; Balch, W.; Kelly, J. W. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **2002**, *99*, 15428-15433.
- 38 (a) Steet, R. A.; Chung, S.; Wustman, B.; Powe, A.; Do, H.; Kornfeld, S. A. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **2006**, *103*, 13813-13818. (b) Yu, Z.; Sawkar, A. R.; Whalen, L. J.; Wong, C.-H.; Kelly, J. W. *J. Med. Chem.* **2007**, *50*, 94-100.
- 39 (a) Cox, T.; Lachmann, R.; Hollack, C.; Aerts, J.; van Weely, S.; Hrebicek, M.; Platt.; Butters, T.; Dwek, R.; Moyses, C.; Gow, I.; Elstein, D.; Zimran, A. *Lancet* **2000**, *355*, 1481-1485. (b) Platt, F. M.; Neises, G. R.; Dwek, R. A.; Butters, T. D.; *J. Biol. Chem.* **1994**, *269*, 8362-8365.
- 40 Cox, T. M.; Aerts, J. M. F. G.; Andria, G.; Beck, M.; Belmatoug, N.; Bembi, B.; Chertkoff, R.; vom Dahl, S.; Elstein, D.; Erikson, A.; Giralt, M.; Heitner, R.; Hollak, C.; Hrebicek, M.; Lewis, S.; Mehta, A.; Pastores, G. M.; Rolfs, A.; Sa Miranda, M. C.; Zimran, A. *J. Inherit. Metab. Dis.* **2003**, *26*, 513-526.

- 41 Overkleeft, H. S.; Renkema, G. H.; Neele, J.; Vianello, P.; Hung, I. O.; Strijland, A.; van der Burg, A. M.; Koomen, G.-J.; Pandit, U. K.; Aerts, J. M. F. G. *J. Biol. Chem.* **1998**, *41*, 26522-26527.
- 42 Wennekes, T.; van den Berg, R. J. B. H. N.; Donker, W.; van der Marcel, G. A.; Strijland, A.; Aerts, J. M. F. G.; Overkleeft, H. S. *J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, *72*, 1088-1097.
- 43 Asano, N.; Ishii, S.; Kizu, K.; Ikeda, K.; Yasuda, K.; Kato, A.; Martin, O. R.; Fan, J.-Q. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **2000**, *267*, 4179-4186.
- 44 Information available at: <http://www.clinicaltrials.gov> (North American clinical trials database; substance keyword 'AT1001').
- 45 UNAIDS, *2004 Report on Global AIDS Epidemic*, December **2004**, p. 3.
- 46 Meadows, D. C.; Gervay-Hague, J. *ChemMedChem* **2006**, *1*, 16-29.
- 47 UNAIDS, *Aids in Asia Report, (Bangkok, Thailand)*, November **2004**, p. 4.
- 48 Specker, E.; Böttcher, J.; Brass, S.; Heine, A.; Lilie, H.; Schoop, A.; Müller, G.; Griebenow, N.; Klebe, G. *ChemMedChem* **2006**, *1*, 106-117.
- 49 Richman, D. D. *Nature* **2001**, *410*, 995-1001.
- 50 Douek, D. C.; Kwong, P. D.; Nabel, G. J. *Cell* **2006**, *124*, 677-681.
- 51 Robina, I.; Moreno-Vargas, A. J.; Carmona, A. T.; Vogel, P. *Curr. Drug. Metabol.* **2004**, *5*, 329-361.
- 52 Sunkara, P. S.; Bowlin, T. L.; Liu, P. S.; Sjoerdsma, A. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **1987**, *148*, 206-210.
- 53 (a) Fleet, G. W. J.; Karpas, A.; Dwek, R. A.; Fellows, L. E.; Tyms, A. S.; Petursson, S.; Namgoong, S. K.; Ramsden, N. G.; Smith, P. W.; Chan Son, J.; Wilson, F.; Witty, D. R.; Jacob, G. S.; Rademacher, T. W. *FEBS Lett.* **1987**, *237*, 128-132. (b) Karpas, A.; Fleet, G. W. J.; Dwek, R. A.; Petursson, S.; Namgoong, S. K.; Ramsden, N. G.; Jacob, G. S.; Rademacher, T. W. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **1988**, *85*, 9929-9233.
- 54 Walker, B. D.; Kowalski, M.; Goh, W. C.; Kozarsky, K.; Krieger, M.; Rosen, C.; Rohrschneider, L.; Haseltine, W. A.; Sodroski, J. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **1987**, *84*, 8120-8124.
- 55 (a) Taylor, D. L.; Kang, M. S.; Brennan, T. M.; Bridges, C. G.; Sunkara, P. D.; Tyms, A. S. *Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.* **1994**, *38*, 1780-1787. (b) Kang, M. S. *Glycobiology*, **1996**, *6*, 209-216.
- 56 Johnson, V. A.; Walker, B. D.; Barlow, M. A.; Paradis, T. J.; Chou, T. C.; Hirsch, M. S. *Antimicrob. Agents. Chemother.* **1989**, *33*, 53-57.
- 57 Montefiori, D. C.; Robinson, Jr., W. E.; Mitchell, W. M. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **1988**, *85*, 9248-9252.

- 58 Fischer, P. B.; Karlsson, G. B.; Butters, T. D.; Dwek, R. A.; Platt, F. M. *J. Virol.* **1996**, *70*, 7143-7152.
- 59 Lin, G.; Hoxie, J. A. *Cell* **2003**, *114*, 147-152.
- 60 Wyatt, R.; Sodroski, J. *Science* **1998**, *280*, 1884-1888.
- 61 Dorr, P.; Westby, M.; Dobbs, S.; Griffin, P.; Irvine, B.; Macartney, M.; Mori, J.; Rickett, G.; Smith-Burchnell, C.; Napier, C.; Webster, R.; Armour, D.; Price, D.; Stammen, B.; Wood, A.; Perros, M. *Antimicrob. Agents. Chemother.* **2005**, *49*, 4721-4732.
- 62 (a) Block, T. M.; Lu, X.; Platt, F. M.; Foster, G. R.; Gerlich, W. H.; Blumberg, B. S.; Dwek, R. A. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **1994**, *91*, 2235-2239. (b) Mehta, A.; Carrouée, S.; Conyers, B.; Jordan, R.; Butters, T.; Dwek, R. A. Block, T. M. *Hepatology* **2001**, *33*, 1488-1495.
- 63 Durantel, D.; Branza-Nichita, N.; Carrouée-Durantel, S.; Butters, T. D.; Dwek, R. D.; Zitzmann, N. *J. Virol.* **2001**, *75*, 8987-8998.
- 64 Gourageot, M.-P.; Frenkiel, M.-P.; Duarte Dos Santos, C.; Deubel, V.; Desprès, P. *J. Virol.* **2000**, *74*, 564-572.
- 65 Ahmed, S. P.; Nash, R. J.; Bridges, C. G.; Taylor, D. L.; Kang, M. S.; Porter, E. A.; Tyms, A. S. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **1995**, *208*, 267-273.
- 66 Greimel, P.; Spreitz, J.; Stütz, A. E.; Wrodnigg, T. M. *Curr. Top. Med. Chem.* **2003**, *3*, 513-523.
- 67 Wu, C.-Y.; Jan, J.-T.; Ma, S.-H.; Kuo, C.-J.; Juan, H.-F.; Cheng, Y.-S. E.; Hsu, H.-H.; Huang, H.-C.; Wu, D.; Brik, A.; Liang, F.-S.; Liu, R.-S.; Fang, J.-M.; Chen, S.-T.; Wong, C.-H. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **2004**, *101*, 10012-10017.
- 68 Liang, P.-H.; Cheng, W.-C.; Lee, Y.-L.; Yu, H.-P.; Wu, Y.-T.; Lin, Y.-L.; Wong, C.-H. *ChemBioChem* **2006**, *7*, 165-173.
- 69 Compare near identical derivatives: Wrodnigg, T. M.; Diness, F.; Gruber, C.; Häusler, H.; Lundt, I.; Rupitz, K.; Steiner, A. J.; Stütz, A. E.; Tarling, C. A.; Withers, S. G.; Wölfler, H. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2004**, *12*, 3485-3495.
- 70 Smith, P. W.; Sollis, S. L.; Howes, P. D.; Cherry, P. C.; Starkey, I. D.; Cobley, K. N.; Weston, H.; Scicinski, J.; Merritt, A.; Whittington, A.; Wyatt, P.; Taylor, N.; Green, D.; Bethell, R.; Madar, S.; Fenton, R. J.; Morley, P. J.; Pateman, T.; Beresford, A. *J. Med. Chem.* **1988**, *41*, 787-797.
- 71 Woods, J. M.; Bethell, R. C.; Coates, J. A. V.; Healy, N.; Hiscox, S. A.; Pearson, B. A.; Ryan, D. M.; Ticehurst, J.; Tilling, J.; Walcott, S. M.; Penn, C. R. *Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.* **1993**, *37*, 1473-1479.
- 72 Nishimura, Y.; Umezawa, Y.; Kondo, S.; Takeuchi, T.; Mori, K.; Kijima-Suda, I.; Tomita, K.; Sugawara, K.; Nakamura, K. *J. Antibiot.* **1993**, *46*, 1883-1889.

- 73 (a) Maring, C. J.; Giranda, V. L.; Kempf, D. J.; Stoll, V. S.; Sun, M.; Zhao, C.; Gu, Y. G.; Hanessian, S.; Wang, G. T.; Krueger, A. C.; Chen, Y.; DeGoey, D. A.; Flosi, W. J.; Grampovnik, D. J.; Kati, W. M.; Kennedy, A. L.; Klein, L. L.; Lin, Z.; Madigan, D. L.; McDaniel, K. F.; Muchmore, S. W.; Sham, H. L.; Stewart, K. D.; Tu, N. P.; Wagenaar, F. L.; Wang, S.; Wiedeman, P. E.; Xu, Y.; Yeung, M. C.; Bayrakdarian, M.; Luo, X. *Preparation of pyrrolidine neuraminidase inhibitors*, Appl. WO 2000-2000US27910; Chem. Abstr. 134:326397. (b) Relate: Wang, G. T.; Chen, Y.; Wang, S.; Gentles, R.; Sowin, T.; Kati, W.; Muchmore, S.; Giranda, V.; Stewart, K.; Sham, H.; Kempf, D.; Laver, W. G. *J. Med. Chem.* **2001**, *44*, 1192-1201.
- 74 Johnson, S. W.; Alhadeff, J. A. *Comp. Biochem. Physiol.* **1991**, *99B*, 479-488.
- 75 Cordero, O. J.; Merino, A.; de la Cadena, M. P.; Bugia, B.; Nogueira, M.; Viñuela, J. E.; Martínez-Zorzano, V. S.; de Carlos, A.; Rodríguez-Berrocal, F. J. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **2001**, *268*, 3321-3331.
- 76 Flowers, H. M. *Adv. Carbohydr. Chem. Biochem.* **1981**, *39*, 279-345.
- 77 Becker, D. J.; Lowe, J. B. *Glycobiology* **2003**, *13*, 41R-53R.
- 78 Bullock, S.; Potter, J.; Rose, S. P. R. *J. Neurochem.* **1990**, *54*, 135-142.
- 79 Murrey, H. E.; Gama, C. I.; Kalovidouris, S. A.; Luo, W.-I.; Driggers, E. M.; Porton, B.; Hsieh-Wilson, L. C. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **2006**, *103*, 21-26.
- 80 Zerfaoui, M.; Fukuda, M.; Sbarra, V.; Lombardo, D.; El-Battari, A. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **2000**, *267*, 53-60.
- 81 Hakomori, S.-I. *Histochem. J.* **1992**, *24*, 771-776.
- 82 Niittymäki, J. *Dissertation*, University of Helsinki, **2007**.
- 83 (a) Li, C.; Qian, J.; Lin, J.-S. *World J. Gastroenterol.* **2006**, *12*, 3770-3775, and references therein. (b) Wang, J.-J.; Cao, E.-H. *Clin. Chim. Acta.* **2004**, *347*, 103-109. (c) Gil-Martín, E.; Gil-Seijo, S.; Nieto-Novoa, C.; Fernández-Briera, A. *Int. J. Biochem. Cell Biol.* **1996**, *28*, 651-657. (d) Ayude, D.; de la Cadena, M. P.; Martínez-Zorzano, V. S.; Fernández-Briera, A.; Rodríguez-Berrocal, F. J. *Oncology*, **2003**, *64*, 36-45. (e) Merino-Trigo, A.; Rodríguez-Berrocal, F. J.; de Miguel, E.; de la Cadena, M. P. *Int. J. Biochem. Cell Biol.* **2002**, *34*, 1291-1303. (f) Bhuvaramurthy, V.; Balasubramanian, N.; Vijayakumar, S.; Govindasamy, S. *Int. J. Gynecol. Obstetrics* **1995**, *48*, 49-54. (g) Yamada, H.; Ishihara, H.; Kitagawa, H.; Kawabata, Y.; Itoyama, S.; Sugawara, I. *Cancer Res.* **1992**, *52*, 4408-4412.
- 84 Gornik, I.; Maravic, G.; Dumic, J.; Flogel, M.; Lauc, G. *Clin. Biochem.* **1999**, *32*, 605-608.
- 85 Scanlin, T. F.; Glick, M. C. *Biochem. Biophys. Acta.* **1999**, *1455*, 241-253.

- 86 Carpintero, M.; Bastida, A.; García-Junceda, E.; Jiménez-Barbero, J.; Fernández-Mayoralas, A. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2001**, 4127-4135.
- 87 Winchester, B.; Barker, C.; Baines, S.; Jacob, G. S.; Namgoong, S. K.; Fleet, G. *Biochem. J.* **1990**, *265*, 277-282.
- 88 Fleet, G. W. J.; Namgoong, S. K.; Barker, C.; Baines, S.; Jacob, G. S.; Winchester, B. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1989**, *30*, 4439-4442.
- 89 Legler, G.; Stütz, A. E.; Immich, H. *Carbohydr. Res.* **1995**, 17-30.
- 90 Andrews, D. M.; Bird, M. I.; Cunningham, M. M.; Ward, P. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **1993**, *13*, 2533-2536.
- 91 Dubernet, M.; Defoin, A.; Tarnus, C. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2006**, *16*, 1172-1174.
- 92 (a) Fleet, G. W. J.; Shaw, A. N.; Evans, S. V.; Fellows, L. E. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1985**, 841-842. (b) Fleet, G. W. J.; Petrusson, S.; Cambell, A.; Müller, R. A.; Behling, J. R.; Babiak, K. A.; Ng, J. S.; Scaros, M. G. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1*, **1989**, 665-666. (c) Polt, R.; Sames, D. *Synlett*, **1995**, 552-554. (d) Paulson, H.; Matzke, M.; Orthen, B.; Nuck, R.; Reutter, W. *Liebigs Ann. Chem.* **1990**, 953-963.
- 93 Liedtke, S.; Geyer, R.; Geyer, H. *Glycoconju. J.* **1997**, 785-793.
- 94 Kato, A.; Kato, N.; Kano, E.; Adachi, I.; Ikeda, K.; Yu, L.; Okamoto, T.; Banda, Y.; Ouchi, H.; Takahata, H.; Asano, N. *J. Med. Chem.* **2005**, *48*, 2036-2044.
- 95 Hotchkis, D. J.; Kato, A.; Odell, B.; Claridge, T. D. W.; Fleet, G. W. J. *Tetrahedron: Asymm.* **2007**, *18*, 500-512.
- 96 Wu, C.-Y.; Chang, C.-F.; Chen, J, S.-Y.; Wong, C.-H.; Lin, C.-H. *Angew. Chem.* **2003**, *115*, 4809-4812.
- 97 Chang, C.-F.; Ho, C.-W.; Wu, C.-Y.; Chao, T.-A.; Wong, C.-H. *Chem. Biol.* **2004**, *11*, 1301-1306.
- 98 (a) Chevrier, C.; Le Nouën, D.; Defoin, A.; Tarnus, C. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2006**, 2384-2392. (b) Chevrier, C.; Le Nouën, D.; Neuburger, A. D.; Defoin, A.; Tarnus, C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2004**, *45*, 5363-5366.
- 99 Pothier, J. "Final Laboratory Report, 2.2001-4.2002", Universität Stuttgart, **2002**.
- 100 De Kempe, U. M.; Das Gupta, T. K.; Blatt, K.; Gygax, P.; Felix, D.; Eschenmoser, A. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1972**, *55*, 2187-2198.
- 101 Castiglia, A. Dissertation (planned), Universität Stuttgart, **2011**.
- 102 Greul, J. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2000**.
- 103 (a) Frederickson, M.; Grigg, R.; Markandu, J.; Redpath, J. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1994**, 2225-2226. (b) Markandu, J.; Grigg, R. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1991**, *32*, 279-282.

- 104 a) Grigg, R.; Hadjisoteriou, M.; Kennewell, P.; Markandu, J. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1992**, 1537-1538. (b) Dondas, H. A.; Grigg, R.; Thibault, S.; Thomas, W. A.; Thornton-Pett, M. *Tetrahedron* **2002**, *58*, 5827-5836.
- 105 Grigg, R.; Hadjisoteriou, M.; Kennewell, P.; Markandu, J.; Thornton, M. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1992**, 1388-1389.
- 106 Grigg, R.; Hadjisoteriou, M.; Kennewell, P.; Markandu, J.; Thornton, M. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1993**, 1340-1342.
- 107 Grigg, R.; Markandu, J.; Perrior, T.; Qiong, Z.; Suzuki, T. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1994**, 1267-1268.
- 108 Lathbury, D. C.; Shaw, R. W.; Bates, P. A.; Hursthouse, M. B.; Gallagher, T. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1989**, 2415-2424.
- 109 (a) Shaw, D.; Jäger, V. Unpublished results, Universität Stuttgart, **1994/1995**. (b) Grund, H.; Jäger, V. *Liebigs. Ann. Chem.* **1980**, 80-100.
- 110 a) Bernet, B.; Vasella, A. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1979**, *62*, 1990-2016. b) Bernet, B.; Vasella, A. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1979**, *62*, 2400-2410. c) Bernet, B.; Vasella, A. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1979**, *62*, 2411-2428.
- 111 (a) Bernotas, R. C.; Ganem, B. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1985**, *26*, 1123-1126. (b) Liotta, L. J.; Lee, J.; Ganem, B. *Tetrahedron* **1991**, *47*, 2433-2447.
- 112 Moutel, S.; Shipman, M.; Martin, O. R.; Ikeda, K.; Asano, N. *Tetrahedron Asymm.* **2005**, *16*, 487-491.
- 113 Hansen, F. G.; Bundgaard, E.; Madsen, R. *J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, *70*, 10139-10142.
- 114 Lauritsen, A.; Madsen, R. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2006**, *4*, 2898-2905.
- 115 (a) Swallen, L. C.; Boord, E. C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1930**, *52*, 651-660. (b) Schlosser, M. In *Houben-Weyl, Methoden der Organischen Chemie, Vol. V/1b*, E. Müller (Ed.), Thieme, Stuttgart, **1972**, S. 134-219. (c) Grob, C. A. *Angew. Chem.* **1969**, *81*, 543-554 (d) Ley, S. V.; Antonello, A.; Balskus, E. P.; Booth, D. T.; Christensen, S. B.; Cleator, E.; Gold, H.; Högenauer, K.; Hüniger, U.; Myers, R. M.; Oliver, S. F.; Simic, O.; Smith, M. D.; Søhoel, H.; Woolford, A. J. A. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci.* **2004**, *101*, 12073-12078.
- 116 Hall, A.; Meldrum, K. P.; Therond, P. R.; Wightman, R. H. *Synlett* **1997**, 123-125.
- 117 Gulla, M.; Bierer, L.; Redcliffe, L.; Schmidt, S.; Jäger, V. *ARKIVOC* **2006**, 76-88.
- 118 Gulla, M.; Bierer, L.; Schmidt, S.; Redcliffe, L.; Jäger, V. *Z. Naturforsch.* **2006**, *61b*, 471-485.
- 119 (a) Baldwin, J. E. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1976**, 734-736. (b) Baldwin, J. E. *ibid.* **1976**, 736-738.
- 120 Hahn, D.-H.; Pothier, V. Jäger, V. *Unpublished results*, University Stuttgart, **2001**.

- 121 Wallasch, F. *Diplomarbeit*, University Stuttgart, **2005**.
- 122 Heller, née Krenz, J. *Dissertation* (planned), Universität Stuttgart, **2011**.
- 123 Döpp, D.; Döpp, H. In *Houben-Weyl, Methoden der Organischen Chemie*; Klamann, D. (Ed.), Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart, Germany, Vol. E14/b, **1990** (Nitron), pp. 1372-1544.
- 124 Merino, P. In *Science of Synthesis*; Padwa, A. (Ed.), Georg Thieme Verlag: Stuttgart, Germany, Vol. 27; Chapter 13, **2004** (Nitrones and Cyclic Analogues), pp 511-580.
- 125 Brandi, A.; Goti, A.; Cicchi, S.; Revuelta, J. *Synthesis* **2007**, 485-504.
- 126 Chang, Z.-Y.; Coates, R. M. *J. Org. Chem.* **1990**, *55*, 3475-3483.
- 127 Bonnett, R.; Brown, R. F. C.; Clark, V. M.; Sutherland, I. O.; Todd, A. *J. Chem. Soc.* **1959**, 2094-2102.
- 128 (a) Black, D. St. C.; Edwards, G. L.; Evans, R. H.; Keller, P. A.; Laaman, S. M. *Tetrahedron* **2000**, *56*, 1889-1997. (b) Black, D. St. C.; Craig, D. C.; Edwards, G. L.; Laaman, S. M. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1998**, *39*, 5849-5852.
- 129 (a) Murahashi, S.-I.; Shiota, T. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1987**, *28*, 2383-2386. (b) Ballini, R.; Marcantoni, E.; Petrini, M. *J. Org. Chem.* **1992**, *57*, 1316-1318.
- 130 (a) Murahashi, S.-I.; Mitsui, H.; Shiota, T.; Watanabe, S. *J. Org. Chem.* **1990**, *55*, 1736-1744. (b) Murahashi, S.-I.; Ohtake, H.; Imada, Y. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1998**, *39*, 2765-2766. (c) Murahashi, S.-I.; Ohtake, H.; Imada, Y. *J. Org. Chem.* **1990**, *59*, 6170-6172.
- 131 Murray, R. W.; Iyanar, K. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, *61*, 8099-8102.
- 132 Shibata, T.; Uemae, K.; Yamamoto, Y. *Tetrahedron: Asymm.* **2000**, *11*, 2339-2346.
- 133 (a) Goti, A.; Cardona, F.; Soldaini, G. *Synthesis* **2004**, 204-212. (b) Shibata, T.; Uemae, K.; Yamamoto, Y. *Tetrahedron: Asymm.* **2000**, *11*, 2339-2346.
- 134 (a) McCraig, A. E.; Wightman, R. H. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1993**, *34*, 3939-3942. (b) McCraig, A. E.; Meldrum, K. P.; Wightman, R. H. *Tetrahedron* **1998**, *54*, 9429-9446.
- 135 Murray, R. W. *J. Org. Chem.* **1990**, *55*, 2954-2957.
- 136 Wovkulich, P. M.; Uskokovic, M. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1981**, *103*, 3956-3958.
- 137 Golik, J.; Wong, H.; Krishnan, B.; Vyas, D. M.; Doyle, T. W. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1991**, *32*, 1851-1854.
- 138 Black, D. St. C.; Brown, R. F. C.; Dunstan, B. T.; Sternhell, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1974**, 4283-4287.
- 139 (a) vgl. lit.^[274], pp. 682-684. (b) Günther, H. J.; Jäger, V.; Skell, P. S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1977**, 2539-2548. (c) Günther, H. J.; Guntrum, E.; Jäger, V. *Liebigs Ann. Chem.* **1984**, 15-19.

- 140 Greenberg, A.; Liebmann, J. F. *Strained Organic Molecules*; Academic Press, New York, USA, p. 94.
- 141 (a) Holzapfel, C. W.; Crous, R. *Heterocycles* **1998**, *48*, 1337-1341. (b) Toyao, A.; Tamura, O.; Takagi, H.; Ishibashi, H. *Synlett* **2003**, 35-38. (c) Tamura, O.; Toyao, A.; Ishibashi, H. *Synlett* **2002**, 1344-1347.
- 142 Desvergnès, S.; Py, S.; Valleé, Y. *J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, *70*, 1459-1462.
- 143 LeBel, N. A.; Balasubramanian, N. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1985**, *26*, 4331-4334.
- 144 Closa, M.; Wightman, R. H. *Synth. Commun.* **1998**, *28*, 3443-3450.
- 145 Yu, C.-Y.; Huang, M.-H. *Org. Lett.* **2006**, *8*, 3021-3024.
- 146 (a) Grigg, R.; Markandu, J. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1989**, *30*, 5489-5492. (b) Grigg, R.; Markandu, J.; Surendrakumar, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1990**, *31*, 1191-1194.
- 147 (a) Nicolaou, K.C.; Sorensen, E. J. *Classics in Total Synthesis –Targets, Strategies, Methods*, 1996, Chapter 37: Brevetoxin B, pp. 732-785. (b) Boivin, T. L. B. *Tetrahedron* **1987**, *43*, 3309-3362. (c) Nicolaou, K. C.; Duggan, M. E.; Hwang, C.-K.; Somers, P. K. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1985**, 1359-1362. (d) Nicolaou, K. C.; Prasad, C. V. C.; Somers, P. K. Hwang, C.-K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1989**, *111*, 5330-5334.
- 148 Markandu, J.; Dondas, H. A.; Frederickson, M.; Grigg, R. *Tetrahedron* **1997**, *53*, 13165-13176.
- 149 Dondas, H. A.; Frederickson, M.; Grigg, R.; Markandu, J.; Thornton-Pett, M. *Tetrahedron* **1997**, *53*, 14339-14354.
- 150 Miwa, T.; Narasaka, K.; Mukaiyama, T. *Chem. Lett.* **1984**, 1093-1096.
- 151 Duff, F. J.; Vivien, V.; Wightman, R. H. *Chem. Commun.* **2000**, 2127-2128.
- 152 Peer, A.; Vasella, A. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1999**, *82*, 1044-1065.
- 153 Giner, J.-L.; Ferris, W. V.; Mullins, J. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **2002**, *67*, 4856-4859.
- 154 See also Ref.^[140], p. 307-309.
- 155 (a) Calinaud, P.; Gelas, J. In *Preparative Carbohydrate Chemistry*; Hanessian, S. (Ed.); Marcel Dekker, Inc, New York; 1997; Chapter 1 (Synthesis of Isopropylidene, Benzylidene, and Related Acetals), pp. 3-28. (b) Davis, B. G.; Fairbanks, A. J. In *Carbohydrate Chemistry* (Oxford Chemistry Primers, No. 99); Davis, S. G. (Ed.); Oxford University Press, 2001. (c) Clode, D. M. *Chem Rev.* **1979**, *6*, 491-513.
- 156 Van Tilberg, E. W.; van der Klein, P. A. M.; von Frijtag Drabbe Küzel, J.; de Groote, M.; Stannek, C.; Lorenzen, A.; Ijzerman, A. P. *J. Med. Chem.* **2001**, *44*, 2966-2975.
- 157 Leonard, N. J.; Carraway, K. L. *J. Heterocycl. Chem.* **1966**, *3*, 485 - 489.
- 158 Levene, P. A.; Stiller, E. T. *J. Biol. Chem.* **1933**, *101* (1), 187-201.
- 159 Garegg, P. J.; Samuelsson, B. *J. Chem Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1979**, 2866-2869.

- 160 Verheyden, J. P. H.; Moffatt, J. G. *J. Org. Chem.* **1970**, *35*, 2319-2327.
- 161 (a) Ramachandra, P. V.; Chandra, J. S.; Prabhudas, B.; Pratihari, D.; Reddy, M. V. R. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2005**, *3*, 3812-3824. (b) Ryu, K.; Cho, Y.-S.; Jung, S.-I.; Cho, C.-G.; *Org. Lett.* **2006**, *8*, 3343-3345.
- 162 Madsen, R. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, 399-415.
- 163 Kleban, M. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **1998**.
- 164 Kleban, M.; Kautz, U.; Greul, J.; Hilgers, P.; Kugler, R.; Dong, H.-Q.; Jäger, V. *Synthesis* **2000**, 1027-1033.
- 165 Kleban, M.; Hilgers, P.; Greul, J. N.; Kugler, R. D.; Li, J.; Picasso, S.; Vogel, P.; Jäger, V. *ChemBioChem* **2001**, *5*, 365-368.
- 166 Greul, J. N.; Kleban, M.; Schneider, B.; Picasso, S.; Jäger, V. *ChemBioChem* **2001**, *5*, 368-370.
- 167 Hilgers (née Pruschek), P. *Dissertation*, University Stuttgart, **2000**.
- 168 Frey, W.; Hilgers, P.; Kleban, M.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2001**, *216*, 91-92.
- 169 Williardt, J. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2008**.
- 170 (a) Frey, W.; Hilgers, P.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2001**, *216*, 93-94. (b) Frey, W.; Hilgers, P.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2001**, *216*, 95-96. (c) Gültekin, Z.; Frey, W.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2002**, *217*, 279-280. (d) Gültekin, Z.; Frey, W.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2002**, *217*, 281-282. (e) Gültekin, Z.; Frey, W.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2002**, *217*, 283-284. (f) Gültekin, Z.; Frey, W.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2002**, *217*, 403-404. (g) Gültekin, Z.; Frey, W.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2002**, *217*, 405-406. (h) Gültekin, Z.; Frey, W.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2002**, *217*, 407-408.
- 171 (a) Henkel, S.; Kleban, M.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **1996**, *211*, 737-738. (b) Henkel, S.; Kleban, M.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **1997**, *212*, 53-54. (c) Henkel, S.; Kleban, M.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **1997**, *212*, 55-56.
- 172 Kautz, U. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **1999**.
- 173 Henkel, S.; Kleban, M.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2001**, *216*, 89-90.
- 174 Pothier, J.; Frey, W.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2002**, *217*, 401-402.
- 175 (a) Fürstner, A.; Jumbam, D.; Teslic, J.; Weidmann, H. *J. Org. Chem.* **1991**, *56*, 2213-2215.
- 176 (a) Pádár, P.; Bokros, A.; Paragi, G.; Forgó, P.; Kele, Z.; Howarth, N. M.; Kovács, L. *J. Org. Chem.* **2006**, *71*, 8669-8672. (b) Pádár, P.; Hornyák, M.; Forgó, P.; Kele, Z.; Paragi, G.; Howarth, N. M.; Kovács, L. *Tetrahedron* **2005**, *61*, 6816-6821.
- 177 Schmidt, S. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2005**.

- 178 (a) Chamberlin, A. R.; Dezube, M.; Dussault, P.; McMillis, M. C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1983**, *105*, 5819-5825. (b) Chamberlin, A. R.; Mulholland, R. L.; Kahn, S. D.; Hehre, W. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1987**, *109*, 672-677.
- 179 Freeman, F.; Robarge, K. D. *J. Org. Chem.* **1989**, *54*, 346-359.
- 180 (a) Houk, K. N.; Moses, S. R.; Wu, Y.-D.; Rondan, N. G.; Jäger, V.; Schohe, R.; Fronczek, F. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1984**, *106*, 3880-3882. (b) Jäger, V.; Müller, I.; Schohe, R.; Frey, M.; Ehrler, R.; Häfele, B.; Schröter, D. *Lect. Heterocycl. Chem.* **1985**, *8*, 79-97.
- 181 Singh, S.; Singh, O. V.; Han, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2007**, *48*, 8270-8273.
- 182 Frey, W.; Bierer, L.; Shaw, S.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **1998**, *213*, 577-578.
- 183 Becker, E. D. In *High Resolution NMR, Theory and Chemical Applications*, 3rd Edition, Academic Press, 2000, London, England.
- 184 Günther, H. In *NMR Spectroscopy*, 2nd Edition, 1995, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester, England.
- 185 Friebolin, H.; In *Basic One- and Two-Dimensional NMR Spectroscopy*, 4th Edition, 2005, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Germany.
- 186 Frey, W.; Redcliffe, J. L.; Jäger, V. *Z. Kristallogr. NCS* **2003**, 109-110.
- 187 Recent review articles: (a) Pearson, M. S.; Mathé-Allainmat, M.; Fargeas, V.; Lebreton, J. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, 2159-2191. (b) Afarinkia, K.; Bahar, A. *Tetrahedron Asymm.* **2005**, *16*, 1239-1287. (c) de Raadt, A.; Ekhart, C. W.; Ebner, M.; Stütz, A. E. *Topics Curr. Chem.* **1997**, *187*, 158-182.
- 188 (a) Li, F. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2007**. (b) Li, F.; Schwardt, I.; Jäger, V. *Synthesis* **2006**, 2173-2182. (c) Li, F.; Li, Z.-M.; Yang, H.; Jäger, V. *Z. Naturforsch.* **2008**, *63b*, 431-446.
- 189 Masamune, Von S.; Choy, W.; Peterson, J. S.; Sita, L. R. *Angew. Chem.* **1985**, *97*, 1-31; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **1985**, *24*, 1-30.
- 190 (a) Sayago García, F. J.; Jäger, V. *Laboratory Report*, July-September, **2003**. (b) Sayago García, F. J.; Jäger, V. *Laboratory Report*, July-September, **2004**.
- 191 (a) Steuer, B.; Wehner, V.; Lieberknecht, A.; Jäger, V. *Org. Synth.* **1996**, *74*, 1-12. (b) Steuer, B. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **1995**. (c) Al-Hakim, A. H.; Haines, A. H.; Morley, C. *Synthesis* **1985**, 207-208.
- 192 (a) Carlsen, H. J. *Acta Chimica Scandia.* **1995**, *49*, 297-300. (b) Kim, K. S.; Cho, I. H.; Ahn, Y. H.; Park, J. I. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1995**, 1783-1785.
- 193 (a) Barrett, A. G. M.; Malecha, J. W. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1994**, 1901-1905. (b) Barrett, A. G. M.; Malecha, J. W. *J. Org. Chem.* **1991**, *56*, 5243-5245.
- 194 Brown, H. C.; Jadhar, P. K.; Bhat, K. S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1988**, *110*, 1535-1538.

- 195 (a) Roush, W. R.; Grover, P. T. *Tetrahedron*, **1992**, *48*, No. 11, 1981-1998. (b) Roush, W. R.; Hoong, L. K.; Palmer, M. A. J.; Straub, J. A.; Palkowitz, A. D. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1990**, *55*, 4117-4126. (c) Roush, W. R.; Banfi, L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1988**, *110*, 3979-3982. (d) see also: Tamao, K.; Nakajo, E.; Ito, Y. *J. Org. Chem.* **1987**, *52*, 957-958.
- 196 Fleming, I.; Sanderson, P. E. J. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1987**, *28*, 4229-4232.
- 197 Cella, J. A. *J. Org. Chem.* **1982**, *47*, 2125-2130.
- 198 (a) Lochmann, L.; Pospíšil, J.; Lím, D. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1966**, *2*, 257-262. (b) Schlosser, M.; Strunk, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1984**, *25*, 741-744.
- 199 Ko, S. Y.; Lee, A. W. M.; Masamune, S.; Reed, III, L. A.; Sharpless, K. B.; Walker, F. *J. Science* **1983**, *220*, 949-951.
- 200 Refer to: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/pummerer_rearrangement and references therein.
- 201 González, S.; Baer, H. H. *Carbohydr. Res.* **1990**, *202*, 33-47.
- 202 Kim, K. S.; Cho, B. H.; Shin, I. *Bull. Korean Chem. Soc.* **2002**, *23*, 1193-1194.
- 203 Covell, D. J.; Vermeulen, N. A.; Labenz, N. A.; White, M. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2006**, *45*, 8217-8220; *Angew. Chem.* **2006**, *118*, 8397-8400.
- 204 (a) Frush, H. L.; Isbell, H. S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1956**, *78*, 2844-2846. (b) Frush, H. L.; Isbell, H. S. *Methods Carbohydr. Res.* **1981**, *90*, 7-16.
- 205 Binch, H.; Stangier, K.; Thiem, J. *Carbohydr. Res.* **1998**, *306*, 409-419.
- 206 Abdel-Akher, M.; Hamilton, J. K.; Smith, F. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1951**, *73*, 4691-4693.
- 207 Keck, G. E.; Wager, T. T.; Duarte Rodriguez, J. F. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1999**, *121*, 5176-5190.
- 208 (a) Keck, G. E.; Kachensky, D. F.; Enholm, E. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1985**, *50*, 4317-4325. (b) Enholm, E. J.; Trivellas, A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1989**, *111*, 6463-6465.
- 209 Postema, M. H.; Piper, J. L.; Betts, R. L. *J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, *70*, 829-836.
- 210 (a) Choi, W. J.; Moon, H. R.; Kim, H. O.; Yoo, B. N.; Lee, J. A.; Shin, D. H.; Jeong, L. S. *J. Org. Chem.* **2004**, *69*, 2634-2636. (b) Kumar, D. N.; Rao, B. V.; Ramanjaneyulu, G. S. *Tetrahedron: Asymm.* **2005**, *16*, 1611-1614.
- 211 (a) Haudrechy, A.; Sinäy, P. *J. Org. Chem.* **1992**, *57*, 4142-4151. (b) RajanBabu, T. V.; Nugent, W. A.; Taber, D. F.; Fagan, P. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1988**, *110*, 7128-7135. (c) Gallos, J. K.; Koumbis, A. E.; Apostolakis, N. E. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1997**, 2457-2459.
- 212 Greene, T. W.; Wuts, P. G. M. In *Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis*, 2nd Edition, 1991, John Wiley & Sons, New York.

- 213 (a) Ogilvie, K. K.; Entwistle, D. W. *Carbohydr. Res.* **1981**, *89*, 203-210. (b) Jones, S. S.; Reese, C. B. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1979**, 2762-2764. (c) Crich, D.; Ritchie, T. J. *Carbohydr. Res.* **1990**, *197*, 324-326. (d) Monti, S. A.; Dean, T. R. *J. Org. Chem.* **1982**, *47*, 2681-2682. (e) Halmos, T.; Montserret, R.; Filippi, J.; Antonakis, K. *Carbohydr. Res.* **1987**, *170*, 57-69. (f) Zhao, Z. Q.; Peng, L. Z.; Li, Y. L. *Chin. Chem. Lett.* **2005**, *16*, 290-292. (g) Molander, G. A.; Swallow, S. *J. Org. Chem.* **1994**, *59*, 7148-7151.
- 214 (a) Torisawa, Y.; Shibasaki, M.; Ikegami, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1979**, *21*, 1865-1868. (b) Rawal, V. H.; Cava, M. P. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1983**, *24*, 1865-1868.
- 215 Clinch, K.; Evans, G. B.; Fleet, G. W. J.; Furneaux, R. H.; Johnson, S. W.; Lenz, D. H.; Mee, S. P. H.; Rands, P. R.; Schramm, V. L.; Taylor Ringia, E. A.; Tyler, P. C. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2006**, *4*, 1131-1139.
- 216 (a) Ley, S. V.; Norman, J.; Griffith, W. P.; Marsden, S. P. *Synthesis* **1994**, 639-666. (b) Langer, P. *J. Prakt. Chem.* **2000**, *342*, 728-730.
- 217 Ley, S. V.; Norman, J. In *Encyclopaedia of Reagents for Organic Synthesis (Oxidizing and Reducing Agents)*, Paquette, L. (Ed.) pp. 446-448.
- 218 Yamane, M.; Narasaka, K. In *Science of Synthesis*; Padwa, A. (Ed.), Georg Thieme Verlag: Stuttgart, Germany, Vol. 27; Chapter 15, 2004 (Oximes), pp. 605-647.
- 219 (a) Wehrli, F. W.; Marchand, A. P.; Wehrli, S. In *Interpretation of Carbon-13 NMR Spectra*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1988, Chapters 2 & 3, pp. 32-199.
- 220 Hesse, M.; Meier, H.; Zeeh, B. In *Spektroskopische Methoden in der organischen Chemie*, 4th Edition, Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart, 1991.
- 221 Kalinowski, H.-O.; Berger, S.; Braun, S. In *¹³C-NMR-Spektroskopie*, Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart, 1984, Chapter 3, pp. 77-419.
- 222 Levy, G. C.; Nelson, G. L. In *Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance for Organic Chemists*, Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1972, Chapter 5, pp. 109-135.
- 223 Ichikawa, Y.; Igarashi, Y.; Ichikawa, M.; Suhara, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1998**, *120*, 3007-3018.
- 224 (a) Krosigk, U.; Benner, S. A. *Helv. Chim. Acta* **2004**, *87*, 1299-1323. (b) Jin, Y. H.; Liu, P.; Wang, J.; Baker, R.; Huggins, J.; Chu, C. K. *J. Org. Chem.* **2003**, *68*, 9012-9018. (c) Alterman, M.; Björnsne, M.; Mühlman, A.; Classon, B.; Kvarnström, I.; Danielson, H.; Markgren, P.-O.; Nillroth, U.; Unge, T.; Hallberg, A.; Samuelsson, B. *J. Med. Chem.* **1998**, *41*, 3782-3792. (d) Ugarkar, B. G.; Castellino, A. J.; DaRe, J. S.; Ramirez-Weinhouse, M.; Kopcho, J. J.; Rosengren, S.; Erion, M. D. *J. Med. Chem.* **2003**, *46*, 4750-4760. (e) Azuma, H.; Takao, R.; Niuro, H.; Shikata, K.; Tamagaki, S.; Tachibana, T.; Ogino, K. *J. Org. Chem.* **2003**, *68*, 2790-2797.

- 225 (a) Shiina, I.; Takasuna, Y.J.; Suzuki, R.-S.; Oshiumi, H.; Komiyama, Y.; Hitomi, S.; Fukui, H. *Org. Lett.* **2006**, *8*, 5279-5282. (b) La Cruz, T. E.; Dychnovsky, S. D. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 1873-1875. (c) Crimmins, M. T.; Siliphaivanh, P. *Org. Lett.* **2003**, *5*, 4641-4644.
- 226 (a) Kiren, S.; Williams, L. J. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 2905-2908. (b) Carreira, E. M.; Hastings, C. A.; Shepard, M. S. Yerkey, L. A.; Millward, D. B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1994**, *116*, 6622-6630.
- 227 (a) Mandal, A. K.; Schneekloth, J. S.; Crews, C. M. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 3645-3648. (b) Lee, J. C.; Lee, K.; Cha, J. K. *J. Org. Chem.* **2000**, *65*, 4773-4775.
- 228 Dess, D. B.; Martin, J. C. *J. Org. Chem.* **1983**, *48*, 4156-4159.
- 229 Boeckman, Jr., R. J. In *Encyclopaedia of Reagents for Organic Synthesis* (Oxidizing and Reducing Agents), Paquette, L. (Ed.), pp. 468-473.
- 230 (a) Cai, Y.; Ling, C.-C.; Bundle, D. R. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2006**, *4*, 1140-1146. (b) Shimizu, T.; Satoh, T.; Murakoshi, K.; Sodeoka, M. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 5573-5576. (c) Ramachandran, P. V.; Srivastava, A.; Hazra, D. *Org. Lett.* **2007**, *9*, 157-160.
- 231 (a) Rassu, G.; Auzzas, L.; Zambrano, V.; Burreddu, P.; Pinna, L.; Battistini, L.; Zanardi, F.; Casiraghi, G. *J. Org. Chem.* **2004**, *69*, 1625-1628. (b) Rassu, G.; Auzzas, L.; Pinna, L.; Zambrano, V.; Zanardi, F.; Battistini, L.; Gaetani, E.; Curti, C.; Casiraghi, G. *J. Org. Chem.* **2003**, *68*, 5881-5885. (c) Hanessian, S.; Ma, J.; Wang, W. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 10200-10206. (d) Wipf, P.; Thomas, H. G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, *126*, 15346-15347.
- 232 Kocieński, P. J. *Protecting Groups*, 3rd Edition, 2003, Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart.
- 233 Clode, D. M. *Chem. Rev.* **1979**, *79*, 491-513.
- 234 (a) Roush, W. R.; Coe, J. W. *J. Org. Chem.* **1989**, *54*, 915-930 (b) Mukai, C.; Miyakawa, M.; Hanaoka, M. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1997**, 913-917. (c) Håkansson, A. E.; van Ameijde, J.; Guglielmini, L.; Horne, G.; Nash, R. J.; Evinson, E. L.; Kato, A.; Fleet, G. W. *J. Tetrahedron: Asymm.* **2007**, *18*, 282-289.
- 235 Häfele, B. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **1987**.
- 236 Häfele, B.; Jäger, V. *Synthesis* **1987**, 801-805.
- 237 Thesing, J. Mayer, H. *Chem. Ber.* **1956**, *89*, 2159-2167.
- 238 Ali, S. A.; Wazeer, M. I. M. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2* **1986**, 1789- 1794.
- 239 Mehta, S.; Jordan, K. L.; Weimar, T.; Kreis, U. C.; Batchelor, R. J.; Einstein, F. W. B.; Pinto, B. M. *Tetrahedron: Asymm.* **1994**, *5*, 2367-2396.
- 240 March, J. In *Advanced Organic Chemistry*, Chapter 4, pp. 144-146, Fourth Edition, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1992.
- 241 Hamer, J.; Macaluso, A. *Chem. Rev.* **1964**, *64*, 473-495.

- 242 Delpierre, G. R.; Lamchen, M. *Quart. Rev. Chem. Soc.* **1965**, *19*, 329-348.
- 243 Pfeiffer, P. *Liebigs Ann. Chem.* **1916**, *411*, 72-158.
- 244 Kashutina, M. V.; Ioffe, S. L.; Tartakovskij, V. A. *Dokl. Akad. Nauk. SSSR Ser. Khim.* **1974**, *218*, 109; engl. **1975**, 607.
- 245 Torrsell, K. B. G. *Nitrile Oxides, Nitrones and Nitronates in Organic Synthesis*, VCH Weinheim, 1988.
- 246 Cf. related 1,3-azaprotio cyclotransfer process: (a) Grigg, R.; Perrior, T. R.; Sexton, G. J.; Surendrakumar, S.; Suzuki, T. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1993**, 372-374. (b) Fox, M. E.; Holmes, A. B.; Forbes, I. T.; Thompson, M. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1994**, 3379-3395.
- 247 (a) Howard, E. Jr.; Olszewski, W. F. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1959**, *81*, 1483-1488. (b) Lagowski, M.; Katritzky, A. R. In *Chemistry of the Heterocyclic N-Oxides*, Academic Press, London, 1971.
- 248 Yang, T.-K.; Lee, D.-S. In *Encyclopaedia of Reagents for Organic Synthesis (Oxidizing and Reducing Agents)*, Paquette, L. (Ed.), pp. 335-339.
- 249 Lombardo, M.; Trombini, C. *Synthesis* **2000**, *6*, 759-774.
- 250 (a) Portolés, R.; Murga, J.; Falomir, E.; Carda, M.; Uriel, S.; Marco, J. A. *Synlett* **2002**, *5*, 711-714. (b) Dondoni, A.; Giovannini, P. P.; Perrone, D. *J. Org. Chem.* **2002**, *67*, 7203-7214. (c) Bonanni, M.; Marradi, M.; Cicchi, S.; Faggi, C.; Goti, A. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 319-322. (d) Bunlaksananusorn, T.; Lecourt, T.; Micouin, L. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2007**, *48*, 1457-1459. (e) Pyne, S. G.; Hajipour, A. R. *Tetrahedron* **1992**, *48*, 9385-9390.
- 251 Goti, A.; Cicchi, S.; Mannucci, V.; Cardona, F.; Guarna, F.; Merino, P.; Tejero, T. *Org. Lett.* **2003**, *5*, 4235-4238.
- 252 Murahashi, S.-I.; Sun, J.; Kurosawa, H.; Imada, Y. *Heterocycles* **2000**, *52*, 557-561.
- 253 Lombardo, M.; Fabbroni, S.; Trombini, C. *J. Org. Chem.* **2001**, *66*, 1264-1268.
- 254 Merino, P. *C. R. Chimie* **2005**, *8*, 775-788.
- 255 (a) Merino, P.; Lanaspá, A.; Merchan, F. L.; Tejero, T. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, *61*, 9028-9032. (b) Merino, P.; Tejero, T.; Revuelta, J.; Romero, P.; Cicchi, S.; Mannucci, V.; Brandi, A.; Goti, A. *Tetrahedron: Asymm.* **2003**, *14*, 367-379.
- 256 Takahashi, H.; Yamaura, M.; Yamanobe, A.; Yoshimura, T. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **2004**, 4551-4556.
- 257 Menzel, A. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2000**.
- 258 (a) Qian, C.; Wang, L. *Tetrahedron* **2000**, *56*, 7193-7197. (b) Murahashi, S.-I.; Imada, Y.; Kawakami, T.; Harada, K.; Yonemushi, Y.; Tomita, N. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2002**, *124*, 2888-2889. (c) Kita, Y.; Itoh, F.; Tamura, O.; Ke, Y. Y.; Tamura, Y. *Tetrahedron*

- Let.* **1987**, 28, 1431-1434. (d) Merino, P.; Franco, S.; Merchan, F. L.; Tejero, T. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1998**, 39, 6411-6414.
- 259 (a) Domingo, L. R.; Arnó, M.; Merino, P.; Tejero, T. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2006**, 3464-3472. (b) Milet, A.; Gimbert, Y.; Greene, A. E. *J. Comput. Chem.* **2005**, 27, 157-162.
- 260 (a) Schade, W.; Reissig, H.-U. *Synlett* **1999**, 632-634. (b) Pulz, R.; Al-Harrasi, A.; Reissig, H.-U. *Org. Lett.* **2002**, 4, 2353-2355.
- 261 Kamiinski, L. S.; Lamchen, M. *J. Chem. Soc. (C)* **1967**, 1683-1685.
- 262 Galley, G.; Jones, P. G.; Pätzelt, M. *Tetrahedron: Asymm.* **1996**, 7, 2073-2082.
- 263 (a) Jäger, V.; Müller, R.; Leibold, T.; Hein, M. Schwarz, M.; Fengler, M.; Jaroskova, L.; Pätzelt, M.; LeRoy, P.-Y. *Bull. Soc. Chim. Belg.* **1994**, 103, 491-507. (b) Müller, R.; Leibold, T.; Pätzelt, M.; Jäger, V. *Angew. Chem.* **1994**, 106, 1305-1307. (c) Jäger, V.; Schohe, R. *Tetrahedron* **1984**, 40, 2199-2210. (d) Jäger, V.; Buß, V. *Liebigs Ann. Chem.* **1980**, 101-121. (e) Bathich, Y. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2006**. (f) Shiva, S. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2008**.
- 264 (a) Zimmermann, P. J. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2000**. (b) Zimmermann, P. J.; Blanarikova, I.; Jäger, V. *Angew. Chem.* **2000**, 112, 936-938.; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **2000**, 39, 910-912.
- 265 (a) Lee, J. Y. *Dissertation*, Universität Stuttgart, **2004**. (b) Zimmermann, P. J.; Lee, J. Y.; Hlobilova, I. (née Blanarikova); Endermann, R.; Häbich, D.; Jäger, V. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, 3450-3460. (c) Lee, J. Y.; Schiffer, G.; Jäger, V. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, 7, 2317-2320.
- 266 Huisgen, R. *Angew. Chem.* **1963**, 75, 604-637.
- 267 Jones, R. C. F.; Martin, J. N. In *The Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds, Volume 59: Synthetic Applications of 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition Chemistry Towards Heterocycles and Natural Products*, p. 2-68. Padwa, A.; Pearson, W. H. (Eds.), John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2002.
- 268 (a) Houk, K. N. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **1975**, 8, 361-369. (b) Houk, K. N.; Paddon-Row, M. N.; Rondan, N. G.; Wu, Y.-D.; Brown, F. K.; Spellmeyer, D. C.; Metz, J. T.; Li, Y.; Loncharich, R. J. *Science* **1986**, 231, 1108-1117.
- 269 (a) Frederickson, M. *Tetrahedron* **1997**, 53, 403-425. (b) Gothelf, K. V.; Jørgensen, K. A. *Chem. Rev.* **1998**, 98, 863-909. (c) Koumbis, A. E.; Gallos, J. K. *Curr. Org. Chem.* **2003**, 7, 585-628. (d) Osborn, H. M. I.; Gemmell, N.; Harwood, L. M. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1*, **2002**, 2419-2438. (d) DeShong, P.; Dicken, M. C.; Leginus, J. M.; Whittle, R. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1984**, 106, 5598-5602.
- 270 (a) Fukui, K. In *Frontier Molecular Orbitals in Chemistry, Physics and Biology*, Lödin, P.-O.; Pullmann, B. (Eds.); Academic Press, New York, 1964, pp 513-537. (b) Fukui,

- K. In *Frontier Orbitals and Reaction Paths – Selected Papers of Kenichi Fukui*, World Scientific Series in 20th Century Chemistry Vol. 7; Fukui, K.; Fujimoto, H. (Eds.); World Scientific Publishing, Singapore, 1997.
- 271 Sustmann, R. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1971**, 29, 2717-2720.
- 272 Pillard, C.; Desvergnés, V.; Py, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2007**, 48, 6209-6213.
- 273 Eliel, E. L. In *Stereochemistry of Carbon Compounds*, McGraw-Hill Inc., New York, 1962, Chapter 9, pp. 248-252.
- 274 Eliel, E. L.; Wilen, H. S.; Mander, L. N. In *Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds*, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 1994, Chapter 11, pp. 758-761.
- 275 Riddell, F. G. In *The Conformational Analysis of Heterocyclic Compounds*, Academic Press, London, 1980, Chapter 3, pp. 55-57.
- 276 Dale, J. In *Stereochemistry and Conformational Analysis*, Verlag Chemie, Universitetsforlaget, Oslo, 1978, Chapter 5, pp. 140-147.
- 277 Juaristi, E. In *Introduction to Stereochemistry & Conformational Analysis*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1991, Chapters 14-16, pp. 237-285.
- 278 Hall, L. D.; Steiner, P. R.; Pedersen, S. C. *Canad. J. Chem.* **1970**, 48, 1155-1165.
- 279 Schweizer, W. B. In *Structure Correlation, Part 1*, Bürgi, H.-B.; Dunitz, J. D. (Eds.), VCH Weinheim, 1994.
- 280 Ohri, H.; Jones, G. H.; Moffatt, J. G.; Maddox, M. L.; Christensen, A. T.; Byram, S. K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1975**, 97, 4602-4613.
- 281 Kagan, H. B. In *Organische Stereochemie. Ein Leitfadens zur Einführung und Vertiefung*, Georg Thieme Verlag Stuttgart, 1977.
- 282 Hügel, H. M.; Hughes, A. B.; Khalil, K. *Aust. J. Chem.* **1998**, 51, 1149-1155.
- 283 Günther, H. *Angew. Chem.* **1972**, 84, 907-960.
- 284 Zanger, M. *Org. Magn. Res.* **1972**, 4, 1-25.
- 285 Marshall, J. L. In *Carbon-Carbon and Carbon-Proton NMR Couplings: Application to Organic Stereochemistry and Conformational Analysis*, Methods in Stereochemical Analysis, Part 2, Marchland, A. P. (Series Ed.), Wiley VCH, Weinheim, 1985.
- 286 Glusker, J. P.; Lewis, M.; Rossi, M. In *Crystal Structure Analysis for Chemists and Biologists*, VCH Weinheim, 1994.
- 287 Glusker, J. P.; Trueblood, K. N. *Crystal Structure Analysis: A Primer*, Oxford University Press, 1985.
- 288 Borchardt-Ott, W. (Ed.); Gould, R. O. *Crystallography*, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1993.
- 289 Forrest, T. P. *Can. J. Chem.* **1974**, 52, 4095-4100.
- 290 Gribble, G. W.; Barden, T. C. *J. Org. Chem.* **1985**, 50, 5900-5902.

- 291 Black, D. St. C.; Clark, V. M.; Thakur, R. S.; Todd, A. J. *Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1976**, 1951-1955.
- 292 (a) Pennings, M. M.; Kuiper, D.; Reinhoudt, D. N. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1983**, *24*, 825-828. (b) Pennings, M. M.; Reinhoudt, D. N. *J. Org. Chem.* **1983**, *48*, 4043-4048.
- 293 http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nickel%28III%29_oxide
- 294 (a) Goti, A.; De Sarlo, F.; Romani, M. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1994**, *35*, 6571-6574. (b) Ellis, G. L.; O'Neil, I. A.; Ramos, V. E.; Kalindjian, S. B.; Chorlton, A. P.; Tapolczay, D. J. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2007**, *48*, 1687-1690.
- 295 Saladino, R.; Neri, V.; Cardona, F.; Goti, A. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2004**, *346*, 639-647.
- 296 Murahashi, S.-I.; Mitsui, H.; Watanabe, T.; Zenki, S.-I. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1983**, *24*, 1049-1052.
- 297 Cicchi, S.; Corsi, M.; Goti, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **1999**, *64*, 7243-7245,
- 298 Pandey, G.; Kumaraswamy, G.; Krishna, A. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1987**, *28*, 2649-2652.
- 299 (a) Brown, C. W.; Rogers, M. A. T. British Patent 850418; *Chem. Abstr.* **1961**, *55*, 6498. (b) Vasella, A.; Voefray, R. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1982**, *65*, 1953-1964.
- 300 Plate, R.; Hermkens, P. H. H.; Smits, J. M. M.; Ottenheijm, H. C. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1986**, *51*, 309-314.
- 301 Nojima, M.; Takeuchi, K.; Fukui, E.; Tokura, N.; *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1976**, 2202-2205.
- 302 Refer to: <http://www.organicchemistry.org> and references therein.
- 303 Merino, P.; Delso, I.; Tejero, T.; Cardona, F.; Marradi, M.; Faggi, E.; Parmeggiani, C.; Goti, A. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2008**, 2929-2947.
- 304 Matsuo, J.-I.; Shibata, T.; Kitagawa, H.; Mukaiyama, T. *ARKIVOC* **2001**, 58-65.
- 305 Rundel, W. In *Houben-Weyl Methoden der Organischen Chemie*, 1968, Vol. 10/4, pp. 309-448.
- 306 (a) Thesing, J.; Mayer, H. *Liebigs Ann. Chem.* **1957**, *609*, 46-57. (b) Thesing, J.; Sirrenberg, W.; *Chem. Ber.* **1959**, *92*, 1748-1755.
- 307 Smith, P. A. S.; Gloyer, S. E. *J. Org. Chem.* **1975**, *40*, 2504-2508.
- 308 (a) Giovannini, R.; Marcantoni, E.; Petrini, M. *J. Org. Chem.* **1995**, *60*, 5706-5707. (b) Cicchi, S.; Goti, A.; Brandi, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **1995**, *60*, 4743-4748. (c) Goti, A.; Cicchi, S.; Cacciarini, M.; Cardona, F.; Fedi, V.; Brandi, A. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2000**, 3633-3645.
- 309 Goti, A.; Cicchi, S.; Fedi, V.; Nannelli, L.; Brandi, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **1997**, *62*, 3119-3125.
- 310 Tufariello, J. J.; Lee, G. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1980**, *102*, 373-374.
- 311 Reznikov, V. A.; Volodarsky, L. B. *Tetrahedron* **1993**, *49*, 10669-10692.

- 312 Cicchi, S.; Marradi, M.; Goti, A.; Brandi, A. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2001**, 6503-6505.
- 313 Goti, A.; Cicchi, S.; Cordero, F. M.; Fedi, V.; Brandi, A. *Molecules* **1999**, *4*, 1-12.
- 314 Ali, Sk. A.; Hashmi, S. M. A.; Siddiqui, M. N.; Wazeer, M. I. M. *Tetrahedron* **1996**, *52*, 14917-14928.
- 315 Ali, Sk. A. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1993**, *34*, 5325-5326.
- 316 Tufariello, J. J.; Mullen, G. B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1978**, *100*, 3638-3639.
- 317 Tufariello, J. J.; Mullen, G. B.; Tegeler, J. J.; Trybulski, E. J.; Wong, S. C.; Ali, Sk. A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1979**, *101*, 2435-2442.
- 318 Fieser, L. F.; Fieser, M. In *Fieser and Fieser's Reagents for Organic Synthesis*, Vol. 15, Wiley Interscience, New York, **1990**, p. 178.
- 319 Fatiadi, A. J. *Synthesis*, **1976**, 65-104.
- 320 Knölker, H. J. *J. Prakt. Chem.* **1995**, *337*, 75-77.
- 321 Attenburrow, J.; Cameron, A. F. R.; Chapman, J. H.; Evans, R. M.; Hems, B. A.; Walker, A. B. A. *J. Chem. Soc.* **1952**, 1094-1096.
- 322 Mancera, O.; Rosenkranz, G.; Sondheimer, F. *J. Chem. Soc.* **1953**, 2189-2191.
- 323 Jaffé, H. H.; Orchin, M. In *Theory and Applications of Ultraviolet Spectroscopy*, Chapter 9, pp. 173-195, John Wiley and Sons, Inc, New York, 1962.
- 324 Lang, S. A.; Lin, Y.-J. In *Comprehensive Heterocyclic Chemistry: The Structure, Reactions and Uses of Heterocyclic Compounds*, Katritzky, A. R; Rees, C.W. (Eds.), Pergamon Press, 1984, pp. 43-44.
- 325 See Torrsell's book, lit.^[245], Chapter 5.11, pp. 167-169.
- 326 Heaney, F.; Burke, C.; Cunningham, D.; McArdle, P. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **2001**, 622-632.
- 327 (a) Schmidt, R. R. *Angew. Chem.* **1965**, *77*, 218. (b) Schmidt, R. R. *Angew. Chem.* **1969**, *81*, 576.
- 328 Schmidt, R. R. *Chem. Ber.* **1970**, *103*, 3242-3251.
- 329 Shalom, E.; Louis-Zenou, J.; Shatzmiller, S. *J. Org. Chem.* **1977**, *42*, 4213-4217.
- 330 Das Gupta, T. K.; Felix, D.; Kempe, U. M.; Eschenmoser, A. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1972**, *55*, 2198-2205.
- 331 Petrzilka, M.; Felix, D.; Eschenmoser, A. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1973**, *56*, 2950-2975.
- 332 (a) Riediker, M.; Graf, W. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1979**, *62*, 205-223. (b) Riediker, M.; Graf, W. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1979**, *62*, 1586-1602.
- 333 Riediker, M.; Graf, W. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1979**, *62*, 2053-2060.
- 334 Wharton, P. S.; Bohlen, D. H. *J. Org. Chem.* **1961**, *26*, 3615-3619.
- 335 Shatzmiller, S.; Gygax, P.; Hall, D.; Eschenmoser, A. *Helv. Chim. Acta.* **1973**, *56*, 2961-2975.

- 336 (a) Holzapfel, C. W.; van Dyk, M. S. *Synth. Commun.* **1987**, *17*, 1349-1361. (b) Hattingh, W. C.; Holzapfel, C. W.; van Dyk, M. S. *Synth. Commun.* **1987**, *17*, 1491-1506.
- 337 Riediker, M.; Graf, W. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **1981**, *20*, 481-481.
- 338 Goodwin, T. E.; Cousins, D. M.; Debenham, S. D.; Green, J. L.; Guyer, M. L.; Jacobs, E. G. *J. Org. Chem.* **1998**, *63*, 4485-4488. (b) Tishkov, A. A.; Lesiv, A. V.; Khomutova, Y. A.; Strelenko, Y. A.; Nesterov, I. D.; Antipin, M. Y.; Ioffe, S. L.; Denmark, S. E. *J. Org. Chem.* **2003**, *68*, 9477-9480. (c) Denmark, S. E.; Cramer, C. J.; Sternberg, J. A. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1986**, *27*, 3693-3696.
- 339 See overview: Paquette, L. A. In *Encyclopaedia of Reagents for Organic Synthesis* (Oxidizing and Reducing Agents), Paquette, L. (Ed.), pp. 199-203.
- 340 Luh, T.-Y.; Hsieh, Y.-T. In *Encyclopaedia of Reagents for Organic Synthesis* (Oxidizing and Reducing Agents), Paquette, L. (Ed.), pp. 250-254.
- 341 Ashby, E.; Lin, J. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1978**, *43*, 1263-1265.
- 342 Boerner, A.; Krause, H. *J. Prakt. Chemie*, **1990**, *332*, 307-312.
- 343 Ipsktschi, J. *Chem. Ber.* **1984**, *117*, 856-858.
- 344 Sarma, J. C.; Borbaruah, M.; Sharma, R. P. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1985**, *26*, 4657-4660.
- 345 Caggiano, T. J. In *Encyclopaedia of Reagents for Organic Synthesis* (Oxidizing and Reducing Agents), Paquette, L. (Ed.), pp. 246-250.
- 346 Tabaei, S.-M. H.; Pittman, C. U. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1993**, *34*, 3263-3266.
- 347 Varlamov, A.; Kouznetsov, V.; Yubkov, F.; Chernyshev, A.; Shurupova, O.; Vargas Méndez, L. Y.; Rodríguez, A. P.; Castro, J. R.; Rosas-Romero, A. J. *Synthesis* **2002**, 771-783.
- 348 (a) Budzińska, A.; Sas, W. *Tetrahedron* **2001**, *57*, 2021-2030. (b) Thompson, W. J.; Anderson, P. S.; Britcher, S. F.; Lyle, T. A.; Thies, J. E.; Magill, C. A.; Varga, S. L.; Schwering, J. E.; Lyle, P. A.; Christy, M. E.; Evans, B. E.; Colton, C. D.; Holloway, M. K.; Springer, J. P.; Hirshfield, J. M.; Ball, R. G.; Amato, J. S.; Larsen, R. D.; Wong, E. H. F.; Kemp, J. A.; Tricklebank, M. D.; Singh, L.; Oles, R.; Priestly, T.; Marshall, G. R.; Knight, A. R.; Middlemiss, D. N.; Woodruff, G. N.; Iversen, L. L. *J. Med. Chem.* **1990**, *33*, 789-808. (c) Cooper, T. S.; Larigo, A. S.; Laurent, P.; Moody, C. J.; Takle, A. K. *Synlett* **2002**, 1730-1732.
- 349 Overview of application in organic synthesis: Banik, B. K. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2002**, 2431-2444.
- 350 Chiara, J. L.; Destabel, C.; Gallego, P.; Marco-Contelles, J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, *61*, 359-360.
- 351 Girard, P.; Namy, J. L.; Kagan, H. B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1980**, *102*, 2693-2697.

- 352 Hanessian, S.; Girard, C. *Synlett* **1994**, 861-862.
- 353 (a) Inanaga, J.; Ishikawa, M.; Yamaguchi, M. *Chem. Lett.* **1987**, 1485-1486. (b) Otsubo, K.; Kawamura, K.; Inanaga, J.; Yamaguchi, M. *Chem. Lett.* **1987**, 1487-1490.
- 354 Cox, C.; Lectka, T. *J. Org. Chem.* **1998**, 63, 2426.
- 355 Hanessian, S.; Papeo, G.; Angiolini, M.; Fettis, K.; Beretta, M.; Munro, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **2003**, 68, 7204-7218.
- 356 (a) de Vries, E. F. J.; Brussee, J.; von der Gen, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **1994**, 59, 7133-7137. (b) Rücker, C. *Chem. Rev.* **1995**, 95, 1009-1064.
- 357 Hodgson, D. J.; Rychlewska, U.; Eliel, E. L.; Manoharan, M.; Knox, D. E.; Olefirowicz, E. M. *J. Org. Chem.* **1985**, 50, 4838-4843.
- 358 Breitmaier, E.; Bauer, G. In *¹³C-NMR-Spektroskopie*, Chapter 7.3, pp. 54-57, Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart, 1977.
- 359 (a) Wolfenden, A. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **1972**, 5, 10-18. (b) Wolfenden, R.; Lu, X.; Young, G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1998**, 120, 6814-6815.
- 360 Gloster, T. M.; Meloncelli, P.; Stick, R. V.; Zechel, D.; Vasella, A.; Davies, G. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2007**, 129, 2345-2354.
- 361 Koshland Jr., D. E. *Biol. Revs. Cambridge Phil. Soc.* **1953**, 28, 416-436.
- 362 Koshland, D. E. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* **1996**, 65, 1-13.
- 363 Zechel, D. L.; Withers S. G. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2000**, 33, 11-18.
- 364 Vocadlo, D. J.; Davies, G. J. *Curr. Opin Chem. Biol.* **2008**, 12, 539-555.
- 365 Aoyagai, T.; Yamamoto, T.; Kojiri, K.; Morishima, H.; Nagai, M.; Hamada, T.; Takeuchi, T.; Umezawa, H. *J. Antibiot.* **1989**, 42, 883-889.
- 366 Phillips, D. C. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **1967**, 57, 484-495.
- 367 Blake, C. C. *Nature* **1965**, 206, 757-761.
- 368 Sinnott, M. L.; Souchard, I. J. *Biochem. J.* **1973**, 133, 89-98.
- 369 Vocadlo, D. J.; Davies, G. J.; Laine, R.; Withers, S. G. *Nature* **2001**, 412, 835-838.
- 370 Money, V. A.; Smith, N. L.; Scaffidi, A.; Stick, R. V.; Gilbert, H. J.; Davies, G. J. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **2006**, 45, 5136-5140.
- 371 Stoddart, J. F. *Stereochemistry of Carbohydrates*, Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1971.
- 372 (a) Offen, W. A.; Zechel, D. L.; Withers, S. G.; Gilbert, H. J.; Davies, G. J. *Chem. Commun.* **2009**, 2484-2486. (b) Tailford, L. E.; Offen, W. A.; Smith, N. L.; Dumon, C.; Morland, C.; Gratien, J.; Heck, M.-P.; Stick, R. V.; Blériot, Y.; Vasella, A.; Gilbert, H. J.; Davies, G. J. *Nature Chem. Biol.* **2008**, 4, 306-312.
- 373 Sabini, E.; Sulzenbacher, G.; Dauter, M.; Dauter, Z.; Jørgensen, P. L.; Schüle, M.; Dupont, C.; Davies, G. J.; Wilson, K. S. *Chem. Biol.* **1999**, 6, 483-492.

- 374 (a) Sulzenbacher, G.; Bignon, C.; Nishimura, T.; Tarling, C. A.; Withers, S. G.; Henrissat, B.; Bourne, Y. *J. Biol. Chem.* **2004**, *279*, 13119-13128. (b) Tarling, C. A.; He, S.; Sulzenbacher, G.; Bignon, C.; Bourne, Y.; Henrissat, B.; Withers, S. G. *J. Biol. Chem.* **2003**, *278*, 47394-47399.
- 375 Davies, G. J.; Ducros, V. M.-A.; Varrot, A.; Zechel, D. L.; *Biochem. Soc. Trans.* **2003**, *31*, 523-527.
- 376 Deslongchamps, P. In *Stereoelectronic Effects in Organic Chemistry*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1983, Vol. 1.
- 377 Mader, M. M.; Bartlett, P. A. *Chem. Rev.* **1997**, *97*, 1281-1301.
- 378 Takayama, S.; Martin, R.; Wu, J.; Laslo, K.; Siuzdak, G.; Wong, C.-H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1997**, *119*, 8146-8151.
- 379 (a) Wolfenden, R.; Snider, M.; Ridgeway, C.; Miller, B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1999**, *121*, 7419-7420. (b) Wolfenden, R.; Snider, M. *J. Acc. Chem. Res.* **2001**, *34*, 938-945.
- 380 Zechel, D. L.; Boraston, A. B.; Gloster, T.; Boraston, C. M.; Macdonald, J. M.; Tilbrook, M. G.; Stick, R. V.; Davies, G. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2003**, *125*, 14313-14323.
- 381 Look G. C.; Fotsch, C. H.; Wong, C.-H. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **1993**, *26*, 182-190.
- 382 Wang, Y.-F.; Dumas, D. P.; Wong, C.-H. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1993**, *34*, 403-406.
- 383 Kajimoto, T.; Liu, K. K.-C.; Pederson, R. L.; Zhong, Z.; Ichikawa, Y.; Porco, J. A.; Wong, C.-H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1991**, *113*, 6191-6202.
- 384 Liu, K. K.-C.; Kajimoto, T.; Chen, I.; Zhong, Z.; Ichikawa, Y.; Wong, C.-H. *J. Org. Chem.* **1991**, *56*, 6280-6284.
- 385 Namchuk, M. N.; Withers, S. G. *Biochemistry* **1995**, *34*, 16194-16202.
- 386 Stanca-Kaposta, E. C.; Gamblin, D. P.; Screen, J.; Liu, B.; Snoek, L. C.; Davis, B. G.; Simons, J. P. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2007**, *9*, 4444-4451.
- 387 Wolfenden, R. *Methods Enzymol.* **1977**, *46*, 15-28.
- 388 Bülow, A.; Plesner, I. W.; Bols, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2000**, *122*, 8567-8568.
- 389 Holdgate, G. A.; Tunnicliffe, A.; Ward, W. H.; Weston, S. A.; Rosenbrock, G.; Barth, P. T.; Taylor, I. W.; Pauptit, R. A.; Timmis, D. *Biochemistry* **1997**, *36*, 9663-9673.
- 390 Clarke, C.; Woods, R. J.; Gluska, J.; Cooper, A.; Nutley, M. A.; Boons, G. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 12238-12247.
- 391 Dunitz, J. D. *Science* **1994**, *264*, 670.
- 392 Gloster, T. M.; Williams, S. J.; Roberts, S.; Tarling, C. A.; Wicki, J.; Withers, S. G.; Davies, G. J. *Chem. Commun.* **2004**, 1794-1795.
- 393 Gloster, T. M.; Roberts, S.; Perugino, G.; Rossi, M.; Moracci, M.; Panday, N.; Terinek, M.; Vasella, A.; Davies, G. J. *Biochemistry* **2006**, *45*, 11879-11884.

- 394 Tyagarajan, K.; Forte, J. G.; Townsend, R. R. *Glycobiology* **1996**, *6*, 83-93.
- 395 Sano, M.; Hayakawa, K.; Kato, I. *J. Biol. Chem.* **1992**, *267*, 1522-1527.
- 396 Liu, S.-W.; Chen, C.-S.; Chang, S.-S.; Tony Mong, K.-K.; Lin, C.-H.; Chang, C.-W.; Tang, C. Y.; Li, Y.-K. *Biochemistry* **2009**, *48*, 110-120.
- 397 Wu, H.-J.; Ho, C.-W.; Ko, T.-P.; Popat, S. D.; Lin, C.-H.; Wang, A. H.-J. *Angew. Chem.* **2010**, *122*, 347-350.
- 398 Wischnat, R.; Martin, R.; Takayama, S.; Wong, C.-H. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **1998**, *8*, 3353-3358.
- 399 Takayama, S.; Martin, R.; Wu, J.; Laslo, K.; Siuzdak, G.; Wong, C.-H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1997**, *119*, 8146-8145.
- 400 Joubert, M.; Defoin, A.; Tarnus, C.; Streith, J. *Synlett* **2000**, *9*, 1366-1368.
- 401 Liu, H.; Liang, X.; Sørhoel, H.; Bülow, A.; Bols, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 5116-5117
- 402 Kondo, K.; Adachi, H.; Shitara, E.; Kojima, F.; Nishimura, Y. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **2001**, *9*, 1091-1095.
- 403 Blaser, R.; Reymond, J. L. *Helv. Chim. Acta* **1999**, *82*, 760-768.
- 404 Blaser, R.; Reymond, J. L. *Org. Lett.* **2000**, *2*, 1733-1736.
- 405 Blaser, R.; Reymond, J. L. *Helv. Chim. Acta* **2001**, *84*, 2119-2131.
- 406 Gartenmann Dickson, L.; Leroy, E.; Reymond, J.-L. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2004**, 1217-1226.
- 407 Farr, R. A.; Peet, N. P.; Kang, M. S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1990**, *31*, 7109-7112.
- 408 Kawatkar, S. P.; Kuntz, D. A.; Woods, R. J.; Rose, D. R.; Boons, G. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 8310-8319.
- 409 (a) Andersen, O. A.; Nathubhai, A.; Dixon, M. J.; Eggleston, I. M.; van Aalten, D. M. *Chem. Biol.* **2008**, *15*, 295-301. (b) Tarling, C. A.; Woods, K.; Zhang, R.; Brastianos, H. C.; Brayer, G. D.; Andersen, R. J.; Withers, S. G. *ChemBioChem* **2008**, *9*, 433-438.
- 410 Lammerts van Bueren, A.; Popat, S. D.; Lin, C.-H.; Davies, G. J. *ChemBioChem* **2010**, *11*, 1971-1974.
- 411 Ho, C.-W.; Lin, Y.-N.; Chang, C.-F.; Li, S.-T.; Wu, Y.-T.; Wu, C.-Y.; Chang, C.-F.; Liu, S.-W.; Li, Y.-K.; Lin, C.-H. *Biochemistry* **2006**, *45*, 5695-5702.
- 412 Wu, H.-J.; Ho, C.-W.; Ko, T.-P.; Popat, S. D.; Lin, C.-H.; Wang, A. H.-J. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2010**, *49*, 337-340.
- 413 M. Nagae, A. Tsuchiya, T. Katayama, K. Yamamoto, S. Wakatsuki, R. Kato, *J. Biol. Chem.* **2007**, *282*, 18497-18509.
- 414 Morrison, J. F.; Walsh, C. T. *Adv. Enzymol. Relat. Areas Mol. Biol.* **1988**, *61*, 201-301.

-
- 415 Claveras, J.; Egado-Gabás, M.; Gómez, L.; Casas, J.; Parella, T.; Joglar, J.; Bujons, J.; Clapés, P. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2009**, *15*, 7310-7328.
- 416 Padró, M.; Castillo, J. A.; Gómez, L.; Joglar, J.; Clapés, P.; de Bolós, C. *Glycoconj. J.* **2010**, *27*, 277-285.
- 417 Ak, A.; Prudent, S.; LeNouën, D.; Defoin, A.; Tarnus, C. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2010**, *20*, 7410-7413.
- 418 Moreno-Clavijo, E.; Carmona, A. T.; Moreno-Vargas, A. J.; Robina, I. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2007**, *48*, 159-162.
- 419 Robina, I. *Personal communication to the Author.*
- 420 Moreno-Vargas, A. J.; Carmona, A. T.; Mora, F.; Vogel, P.; Robina, I. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **2005**, 4949-4951.
- 421 Moreno-Clavijo, E.; Carmona, A. T.; Vera-Ayoso, Y.; Moreno-Vargas, A. J.; Bello, C.; Vogel, P.; Robina, I. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2009**, *7*, 1192-1202.
- 422 van Bueren, A. L.; Ardèvol, A.; Fayers-Kerr, J.; Luo, B.; Zhang, Y.; Sollogoub, M.; Blériot, Y.; Rovira, C.; Davies, G. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, *132*, 1804-1806.
- 423 Dashnau, J. L.; Sharp, K. A.; Vanderkooi, J. M. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2005**, *109*, 24152-24159.
- 424 Armarego, W. L. F.; Perrin, D. D. In *Purification of Laboratory Chemicals*, 4th Edition, Butterworth Heinemann, Oxford, 2002.
- 425 Jork, H.; Funk, W.; Fischer, W.; Wimmer, H. In *Dünnschicht-Chromatographie: Reagenzien und Nachweismethoden*, Volume 1a, VCH-Verlag, Weinheim, 1989.
- 426 Helmchen, G.; Glatz, B. Title: Ein apparativ einfaches System und Säulen höchster Trennleistung zur präparativen Mitteldruckchromatographie, Appendix of "Habilitation", Universität Stuttgart, 1984.
- 427 Flügge, J. In *Grundlagen der Polarimetrie*, De Gruyter, Berlin, 1970.
- 428 Sheldrick, G. *SHELXS-86 Software*, Universität Göttingen, 1986.
- 429 Sheldrick, G. *SHELXS-93 Software*, Universität Göttingen, 1993.
- 430 Johnson, C. K. *ORTEP II Software*, Tech. Rep. ORNL-5138, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN, USA, 1971.
- 431 Hildenbrand, T. *FRIEDA Software (unpublished)*, Universität Stuttgart.