

Appendix 3: Abbreviations used for investigation of variation across speaker groups of German (Section 3.2)

Schema modified from Foth (2006); modified labels are marked with an asterisk (*).

ADV	—	adverb
*DIRP	—	prepositional phrase, directional
*DIRPP	—	prepositional phrase, directional, preposition specified by the verb
EXPL	—	expletive <i>es</i> (,it‘)
NEB	—	subordinate clause
OBJA	—	accusative object
OBJD	—	dative object
OBJP	—	prepositional object (preposition specified by the verb)
PN	—	nominal complement to a preposition without overt case marking
*PNA	—	nominal complement to a preposition, accusative
*PND	—	nominal complement to a preposition, dative
*PNG	—	nominal complement to a preposition, genitive
PP	—	prepositional phrase
PRED	—	predicate
REL	—	relative clause
SUBJ	—	subject